

# Women in the labor force: a databook

April 2021 | Report 1092

In 2019, 57.4 percent of all women participated in the labor force. This was up from 57.1 percent who participated in 2018, but 2.6 percentage points below the peak of 60.0 percent in 1999. By comparison, the labor force participation rate for men was 69.2 percent in 2019, little changed from the previous year and 17.4 percentage points below its peak of 86.6 percent in 1948.

The rapid rise in women's labor force participation was a major development in the labor market during the second half of the 20th century. Overall, women's labor force participation increased dramatically from the 1960s through the 1980s, before slowing in the 1990s. With the dawn of the 21st century, labor force participation among women began a gradual decline, until the participation rate hit a recent low in 2015 of 56.7 percent.

Women's involvement in the labor market has changed in several notable ways over the past several decades. For example, women became much more likely to pursue higher levels of education: from 1970 to 2019, the proportion of women ages 25 to 64 in the labor force who held a college degree quadrupled, whereas the proportion of men with a college degree a little more than doubled over that time. Since 1970, women have become more likely to work full time and year round. Also, women with children have increased their participation in the labor force considerably. In addition, women's earnings as a proportion of men's earnings have grown over time: women working full time earned 62 percent of what men earned in 1979 and 82 percent in 2019. More recently, women in the baby-boom generation (defined as people born between 1946 and 1964) have begun to retire in large numbers, which has put downward pressure on their labor force participation rate over the past decade or so.

This report presents labor force and earnings data for women and men from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a national monthly survey of approximately 60,000 households conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Unless otherwise noted, data are annual averages from the CPS. (For a detailed description of the source of the data and an explanation of concepts and definitions used, see the technical notes.)

## Selected demographic characteristics

Women's labor force participation was 57.4 percent in 2019, up from 57.1 percent in 2018. Men's labor force participation, which always has been much higher than that for women, was 69.2 percent in 2019, little changed from the previous year (69.1 percent). (See table 2.)

In 2019, the unemployment rate for women was 3.6 percent, down 0.2 percentage point from a year earlier. The rate for men was 3.7 percent in 2019, also down 0.2 percentage point from a year earlier. Women's unemployment rates varied considerably by race and ethnicity. In 2019, Asian women had the lowest rate (2.7 percent), followed by White women (3.2 percent). Unemployment rates for Hispanic or Latino women and Black or African American women were higher, at 4.7 percent and 5.6 percent, respectively. Men's unemployment rates exhibit a similar pattern. The rates for Asian men



(2.7 percent) and White men (3.3 percent) were below those for Hispanic men (4.0 percent) and Black men (6.6 percent). (See tables 2 and 3.)

Labor force participation varies by marital status and differs between women and men. Never-married women had the highest participation rate of all women, at 65.0 percent in 2019. Separated and divorced women were more likely to participate in the labor force (63.7 percent and 60.8 percent, respectively) than married women (58.6 percent). By contrast, married men were more likely to participate in the labor force (73.0 percent) than separated men (70.1 percent), never-married men (68.1 percent), and divorced men (64.7 percent). Labor force participation rates for widowed women and men, who tend to be older, were 19.8 percent and 24.2 percent, respectively. (See table 4.)

The labor force participation rate for women with children under 18 years of age was 72.4 percent in March 2019, lower than the rate of 93.5 percent for men with children under 18 years. Among mothers, the labor force participation rate for those with children 6 to 17 years old, at 77.0 percent, was considerably higher than for those with younger children. The rate for women with children under 6 years old was 66.4 percent, and the rate for women with children under 3 years old was 63.8 percent. By contrast, the labor force participation rate for fathers was fairly similar, regardless of the age of their children; the rate was 92.2 percent for fathers with children 6 to 17 years old, slightly lower than the rates for fathers of children under 6 years old (95.0 percent) and fathers of children under 3 years old (95.3 percent). (See tables 5 and 7; data were collected in the 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the CPS.)

Historically, unmarried mothers are much more likely to participate in the labor force than married mothers. In March 2019, 78.2 percent of unmarried mothers were in the labor force, compared with 70.1 percent of married mothers. (See table 6; data were collected in the 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the CPS.)

## Educational attainment

The educational attainment of women ages 25 to 64 in the labor force has risen substantially over the past half century. In 2019, 45 percent of women ages 25 to 64 held a bachelor's degree and higher, compared with 11 percent in 1970. In 2019, 5.4 percent of women in the labor force had less than a high school diploma—that is, did not graduate from high school or earn a GED—down from 34 percent in 1970. (See tables 9A and 9B.)

## Occupation and industry

Women accounted for 51.8 percent of all workers employed in management, professional, and related occupations in 2019, somewhat more than their share of total employment (47.0 percent). The share of women in specific occupations within this large category varied. For example, 18.7 percent of software developers, 27.6 percent of chief executives, and 36.4 percent of lawyers were women, whereas 88.9 percent of registered nurses, 80.5 percent of elementary and middle school teachers, and 61.7 percent of accountants and auditors were women. (See table 11.)

In 2019, Asian and White women were more likely to work in higher paying management, professional, and related occupations (53.3 percent and 46.1 percent, respectively) than were Black (37.2 percent) and Hispanic women (28.5 percent). However, Black (27.6 percent) and Hispanic (31.1 percent) women were more likely than Asian (20.2 percent) and White women (19.5 percent) to work in lower paying service occupations. (See table 12.)

By industry, women accounted for more than half of all workers within several sectors in 2019: education and health services (74.8 percent), other services (53.9 percent), financial activities (52.6 percent), and leisure and hospitality (51.2 percent). (Other services include repair and maintenance industries, personal and laundry services, membership

associations and organizations, and private households.) However, women were substantially underrepresented (relative to their share of total employment) in manufacturing (29.4 percent), agriculture (26.2 percent), transportation and utilities (24.1 percent), mining (15.8 percent), and construction (10.3 percent). (See table 14.)

## Earnings

In 2019, women who worked full time in wage and salary jobs had median usual weekly earnings of \$821, which represented 82 percent of men's median weekly earnings (\$1,007). Among women, earnings were higher for Asians (\$1,025) than for Whites (\$840), Blacks (\$704), and Hispanics (\$642). Women-to-men earnings ratios were higher for Blacks (92 percent) and Hispanics (86 percent) than for Whites (81 percent) and Asians (77 percent). (See table 16; note that the comparisons of earnings in this report are on a broad level and do not control for many factors, like occupation, that may be important in explaining earnings differences.)

Women's median usual weekly earnings vary by educational attainment. In 2019, female full-time wage and salary workers age 25 and older with less than a high school diploma had earnings of \$494. Women who had only a high school diploma had earnings of \$633, those with an associate's degree had earnings of \$763, and those with a bachelor's degree and higher had earnings of \$1,195. (See table 17.)

By occupation, median usual weekly earnings of female full-time wage and salary workers were the highest in 2019 for chief executives (\$2,019), veterinarians (\$1,985), computer and information systems managers (\$1,892), physicians and surgeons (\$1,878), lawyers (\$1,878), and pharmacists (\$1,877). Earnings for men were highest for chief executives (\$2,509), physicians and surgeons (\$2,500), architectural and engineering managers (\$2,457), pharmacists (\$2,245), and lawyers (\$2,202). (See table 18.)

In 2019, 3 percent of women paid hourly rates had earnings at or below the prevailing federal minimum wage (\$7.25 per hour). Among women 25 years and older who were paid an hourly rate, 2 percent had earnings at or below the minimum wage, compared with about 6 percent of women ages 16 to 24. (See table 20.)

## Hours of work

In 2019, 23 percent of employed women usually worked part time—that is, less than 35 hours per week. By comparison, 12 percent of employed men usually worked part time in 2019. The percentage of employed women working part time has not changed much over the past five decades. (See table 21.)

Of all women who worked at some point during the calendar year of 2018, 64 percent worked full time and year round (50 to 52 weeks), compared with 41 percent in 1970. The proportion of men who worked full time and year round also rose over the period, from 66 percent in 1970 to 76 percent in 2018. (See table 23; data were collected in the 1971 through 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplements to the CPS and reflect earnings and work experience in the previous calendar year.)

## Married-couple families

Among married-couple families, 53 percent had earnings from both the wife and the husband in 2018. This percentage, which has changed little over the past 10 years, is below the peak of 60 percent in the mid- to late 1990s but above the 44 percent seen in 1967. Couples in which only the husband worked for pay represented 18 percent of married-couple

families in 2018, versus 36 percent in 1967. (See table 24B; data were collected in the 1968 through 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplements to the CPS and reflect earnings and work experience in the previous calendar year.)

## The working poor

Among people who were in the labor force for at least 27 weeks in 2018, more women (3.9 million) than men (3.1 million) lived below the official poverty level. The working-poor rate (the ratio of the working poor to all individuals who were in the labor force for at least 27 weeks) was 5.3 percent for women and 3.7 percent for men. Black and Hispanic women were much more likely to be among the working poor than White or Asian women. The working-poor rates for Black and Hispanic women were 9.7 percent and 8.7 percent, respectively, higher than the rates of 4.5 percent for White women and 3.1 percent for Asian women. (See table 26; data are from the 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the CPS and reflect earnings and work experience in the previous calendar year.)

## Worker displacement

From January 2017 through December 2019, 2.7 million workers age 20 and older were displaced from jobs they had held for at least 3 years; women accounted for 45 percent of those displaced. Labor market outcomes were similar for displaced women and men. Displaced women were about as likely as men to have found a new job in January 2020: the reemployment rate was 68 percent for women and 72 percent for men. Displaced women and men were also about equally likely to be unemployed in January 2020, at 13 percent and 12 percent, respectively. Twenty percent of displaced women and 16 percent of displaced men had left the labor force. (See table 27; data are from the January 2020 Displaced Worker, Employee Tenure, and Occupational Mobility Supplement to the CPS.)

## Employee tenure

In January 2020, the median number of years that employed women had been with their employers was 3.9 years, about unchanged from January 2018. Median employee tenure (the point at which half of all workers had more tenure and half had less tenure) for men held at 4.3 years. (See table 28; data are from the January 2020 Displaced Worker, Employee Tenure, and Occupational Mobility Supplement to the CPS.)

## School enrollment

Of the 3.2 million young people ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school between January and October 2019, 66 percent (2.1 million) were enrolled in college in October of that year. For the 2019 high school graduates, the college enrollment rate was higher for young women (70 percent) than for young men (62 percent). (See table 29; data are from the October 2019 School Enrollment Supplement to the CPS.)

Among those enrolled in high school, young women were slightly more likely to be in the labor force (23.7 percent) in October 2019 than were young men (21.0 percent). Among college students, women were much more likely to participate in the labor force than men, at 53.6 percent and 46.1 percent, respectively. Among young people ages 16 to 24 who were not enrolled in school in October 2019, the unemployment rate for those without a high school diploma was 12.4 percent for young women and 16.1 percent for young men. In contrast, the unemployment rates for young women and men with at least a bachelor's degree were 4.8 percent and 5.8 percent, respectively. (See table 30; data are from the October 2019 School Enrollment Supplement to the CPS.)



## Multiple jobholders and the self-employed

In 2019, 8.1 million workers had more than one job. Just over half (4.1 million) of these workers were women. The multiple jobholding rate for women, at 5.6 percent, was higher than that for men, at 4.7 percent. (See table 31.)

In 2019, 4.8 percent of working women in nonagricultural industries were self-employed, compared with 6.4 percent of men. Among the self-employed, 40.1 percent were women in 2019, compared with 26.8 percent in 1976. (See table 32.)

## Foreign born

Foreign-born women were less likely than native-born women to be in the labor force in 2019 (54.8 percent, compared with 57.9 percent). By contrast, foreign-born men were more likely to be in the labor force (78.0 percent) than were native-born men (67.4 percent). The unemployment rate for foreign-born women, at 3.7 percent, was about the same as for native-born women, at 3.6 percent. At 2.7 percent, the unemployment rate for foreign-born men was lower than that of native-born men (4.0 percent). (See table 33.)

## Union membership

In 2019, 9.7 percent of female wage and salary workers were members of unions, compared with 10.8 percent of their male counterparts. For both men and women, the union membership rate in 2019 was lower than in 1983 (the first year that union membership data were regularly collected in the CPS), but the rate for men fell by much more than did the rate for women. In 1983, union membership rates were 24.7 percent for men and 14.6 percent for women. (See table 34.)

## Veterans

There were 1.1 million female veterans of the U.S. Armed Forces in the labor force in 2019. Women accounted for 12 percent of the 9.3 million veterans in the labor force. The unemployment rate for female veterans was 3.7 percent in 2019, and the rate for male veterans was 3.0 percent. (See table 35.)

## People with disabilities

Of the 16.2 million women with disabilities in 2019, 2.9 million, or 17.8 percent, participated in the labor force. A little over half of women with disabilities (52 percent) were age 65 and older; labor force participation among this age group was 5.7 percent, compared with 31.0 percent for those ages 16 to 64. Among the 14.2 million men with disabilities, 24.3 percent participated in the labor force in 2019. Forty-seven percent of men with disabilities were age 65 and older. Among men in this age group, 10.8 percent were labor force participants, compared with 36.3 percent of men ages 16 to 64 with disabilities. Among people with a disability, the unemployment rate for women was 7.3 percent, nearly the same as that for men, at 7.4 percent, but more than twice the rates of women and men without a disability (3.5 percent and 3.6 percent, respectively). (See table 36.)

## Statistical Tables

**Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Age	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
See footnotes at end of table.								
Total								
16 years and older	259,175	163,539	63.1	157,538	60.8	6,001	3.7	95,636
16 to 19 years	16,693	5,896	35.3	5,150	30.9	746	12.7	10,796
16 to 17 years	8,798	2,081	23.7	1,789	20.3	291	14.0	6,717
18 to 19 years	7,894	3,816	48.3	3,361	42.6	455	11.9	4,079
20 to 24 years	21,055	15,196	72.2	14,172	67.3	1,024	6.7	5,860
25 to 54 years	126,281	104,180	82.5	100,976	80.0	3,204	3.1	22,102
25 to 34 years	44,877	37,191	82.9	35,807	79.8	1,384	3.7	7,686
25 to 29 years	22,933	18,991	82.8	18,211	79.4	780	4.1	3,942
30 to 34 years	21,943	18,200	82.9	17,597	80.2	603	3.3	3,743
35 to 44 years	40,960	34,057	83.1	33,127	80.9	930	2.7	6,902
35 to 39 years	21,341	17,736	83.1	17,248	80.8	489	2.8	3,605
40 to 44 years	19,619	16,321	83.2	15,880	80.9	441	2.7	3,298
45 to 54 years	40,445	32,932	81.4	32,042	79.2	890	2.7	7,513
45 to 49 years	20,137	16,707	83.0	16,260	80.7	447	2.7	3,430
50 to 54 years	20,308	16,224	79.9	15,781	77.7	443	2.7	4,083
55 to 64 years	42,241	27,603	65.3	26,893	63.7	710	2.6	14,638
55 to 59 years	21,624	15,756	72.9	15,348	71.0	408	2.6	5,868
60 to 64 years	20,616	11,847	57.5	11,545	56.0	302	2.5	8,769
65 years and older	52,905	10,663	20.2	10,347	19.6	317	3.0	42,241
65 to 69 years	17,288	5,934	34.3	5,765	33.3	169	2.8	11,354
70 to 74 years	13,990	2,766	19.8	2,679	19.2	87	3.1	11,224
75 years and older	21,626	1,964	9.1	1,903	8.8	61	3.1	19,663
Women								
16 years and older	133,822	76,852	57.4	74,078	55.4	2,774	3.6	56,970

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Age	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
16 to 19 years	8,247	2,946	35.7	2,607	31.6	339	11.5	5,301
16 to 17 years	4,342	1,054	24.3	911	21.0	143	13.6	3,289
18 to 19 years	3,905	1,892	48.5	1,696	43.4	196	10.4	2,013
20 to 24 years	10,525	7,406	70.4	6,985	66.4	421	5.7	3,119
25 to 54 years	63,977	48,648	76.0	47,131	73.7	1,517	3.1	15,329
25 to 34 years	22,491	17,243	76.7	16,600	73.8	643	3.7	5,247
25 to 29 years	11,455	8,912	77.8	8,568	74.8	344	3.9	2,543
30 to 34 years	11,035	8,331	75.5	8,032	72.8	299	3.6	2,704
35 to 44 years	20,817	15,761	75.7	15,306	73.5	455	2.9	5,056
35 to 39 years	10,818	8,148	75.3	7,911	73.1	237	2.9	2,670
40 to 44 years	9,998	7,613	76.1	7,395	74.0	218	2.9	2,385
45 to 54 years	20,670	15,644	75.7	15,225	73.7	419	2.7	5,026
45 to 49 years	10,293	7,955	77.3	7,750	75.3	205	2.6	2,338
50 to 54 years	10,377	7,689	74.1	7,475	72.0	214	2.8	2,688
55 to 64 years	21,906	13,056	59.6	12,706	58.0	350	2.7	8,850
55 to 59 years	11,135	7,473	67.1	7,269	65.3	204	2.7	3,662
60 to 64 years	10,771	5,583	51.8	5,438	50.5	145	2.6	5,188
65 years and older	29,165	4,795	16.4	4,648	15.9	147	3.1	24,370
65 to 69 years	9,171	2,735	29.8	2,659	29.0	75	2.7	6,436
70 to 74 years	7,531	1,210	16.1	1,170	15.5	40	3.3	6,321
75 years and older	12,464	851	6.8	819	6.6	32	3.8	11,613
Men								
16 years and older	125,353	86,687	69.2	83,460	66.6	3,227	3.7	38,667
16 to 19 years	8,445	2,950	34.9	2,543	30.1	408	13.8	5,495
16 to 17 years	4,456	1,027	23.1	879	19.7	149	14.5	3,429
18 to 19 years	3,989	1,923	48.2	1,664	41.7	259	13.5	2,066
20 to 24 years	10,530	7,789	74.0	7,187	68.3	602	7.7	2,741
25 to 54 years	62,304	55,531	89.1	53,845	86.4	1,686	3.0	6,773
25 to 34 years	22,386	19,948	89.1	19,207	85.8	741	3.7	2,439

**Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Age	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
25 to 29 years	11,478	10,079	87.8	9,642	84.0	436	4.3	1,400
30 to 34 years	10,908	9,869	90.5	9,565	87.7	304	3.1	1,039
35 to 44 years	20,143	18,296	90.8	17,822	88.5	475	2.6	1,847
35 to 39 years	10,523	9,588	91.1	9,337	88.7	251	2.6	934
40 to 44 years	9,621	8,708	90.5	8,485	88.2	223	2.6	912
45 to 54 years	19,774	17,287	87.4	16,816	85.0	471	2.7	2,487
45 to 49 years	9,844	8,752	88.9	8,510	86.5	242	2.8	1,092
50 to 54 years	9,930	8,535	86.0	8,306	83.6	229	2.7	1,395
55 to 64 years	20,335	14,547	71.5	14,187	69.8	361	2.5	5,787
55 to 59 years	10,489	8,283	79.0	8,079	77.0	204	2.5	2,206
60 to 64 years	9,846	6,264	63.6	6,107	62.0	157	2.5	3,582
65 years and older	23,740	5,869	24.7	5,699	24.0	170	2.9	17,871
65 to 69 years	8,117	3,199	39.4	3,105	38.3	94	2.9	4,918
70 to 74 years	6,460	1,556	24.1	1,510	23.4	47	3.0	4,903
75 years and older	9,163	1,113	12.1	1,084	11.8	29	2.6	8,049

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
See footnotes at end of table.								
Total								
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	2,276	3.8	42,447

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Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,378
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991



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Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
1977	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956

**Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
2005	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	14,825	9.6	83,941
2011	239,618	153,617	64.1	139,869	58.4	13,747	8.9	86,001
2012	243,284	154,975	63.7	142,469	58.6	12,506	8.1	88,310
2013	245,679	155,389	63.2	143,929	58.6	11,460	7.4	90,290
2014	247,947	155,922	62.9	146,305	59.0	9,617	6.2	92,025
2015	250,801	157,130	62.7	148,834	59.3	8,296	5.3	93,671
2016	253,538	159,187	62.8	151,436	59.7	7,751	4.9	94,351
2017	255,079	160,320	62.9	153,337	60.1	6,982	4.4	94,759
2018	257,791	162,075	62.9	155,761	60.4	6,314	3.9	95,716
2019	259,175	163,539	63.1	157,538	60.8	6,001	3.7	95,636
Women								
1948	53,071	17,335	32.7	16,617	31.3	717	4.1	35,737
1949	53,670	17,788	33.1	16,723	31.2	1,065	6.0	35,883
1950	54,270	18,389	33.9	17,340	32.0	1,049	5.7	35,881
1951	54,895	19,016	34.6	18,181	33.1	834	4.4	35,879
1952	55,529	19,269	34.7	18,568	33.4	698	3.6	36,261
1953	56,305	19,382	34.4	18,749	33.3	632	3.3	36,924
1954	56,925	19,678	34.6	18,490	32.5	1,188	6.0	37,247
1955	57,574	20,548	35.7	19,551	34.0	998	4.9	37,026
1956	58,228	21,461	36.9	20,419	35.1	1,039	4.8	36,769
1957	58,951	21,732	36.9	20,714	35.1	1,018	4.7	37,218
1958	59,690	22,118	37.1	20,613	34.5	1,504	6.8	37,574
1959	60,534	22,483	37.1	21,164	35.0	1,320	5.9	38,053

**Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
1960	61,582	23,240	37.7	21,874	35.5	1,366	5.9	38,343
1961	62,484	23,806	38.1	22,090	35.4	1,717	7.2	38,679
1962	63,321	24,014	37.9	22,525	35.6	1,488	6.2	39,308
1963	64,494	24,704	38.3	23,105	35.8	1,598	6.5	39,791
1964	65,637	25,412	38.7	23,831	36.3	1,581	6.2	40,225
1965	66,731	26,200	39.3	24,748	37.1	1,452	5.5	40,531
1966	67,795	27,299	40.3	25,976	38.3	1,324	4.8	40,496
1967	68,968	28,360	41.1	26,893	39.0	1,468	5.2	40,608
1968	70,179	29,204	41.6	27,807	39.6	1,397	4.8	40,976
1969	71,436	30,513	42.7	29,084	40.7	1,429	4.7	40,924
1970	72,782	31,543	43.3	29,688	40.8	1,855	5.9	41,239
1971	74,274	32,202	43.4	29,976	40.4	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	3,486	9.3	43,385
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	3,324	6.2	42,195

**Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	6,199	8.6	50,752
2011	123,300	71,642	58.1	65,579	53.2	6,063	8.5	51,658
2012	125,941	72,648	57.7	66,914	53.1	5,734	7.9	53,293
2013	127,124	72,722	57.2	67,577	53.2	5,146	7.1	54,401
2014	128,199	73,039	57.0	68,613	53.5	4,426	6.1	55,159
2015	129,700	73,510	56.7	69,703	53.7	3,807	5.2	56,190

**Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
2016	131,040	74,432	56.8	70,868	54.1	3,564	4.8	56,608
2017	131,804	75,175	57.0	71,936	54.6	3,239	4.3	56,629
2018	133,112	75,978	57.1	73,063	54.9	2,916	3.8	57,134
2019	133,822	76,852	57.4	74,078	55.4	2,774	3.6	56,970
Men								
1948	49,996	43,286	86.6	41,725	83.5	1,559	3.6	6,710
1949	50,321	43,498	86.4	40,925	81.3	2,572	5.9	6,825
1950	50,725	43,819	86.4	41,578	82.0	2,239	5.1	6,906
1951	49,727	43,001	86.5	41,780	84.0	1,221	2.8	6,725
1952	49,700	42,869	86.3	41,682	83.9	1,185	2.8	6,832
1953	50,750	43,633	86.0	42,430	83.6	1,202	2.8	7,117
1954	51,395	43,965	85.5	41,619	81.0	2,344	5.3	7,431
1955	52,109	44,475	85.4	42,621	81.8	1,854	4.2	7,634
1956	52,723	45,091	85.5	43,379	82.3	1,711	3.8	7,633
1957	53,315	45,197	84.8	43,357	81.3	1,841	4.1	8,118
1958	54,033	45,521	84.2	42,423	78.5	3,098	6.8	8,514
1959	54,793	45,886	83.7	43,466	79.3	2,420	5.2	8,907
1960	55,662	46,388	83.3	43,904	78.9	2,486	5.4	9,274
1961	56,286	46,653	82.9	43,656	77.6	2,997	6.4	9,633
1962	56,831	46,600	82.0	44,177	77.7	2,423	5.2	10,231
1963	57,921	47,129	81.4	44,657	77.1	2,472	5.2	10,792
1964	58,847	47,679	81.0	45,474	77.3	2,205	4.6	11,169
1965	59,782	48,255	80.7	46,340	77.5	1,914	4.0	11,527
1966	60,262	48,471	80.4	46,919	77.9	1,551	3.2	11,792
1967	60,905	48,987	80.4	47,479	78.0	1,508	3.1	11,919
1968	61,847	49,533	80.1	48,114	77.8	1,419	2.9	12,315
1969	62,898	50,221	79.8	48,818	77.6	1,403	2.8	12,677
1970	64,304	51,228	79.7	48,990	76.2	2,238	4.4	13,076



**Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
1971	65,942	52,180	79.1	49,390	74.9	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	4,442	7.9	15,992
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799

**Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
1999	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
2010	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	8,626	10.5	33,189
2011	116,317	81,975	70.5	74,290	63.9	7,684	9.4	34,343
2012	117,343	82,327	70.2	75,555	64.4	6,771	8.2	35,017
2013	118,555	82,667	69.7	76,353	64.4	6,314	7.6	35,889
2014	119,748	82,882	69.2	77,692	64.9	5,190	6.3	36,865
2015	121,101	83,620	69.1	79,131	65.3	4,490	5.4	37,481
2016	122,497	84,755	69.2	80,568	65.8	4,187	4.9	37,743
2017	123,275	85,145	69.1	81,402	66.0	3,743	4.4	38,130
2018	124,678	86,096	69.1	82,698	66.3	3,398	3.9	38,582
2019	125,353	86,687	69.2	83,460	66.6	3,227	3.7	38,667

Note: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is available online at [www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp](http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 3. Employment status, by race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
See footnotes at end of table.								
White								
Total, 16 years and older	200,827	126,600	63.0	122,441	61.0	4,159	3.3	74,227
16 to 19 years	12,247	4,594	37.5	4,067	33.2	528	11.5	7,653
20 to 24 years	15,427	11,395	73.9	10,739	69.6	656	5.8	4,032
25 to 54 years	94,893	79,027	83.3	76,857	81.0	2,170	2.7	15,866
55 to 64 years	33,915	22,599	66.6	22,046	65.0	553	2.4	11,316
65 years and older	44,346	8,986	20.3	8,733	19.7	253	2.8	35,360
Women, 16 years and older	102,607	58,233	56.8	56,341	54.9	1,893	3.2	44,374
16 to 19 years	6,020	2,265	37.6	2,036	33.8	228	10.1	3,755
20 to 24 years	7,658	5,465	71.4	5,196	67.8	269	4.9	2,193
25 to 54 years	47,354	36,106	76.2	35,090	74.1	1,016	2.8	11,248
55 to 64 years	17,382	10,469	60.2	10,206	58.7	263	2.5	6,913
65 years and older	24,193	3,928	16.2	3,812	15.8	116	3.0	20,264
Men, 16 years and older	98,220	68,367	69.6	66,100	67.3	2,266	3.3	29,853
16 to 19 years	6,227	2,330	37.4	2,030	32.6	299	12.8	3,897
20 to 24 years	7,769	5,930	76.3	5,543	71.3	387	6.5	1,839
25 to 54 years	47,539	42,920	90.3	41,766	87.9	1,154	2.7	4,618
55 to 64 years	16,532	12,130	73.4	11,840	71.6	290	2.4	4,403
65 years and older	20,153	5,057	25.1	4,921	24.4	136	2.7	15,096
Black or African American								
Total, 16 years and older	33,036	20,632	62.5	19,381	58.7	1,251	6.1	12,404
16 to 19 years	2,463	741	30.1	588	23.9	153	20.7	1,722
20 to 24 years	3,104	2,186	70.4	1,935	62.3	251	11.5	918
25 to 54 years	17,317	13,861	80.0	13,164	76.0	697	5.0	3,456
55 to 64 years	5,095	2,905	57.0	2,799	54.9	106	3.6	2,190

**Table 3. Employment status, by race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
65 years and older	5,058	939	18.6	895	17.7	44	4.6	4,119
Women, 16 years and older	17,934	10,842	60.5	10,236	57.1	607	5.6	7,092
16 to 19 years	1,241	405	32.7	326	26.3	79	19.6	836
20 to 24 years	1,605	1,124	70.0	1,019	63.5	105	9.3	482
25 to 54 years	9,300	7,227	77.7	6,887	74.1	339	4.7	2,073
55 to 64 years	2,783	1,569	56.4	1,508	54.2	61	3.9	1,214
65 years and older	3,005	518	17.2	495	16.5	22	4.3	2,487
Men, 16 years and older	15,102	9,790	64.8	9,145	60.6	645	6.6	5,312
16 to 19 years	1,222	336	27.5	262	21.4	74	22.0	886
20 to 24 years	1,499	1,062	70.9	916	61.1	147	13.8	436
25 to 54 years	8,018	6,635	82.8	6,277	78.3	358	5.4	1,383
55 to 64 years	2,311	1,336	57.8	1,291	55.8	45	3.4	976
65 years and older	2,053	421	20.5	400	19.5	21	5.0	1,631
Asian								
Total, 16 years and older	16,351	10,460	64.0	10,179	62.3	280	2.7	5,891
16 to 19 years	978	211	21.6	194	19.8	17	8.2	767
20 to 24 years	1,353	730	54.0	688	50.8	42	5.8	623
25 to 54 years	9,304	7,479	80.4	7,303	78.5	176	2.3	1,824
55 to 64 years	2,183	1,489	68.2	1,458	66.8	32	2.1	694
65 years and older	2,533	550	21.7	537	21.2	14	2.5	1,983
Women, 16 years and older	8,685	4,958	57.1	4,826	55.6	132	2.7	3,727
16 to 19 years	500	106	21.1	97	19.4	8	7.8	395
20 to 24 years	681	390	57.3	367	54.0	23	5.8	291
25 to 54 years	4,880	3,490	71.5	3,409	69.9	81	2.3	1,390
55 to 64 years	1,187	712	60.0	698	58.8	14	2.0	475
65 years and older	1,436	261	18.1	254	17.7	6	2.3	1,176
Men, 16 years and older	7,666	5,502	71.8	5,353	69.8	149	2.7	2,164
16 to 19 years	478	106	22.1	96	20.2	9	8.6	372

**Table 3. Employment status, by race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
20 to 24 years	672	340	50.6	320	47.7	20	5.8	332
25 to 54 years	4,423	3,989	90.2	3,895	88.0	95	2.4	434
55 to 64 years	996	778	78.1	760	76.3	18	2.3	219
65 years and older	1,097	290	26.4	282	25.7	7	2.6	807
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total, 16 years and older	43,507	29,053	66.8	27,805	63.9	1,248	4.3	14,454
16 to 19 years	3,989	1,283	32.2	1,085	27.2	198	15.4	2,706
20 to 24 years	4,760	3,472	73.0	3,242	68.1	230	6.6	1,287
25 to 54 years	25,061	20,076	80.1	19,398	77.4	679	3.4	4,985
55 to 64 years	5,081	3,321	65.4	3,217	63.3	104	3.1	1,760
65 years and older	4,615	900	19.5	862	18.7	37	4.2	3,715
Women, 16 years and older	21,846	12,614	57.7	12,023	55.0	591	4.7	9,232
16 to 19 years	1,969	602	30.6	508	25.8	94	15.6	1,367
20 to 24 years	2,358	1,622	68.8	1,525	64.7	97	6.0	736
25 to 54 years	12,313	8,557	69.5	8,219	66.8	337	3.9	3,756
55 to 64 years	2,612	1,447	55.4	1,401	53.6	46	3.2	1,164
65 years and older	2,595	387	14.9	370	14.3	17	4.3	2,208
Men, 16 years and older	21,660	16,439	75.9	15,782	72.9	657	4.0	5,221
16 to 19 years	2,020	682	33.7	578	28.6	104	15.3	1,339
20 to 24 years	2,401	1,851	77.1	1,717	71.5	133	7.2	551
25 to 54 years	12,749	11,520	90.4	11,178	87.7	341	3.0	1,229
55 to 64 years	2,470	1,874	75.9	1,816	73.5	58	3.1	596
65 years and older	2,020	513	25.4	492	24.4	21	4.1	1,507



Note: Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 4. Employment status, by marital status and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Marital status and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
See footnotes at end of table.								
Total								
16 years and older	259,175	163,539	63.1	157,538	60.8	6,001	3.7	95,636
Married, spouse present(1)	127,598	84,007	65.8	82,314	64.5	1,693	2.0	43,591
Other marital status(2)	131,577	79,531	60.4	75,224	57.2	4,308	5.4	52,046
Never married	81,309	54,182	66.6	50,855	62.5	3,327	6.1	27,127
Widowed, divorced, or separated(3)	50,268	25,349	50.4	24,369	48.5	981	3.9	24,919
Widowed	15,350	3,189	20.8	3,075	20.0	113	3.6	12,161
Divorced	26,306	16,427	62.4	15,824	60.2	603	3.7	9,879
Separated(3)	8,612	5,734	66.6	5,470	63.5	264	4.6	2,878
Women								
16 years and older	133,822	76,852	57.4	74,078	55.4	2,774	3.6	56,970
Married, spouse present(1)	63,486	37,214	58.6	36,378	57.3	836	2.2	26,272
Other marital status(2)	70,336	39,638	56.4	37,700	53.6	1,938	4.9	30,698
Never married	38,498	25,023	65.0	23,637	61.4	1,386	5.5	13,475
Widowed, divorced, or separated(3)	31,838	14,615	45.9	14,063	44.2	552	3.8	17,223
Widowed	11,911	2,358	19.8	2,275	19.1	84	3.5	9,553
Divorced	15,178	9,231	60.8	8,912	58.7	319	3.5	5,947
Separated(3)	4,748	3,026	63.7	2,877	60.6	149	4.9	1,722
Men								
16 years and older	125,353	86,687	69.2	83,460	66.6	3,227	3.7	38,667
Married, spouse present(1)	64,112	46,794	73.0	45,937	71.7	857	1.8	17,318
Other marital status(2)	61,241	39,893	65.1	37,524	61.3	2,370	5.9	21,348
Never married	42,811	29,159	68.1	27,218	63.6	1,941	6.7	13,652
Widowed, divorced, or separated(3)	18,431	10,734	58.2	10,306	55.9	429	4.0	7,696

**Table 4. Employment status, by marital status and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Marital status and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Widowed	3,438	831	24.2	801	23.3	30	3.6	2,608
Divorced	11,128	7,196	64.7	6,912	62.1	284	3.9	3,932
Separated(3)	3,864	2,708	70.1	2,593	67.1	115	4.2	1,156

(1) Refers to people in opposite-sex married couples only.

(2) Includes people who are never married; widowed; divorced; separated; and married, spouse absent; as well as people in same-sex marriages.

(3) Separated includes people who are married, spouse absent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 5. Employment status, by gender, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	

See footnotes at end of table.

Total								
Women, 16 years and older	133,500	76,960	57.6	74,283	55.6	2,677	3.5	56,540
With children under 18 years old	34,381	24,892	72.4	24,038	69.9	854	3.4	9,489
With children 6 to 17, none younger	19,445	14,972	77.0	14,526	74.7	446	3.0	4,473
With children under 6 years old	14,937	9,920	66.4	9,513	63.7	407	4.1	5,017
With children under 3 years old	8,524	5,439	63.8	5,220	61.2	218	4.0	3,085
With no children under 18 years old	99,119	52,068	52.5	50,244	50.7	1,824	3.5	47,051
Men, 16 years and older	125,027	85,749	68.6	82,134	65.7	3,615	4.2	39,278
With children under 18 years old	27,043	25,271	93.5	24,657	91.2	615	2.4	1,771
With children 6 to 17, none younger	15,230	14,044	92.2	13,698	89.9	346	2.5	1,185
With children under 6 years old	11,813	11,227	95.0	10,958	92.8	269	2.4	586
With children under 3 years old	6,866	6,541	95.3	6,387	93.0	155	2.4	325
With no children under 18 years old	97,985	60,478	61.7	57,477	58.7	3,000	5.0	37,507

**Table 5. Employment status, by gender, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
White								
Women, 16 years and older	102,457	58,435	57.0	56,646	55.3	1,789	3.1	44,023
With children under 18 years old	25,769	18,597	72.2	18,051	70.1	546	2.9	7,172
With children 6 to 17, none younger	14,605	11,194	76.6	10,888	74.6	306	2.7	3,411
With children under 6 years old	11,164	7,403	66.3	7,163	64.2	240	3.2	3,761
With children under 3 years old	6,444	4,115	63.9	3,987	61.9	129	3.1	2,329
With no children under 18 years old	76,689	39,838	51.9	38,594	50.3	1,243	3.1	36,851
Men, 16 years and older	98,110	67,814	69.1	65,309	66.6	2,505	3.7	30,296
With children under 18 years old	21,450	20,166	94.0	19,741	92.0	425	2.1	1,284
With children 6 to 17, none younger	12,156	11,290	92.9	11,038	90.8	252	2.2	866
With children under 6 years old	9,293	8,876	95.5	8,703	93.6	173	1.9	418
With children under 3 years old	5,416	5,183	95.7	5,088	93.9	96	1.8	233
With no children under 18 years old	76,661	47,648	62.2	45,568	59.4	2,080	4.4	29,012
Black or African American								
Women, 16 years and older	17,877	10,867	60.8	10,257	57.4	610	5.6	7,010
With children under 18 years old	4,614	3,585	77.7	3,367	73.0	219	6.1	1,029
With children 6 to 17, none younger	2,576	2,085	80.9	1,982	76.9	103	4.9	491
With children under 6 years old	2,038	1,501	73.6	1,385	67.9	116	7.7	538
With children under 3 years old	1,100	794	72.2	729	66.3	66	8.2	305
With no children under 18 years old	13,262	7,281	54.9	6,890	52.0	391	5.4	5,981
Men, 16 years and older	15,047	9,577	63.6	8,821	58.6	757	7.9	5,470
With children under 18 years old	2,527	2,255	89.3	2,134	84.4	122	5.4	272
With children 6 to 17, none younger	1,378	1,198	86.9	1,142	82.8	57	4.7	180
With children under 6 years old	1,149	1,057	92.1	992	86.4	65	6.2	91
With children under 3 years old	657	607	92.3	570	86.7	37	6.1	51
With no children under 18 years old	12,520	7,322	58.5	6,687	53.4	635	8.7	5,198
Asian								
Women, 16 years and older	8,575	4,911	57.3	4,775	55.7	136	2.8	3,664

**Table 5. Employment status, by gender, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
With children under 18 years old	2,706	1,807	66.8	1,764	65.2	43	2.4	899
With children 6 to 17, none younger	1,549	1,171	75.6	1,153	74.5	18	1.5	378
With children under 6 years old	1,158	636	54.9	610	52.7	25	4.0	522
With children under 3 years old	634	319	50.3	310	48.8	10	3.0	315
With no children under 18 years old	5,868	3,104	52.9	3,011	51.3	93	3.0	2,764
Men, 16 years and older	7,685	5,492	71.5	5,341	69.5	152	2.8	2,193
With children under 18 years old	2,248	2,116	94.1	2,073	92.2	43	2.0	132
With children 6 to 17, none younger	1,239	1,147	92.6	1,129	91.1	18	1.6	92
With children under 6 years old	1,009	969	96.0	944	93.6	25	2.6	40
With children under 3 years old	563	545	96.8	526	93.4	19	3.5	18
With no children under 18 years old	5,437	3,376	62.1	3,267	60.1	109	3.2	2,061
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Women, 16 years and older	21,692	12,509	57.7	11,948	55.1	561	4.5	9,184
With children under 18 years old	7,604	4,918	64.7	4,701	61.8	217	4.4	2,686
With children 6 to 17, none younger	4,310	3,003	69.7	2,881	66.8	122	4.1	1,307
With children under 6 years old	3,294	1,915	58.1	1,820	55.2	95	5.0	1,379
With children under 3 years old	1,780	954	53.6	905	50.8	49	5.2	825
With no children under 18 years old	14,088	7,590	53.9	7,247	51.4	344	4.5	6,498
Men, 16 years and older	21,503	16,177	75.2	15,439	71.8	738	4.6	5,326
With children under 18 years old	5,647	5,312	94.1	5,142	91.1	170	3.2	335
With children 6 to 17, none younger	3,165	2,948	93.1	2,847	90.0	100	3.4	217
With children under 6 years old	2,482	2,365	95.3	2,295	92.5	70	2.9	118
With children under 3 years old	1,384	1,320	95.4	1,285	92.8	35	2.7	64
With no children under 18 years old	15,856	10,865	68.5	10,297	64.9	568	5.2	4,991

Note: Children are "own" children and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, or adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

**Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
See footnotes at end of table.								
Total, all marital statuses								
Total women, 16 years and older	133,500	76,960	57.6	74,283	55.6	2,677	3.5	56,540
With children under 18 years old	34,381	24,892	72.4	24,038	69.9	854	3.4	9,489
With children under 18 years old	19,445	14,972	77.0	14,526	74.7	446	3.0	4,473
With children under 6 years old	14,937	9,920	66.4	9,513	63.7	407	4.1	5,017
With children under 3 years old	8,524	5,439	63.8	5,220	61.2	218	4.0	3,085
With no children under 18 years old	99,119	52,068	52.5	50,244	50.7	1,824	3.5	47,051
Total, married, spouse present(1)								
Total women, 16 years and older	64,505	38,204	59.2	37,375	57.9	829	2.2	26,302
With children under 18 years old	24,538	17,197	70.1	16,807	68.5	390	2.3	7,341
With children under 18 years old	13,581	10,163	74.8	9,940	73.2	223	2.2	3,418
With children under 6 years old	10,957	7,034	64.2	6,867	62.7	167	2.4	3,923
With children under 3 years old	6,438	4,016	62.4	3,920	60.9	96	2.4	2,422
With no children under 18 years old	39,967	21,006	52.6	20,568	51.5	438	2.1	18,961
Total, other marital statuses(2)								
Total women, 16 years and older	68,995	38,756	56.2	36,908	53.5	1,849	4.8	30,238
With children under 18 years old	9,843	7,695	78.2	7,231	73.5	463	6.0	2,149
With children under 18 years old	5,864	4,809	82.0	4,585	78.2	223	4.6	1,055
With children under 6 years old	3,980	2,886	72.5	2,646	66.5	240	8.3	1,094
With children under 3 years old	2,086	1,422	68.2	1,300	62.3	122	8.6	663
With no children under 18 years old	59,152	31,062	52.5	29,676	50.2	1,385	4.5	28,090
White, all marital statuses								



**Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total women, 16 years and older	102,457	58,435	57.0	56,646	55.3	1,789	3.1	44,023
With children under 18 years old	25,769	18,597	72.2	18,051	70.1	546	2.9	7,172
With children under 18 years old	14,605	11,194	76.6	10,888	74.6	306	2.7	3,411
With children under 6 years old	11,164	7,403	66.3	7,163	64.2	240	3.2	3,761
With children under 3 years old	6,444	4,115	63.9	3,987	61.9	129	3.1	2,329
With no children under 18 years old	76,689	39,838	51.9	38,594	50.3	1,243	3.1	36,851
White, married, spouse present(1)								
Total women, 16 years and older	52,950	31,093	58.7	30,448	57.5	645	2.1	21,857
With children under 18 years old	19,456	13,701	70.4	13,399	68.9	302	2.2	5,755
With children under 18 years old	10,777	8,069	74.9	7,888	73.2	181	2.2	2,708
With children under 6 years old	8,679	5,632	64.9	5,511	63.5	121	2.1	3,047
With children under 3 years old	5,147	3,269	63.5	3,198	62.1	72	2.2	1,878
With no children under 18 years old	33,494	17,392	51.9	17,049	50.9	343	2.0	16,102
White, other marital statuses(2)								
Total women, 16 years and older	49,507	27,341	55.2	26,198	52.9	1,144	4.2	22,166
With children under 18 years old	6,312	4,896	77.6	4,652	73.7	244	5.0	1,417
With children under 18 years old	3,828	3,125	81.6	3,000	78.4	125	4.0	703
With children under 6 years old	2,485	1,771	71.3	1,652	66.5	119	6.7	714
With children under 3 years old	1,297	846	65.3	789	60.9	57	6.7	451
With no children under 18 years old	43,195	22,446	52.0	21,546	49.9	900	4.0	20,749
Black or African American, all marital statuses								
Total women, 16 years and older	17,877	10,867	60.8	10,257	57.4	610	5.6	7,010
With children under 18 years old	4,614	3,585	77.7	3,367	73.0	219	6.1	1,029
With children under 18 years old	2,576	2,085	80.9	1,982	76.9	103	4.9	491
With children under 6 years old	2,038	1,501	73.6	1,385	67.9	116	7.7	538
With children under 3 years old	1,100	794	72.2	729	66.3	66	8.2	305
With no children under 18 years old	13,262	7,281	54.9	6,890	52.0	391	5.4	5,981

**Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Black or African American, married, spouse present(1)								
Total women, 16 years and older	4,874	3,129	64.2	3,049	62.6	79	2.5	1,746
With children under 18 years old	1,919	1,442	75.2	1,405	73.2	37	2.5	477
With children under 18 years old	1,046	832	79.5	808	77.2	24	2.8	215
With children under 6 years old	872	610	70.0	597	68.5	13	2.1	262
With children under 3 years old	503	337	66.9	328	65.1	9	2.7	167
With no children under 18 years old	2,956	1,687	57.1	1,644	55.6	43	2.5	1,269
Black or African American, other marital statuses(2)								
Total women, 16 years and older	13,002	7,738	59.5	7,207	55.4	531	6.9	5,264
With children under 18 years old	2,696	2,143	79.5	1,961	72.8	182	8.5	552
With children under 18 years old	1,529	1,253	81.9	1,174	76.7	79	6.3	276
With children under 6 years old	1,166	890	76.4	788	67.5	103	11.5	276
With children under 3 years old	596	457	76.7	401	67.3	56	12.3	139
With no children under 18 years old	10,306	5,595	54.3	5,246	50.9	349	6.2	4,712
Asian, all marital statuses								
Total women, 16 years and older	8,575	4,911	57.3	4,775	55.7	136	2.8	3,664
With children under 18 years old	2,706	1,807	66.8	1,764	65.2	43	2.4	899
With children under 18 years old	1,549	1,171	75.6	1,153	74.5	18	1.5	378
With children under 6 years old	1,158	636	54.9	610	52.7	25	4.0	522
With children under 3 years old	634	319	50.3	310	48.8	10	3.0	315
With no children under 18 years old	5,868	3,104	52.9	3,011	51.3	93	3.0	2,764
Asian, married, spouse present(1)								
Total women, 16 years and older	5,050	3,000	59.4	2,921	57.8	79	2.6	2,050
With children under 18 years old	2,397	1,562	65.2	1,525	63.6	37	2.4	834
With children under 18 years old	1,328	978	73.6	966	72.8	12	1.2	350
With children under 6 years old	1,068	584	54.7	559	52.3	25	4.4	484
With children under 3 years old	581	292	50.2	282	48.5	10	3.3	289

**Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
With no children under 18 years old	2,653	1,438	54.2	1,396	52.6	42	2.9	1,216
Asian, other marital statuses(2)								
Total women, 16 years and older	3,524	1,911	54.2	1,854	52.6	57	3.0	1,614
With children under 18 years old	309	244	79.0	238	77.1	6	2.5	65
With children under 18 years old	220	193	87.6	187	84.8	6	3.1	27
With children under 6 years old	89	52	57.8	52	57.8	-	-	38
With children under 3 years old	53	28	51.8	28	51.8	-	-	26
With no children under 18 years old	3,215	1,666	51.8	1,616	50.3	51	3.0	1,549
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, all marital statusesa								
Total women, 16 years and older	21,692	12,509	57.7	11,948	55.1	561	4.5	9,184
With children under 18 years old	7,604	4,918	64.7	4,701	61.8	217	4.4	2,686
With children under 18 years old	4,310	3,003	69.7	2,881	66.8	122	4.1	1,307
With children under 6 years old	3,294	1,915	58.1	1,820	55.2	95	5.0	1,379
With children under 3 years old	1,780	954	53.6	905	50.8	49	5.2	825
With no children under 18 years old	14,088	7,590	53.9	7,247	51.4	344	4.5	6,498
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, married, spouse present(1)								
Total women, 16 years and older	9,601	5,356	55.8	5,164	53.8	192	3.6	4,245
With children under 18 years old	5,007	2,897	57.9	2,781	55.5	116	4.0	2,110
With children under 18 years old	2,836	1,781	62.8	1,717	60.5	64	3.6	1,055
With children under 6 years old	2,171	1,116	51.4	1,064	49.0	52	4.6	1,056
With children under 3 years old	1,217	586	48.2	554	45.5	33	5.6	630
With no children under 18 years old	4,594	2,459	53.5	2,383	51.9	76	3.1	2,135
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, other marital statuses(2)								
Total women, 16 years and older	12,092	7,153	59.2	6,784	56.1	369	5.2	4,939
With children under 18 years old	2,597	2,021	77.8	1,920	73.9	101	5.0	576
With children under 18 years old	1,474	1,222	82.9	1,164	79.0	58	4.7	252
With children under 6 years old	1,123	799	71.2	756	67.3	43	5.4	324

**Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
With children under 3 years old	563	368	65.4	351	62.4	17	4.6	195
With no children under 18 years old	9,495	5,131	54.0	4,864	51.2	268	5.2	4,363

(1) Refers to women in opposite-sex married couples only.

(2) Includes women who are never married; widowed; divorced; separated; and married, spouse absent; as well as women in same-sex marriages.

Note: Children are "own" children and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, or adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

**Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force

See footnotes at end of table.

With children under age 18					
1975	14,616	47.4	13,069	1,548	11.0
1976	15,073	48.8	13,725	1,346	8.9
1977	15,669	50.8	14,276	1,393	8.9
1978	16,385	53.0	15,142	1,242	7.6
1979	16,883	54.5	15,624	1,259	7.7
1980	17,790	56.6	16,526	1,264	7.1
1981	18,422	58.1	16,952	1,471	8.0
1982	18,744	58.5	16,854	1,890	10.1
1983	18,924	58.9	16,792	2,131	11.3
1984	19,555	60.5	17,782	1,773	9.1
1985	20,041	62.1	18,306	1,735	8.7

**Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
1986	20,620	62.8	18,922	1,698	8.2
1987	21,422	64.7	19,798	1,624	7.6
1988	21,545	65.1	20,141	1,404	6.5
1989	21,936	65.7	20,647	1,289	5.9
1990	22,196	66.7	20,865	1,331	6.0
1991	22,327	66.6	20,774	1,552	7.0
1992	22,756	67.2	21,052	1,704	7.5
1993	23,063	66.9	21,521	1,541	6.7
1994	24,191	68.4	22,467	1,724	7.1
1995	24,695	69.7	23,195	1,500	6.1
1996	24,720	70.2	23,386	1,334	5.4
1997	25,604	72.1	24,082	1,522	5.9
1998	25,647	72.3	24,209	1,438	5.6
1999	25,472	72.1	24,307	1,165	4.6
2000	25,795	72.9	24,693	1,102	4.3
2001	26,269	72.7	25,030	1,239	4.7
2002	26,140	72.2	24,612	1,529	5.8
2003	26,202	71.7	24,598	1,603	6.1
2004	25,913	70.7	24,413	1,501	5.8
2005	25,941	70.5	24,564	1,377	5.3
2006	26,009	70.6	24,728	1,281	4.9
2007	26,834	71.3	25,646	1,188	4.4
2008	25,930	71.2	24,637	1,294	5.0
2009	26,122	71.6	24,079	2,043	7.8
2010	25,783	71.3	23,510	2,273	8.8
2011	25,376	70.9	23,109	2,266	8.9
2012	25,384	70.9	23,366	2,018	7.9
2013	25,112	70.3	23,121	1,991	7.9
2014	25,209	70.8	23,542	1,667	6.6
2015	25,107	69.9	23,841	1,265	5.0

**Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
2016	25,070	70.8	23,877	1,193	4.8
2017	24,863	71.3	23,748	1,114	4.5
2018	24,802	71.4	23,849	953	3.8
2019	24,892	72.4	24,038	854	3.4
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger					
1975	8,917	54.9	8,218	700	7.9
1976	9,388	56.2	8,769	621	6.6
1977	10,040	58.3	9,389	650	6.5
1978	10,401	60.0	9,845	556	5.3
1979	10,646	61.6	10,030	615	5.8
1980	11,252	64.3	10,640	612	5.4
1981	11,490	65.5	10,725	765	6.7
1982	11,377	65.8	10,440	936	8.2
1983	11,340	66.3	10,303	1,037	9.1
1984	11,538	68.1	10,739	799	6.9
1985	11,826	69.9	10,984	842	7.1
1986	12,075	70.4	11,320	756	6.3
1987	12,438	72.0	11,661	778	6.3
1988	12,683	73.3	12,042	641	5.1
1989	12,800	74.2	12,168	632	4.9
1990	12,799	74.7	12,133	666	5.2
1991	12,691	74.4	12,017	674	5.3
1992	13,183	75.9	12,391	793	6.0
1993	13,441	75.4	12,757	684	5.1
1994	13,863	76.0	13,074	789	5.7
1995	14,300	76.4	13,608	691	4.8
1996	14,427	77.2	13,794	633	4.4
1997	14,993	78.1	14,282	711	4.7
1998	15,028	78.4	14,370	658	4.4
1999	15,150	78.5	14,633	516	3.4

**Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
2000	15,479	79.0	14,931	549	3.5
2001	15,839	79.4	15,220	619	3.9
2002	15,948	78.6	15,171	777	4.9
2003	15,993	78.7	15,166	828	5.2
2004	15,782	77.5	15,006	776	4.9
2005	15,594	76.9	14,930	663	4.3
2006	15,579	76.9	14,949	630	4.0
2007	15,940	77.7	15,341	599	3.8
2008	15,479	77.5	14,842	636	4.1
2009	15,625	78.2	14,562	1,063	6.8
2010	15,247	77.2	14,058	1,189	7.8
2011	14,973	76.5	13,842	1,131	7.6
2012	14,922	76.0	13,908	1,014	6.8
2013	14,941	74.8	13,909	1,032	6.9
2014	15,227	75.8	14,389	838	5.5
2015	15,059	74.6	14,437	622	4.1
2016	15,135	75.0	14,519	616	4.1
2017	15,080	76.0	14,481	599	4.0
2018	15,053	76.5	14,544	508	3.4
2019	14,972	77.0	14,526	446	3.0
With children under age 6					
1975	5,699	39.0	4,851	848	14.9
1976	5,684	40.1	4,957	727	12.8
1977	5,629	41.2	4,887	742	13.2
1978	5,983	44.0	5,297	687	11.5
1979	6,238	45.7	5,594	644	10.3
1980	6,538	46.8	5,886	652	10.0
1981	6,933	48.9	6,227	706	10.2
1982	7,367	49.9	6,414	953	12.9
1983	7,583	50.5	6,489	1,094	14.4



**Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
1984	8,017	52.1	7,043	974	12.1
1985	8,215	53.5	7,322	893	10.9
1986	8,545	54.4	7,602	943	11.0
1987	8,983	56.7	8,137	846	9.4
1988	8,862	56.1	8,099	763	8.6
1989	9,136	56.7	8,478	657	7.2
1990	9,397	58.2	8,732	664	7.1
1991	9,636	58.4	8,758	878	9.1
1992	9,573	58.0	8,662	911	9.5
1993	9,621	57.9	8,764	857	8.9
1994	10,328	60.3	9,394	935	9.0
1995	10,395	62.3	9,587	809	7.8
1996	10,293	62.3	9,592	701	6.8
1997	10,610	65.0	9,800	810	7.6
1998	10,619	65.2	9,839	780	7.3
1999	10,322	64.4	9,674	648	6.3
2000	10,316	65.3	9,763	553	5.4
2001	10,430	64.4	9,810	620	5.9
2002	10,193	64.1	9,441	752	7.4
2003	10,209	62.9	9,433	776	7.6
2004	10,131	62.2	9,407	724	7.1
2005	10,347	62.6	9,634	714	6.9
2006	10,430	63.0	9,779	651	6.2
2007	10,894	63.5	10,305	589	5.4
2008	10,452	63.6	9,794	657	6.3
2009	10,497	63.6	9,517	980	9.3
2010	10,536	64.2	9,452	1,085	10.3
2011	10,403	64.2	9,268	1,135	10.9
2012	10,462	64.7	9,458	1,004	9.6
2013	10,171	64.7	9,212	958	9.4

**Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
2014	9,982	64.3	9,153	829	8.3
2015	10,048	63.9	9,405	643	6.4
2016	9,934	65.3	9,358	576	5.8
2017	9,783	65.1	9,268	515	5.3
2018	9,749	64.7	9,304	445	4.6
2019	9,920	66.4	9,513	407	4.1
With children under age 3					
1975	2,824	34.3	2,326	500	17.7
1976	2,702	34.1	2,285	418	15.5
1977	2,795	35.4	2,371	424	15.2
1978	3,179	39.4	2,768	411	12.9
1979	3,380	41.1	2,979	401	11.9
1980	3,565	41.9	3,167	398	11.2
1981	3,826	44.3	3,380	446	11.7
1982	4,133	45.6	3,542	591	14.3
1983	4,233	46.0	3,551	682	16.1
1984	4,401	47.6	3,839	562	12.8
1985	4,601	49.5	4,089	513	11.1
1986	4,786	50.8	4,227	559	11.7
1987	5,064	52.9	4,570	494	9.8
1988	4,947	52.4	4,477	470	9.5
1989	5,053	52.4	4,671	381	7.5
1990	5,216	53.6	4,823	393	7.5
1991	5,417	54.5	4,868	550	10.1
1992	5,329	54.5	4,776	553	10.4
1993	5,349	53.9	4,857	492	9.2
1994	5,724	57.1	5,165	559	9.8
1995	5,650	58.7	5,172	478	8.5
1996	5,619	59.0	5,222	397	7.1
1997	5,839	61.8	5,366	473	8.1

**Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
1998	5,882	62.2	5,454	428	7.3
1999	5,645	60.7	5,285	359	6.4
2000	5,670	61.0	5,350	320	5.6
2001	5,743	60.7	5,350	393	6.8
2002	5,600	60.5	5,160	440	7.9
2003	5,568	58.7	5,112	456	8.2
2004	5,401	57.3	4,983	417	7.7
2005	5,704	58.9	5,299	405	7.1
2006	5,842	59.9	5,458	384	6.6
2007	6,006	60.1	5,679	327	5.5
2008	5,754	59.6	5,380	374	6.5
2009	5,960	61.1	5,401	559	9.4
2010	5,878	61.1	5,240	638	10.9
2011	5,639	60.9	5,006	633	11.2
2012	5,529	60.7	4,960	569	10.3
2013	5,448	62.1	4,937	511	9.4
2014	5,358	61.8	4,870	487	9.1
2015	5,494	61.4	5,119	375	6.8
2016	5,486	63.1	5,165	322	5.9
2017	5,449	63.1	5,153	296	5.4
2018	5,236	62.0	4,998	239	4.6
2019	5,439	63.8	5,220	218	4.0
With no children under age 18					
1975	22,365	45.1	20,381	1,984	8.9
1976	23,327	45.7	21,389	1,938	8.3
1977	24,385	46.4	22,348	2,037	8.4
1978	25,362	47.0	23,631	1,731	6.8
1979	26,962	48.6	25,285	1,677	6.2
1980	27,144	48.1	25,375	1,769	6.5
1981	27,992	48.7	25,934	2,059	7.4

**Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
1982	28,351	48.6	26,041	2,311	8.2
1983	28,856	48.7	26,373	2,483	8.6
1984	29,684	49.3	27,652	2,032	6.8
1985	30,850	50.4	28,814	2,036	6.6
1986	31,112	50.5	29,107	2,005	6.4
1987	31,538	50.5	29,688	1,850	5.9
1988	32,490	51.2	30,911	1,580	4.9
1989	33,255	51.9	31,761	1,495	4.5
1990	33,942	52.3	32,391	1,551	4.6
1991	34,047	52.0	32,167	1,880	5.5
1992	34,487	52.3	32,481	2,006	5.8
1993	34,495	52.1	32,476	2,020	5.9
1994	35,455	53.1	33,345	2,110	6.0
1995	35,843	52.9	34,054	1,789	5.0
1996	36,509	53.0	34,698	1,811	5.0
1997	37,295	53.6	35,572	1,723	4.6
1998	38,253	54.1	36,680	1,573	4.1
1999	39,314	54.3	37,587	1,727	4.4
2000	40,142	54.8	38,408	1,733	4.3
2001	40,996	54.4	39,363	1,633	4.0
2002	41,278	54.0	39,038	2,241	5.4
2003	42,039	54.1	39,667	2,372	5.6
2004	42,289	53.8	40,000	2,289	5.4
2005	42,677	53.5	40,570	2,107	4.9
2006	43,392	53.6	41,440	1,952	4.5
2007	44,039	53.9	42,279	1,760	4.0
2008	45,585	54.3	43,417	2,168	4.8
2009	45,649	53.8	42,343	3,306	7.2
2010	46,098	53.5	42,256	3,842	8.3
2011	46,198	53.0	42,569	3,629	7.9

**Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
2012	47,222	52.6	43,494	3,728	7.9
2013	47,607	52.3	44,294	3,313	7.0
2014	48,076	52.1	44,980	3,096	6.4
2015	48,273	51.7	45,794	2,479	5.1
2016	49,663	52.1	47,180	2,484	5.0
2017	50,675	52.5	48,541	2,134	4.2
2018	51,227	52.3	49,247	1,980	3.9
2019	52,068	52.5	50,244	1,824	3.5

Note: Children are "own" children and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, or adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, 1975–2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

**Table 8. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Educational attainment and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
See footnotes at end of table.								
Total								
Total, 25 to 64 years	168,522	131,783	78.2	127,869	75.9	3,914	3.0	36,739
Less than a high school diploma	15,163	9,285	61.2	8,780	57.9	505	5.4	5,878
High school graduates, no college	45,854	33,531	73.1	32,280	70.4	1,251	3.7	12,323
Some college or associate's degree	44,114	34,667	78.6	33,616	76.2	1,051	3.0	9,447
Bachelor's degree and higher	63,390	54,299	85.7	53,194	83.9	1,106	2.0	9,091
Bachelor's degree	40,507	34,199	84.4	33,447	82.6	753	2.2	6,308
Advanced degree	22,883	20,100	87.8	19,747	86.3	353	1.8	2,783
Master's degree	17,181	14,925	86.9	14,636	85.2	289	1.9	2,255

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Educational attainment and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Professional degree	2,408	2,146	89.1	2,109	87.6	36	1.7	262
Doctoral degree	3,295	3,029	91.9	3,001	91.1	28	0.9	266
Women								
Total, 25 to 64 years	85,883	61,704	71.8	59,837	69.7	1,867	3.0	24,179
Less than a high school diploma	7,142	3,347	46.9	3,133	43.9	214	6.4	3,795
High school graduates, no college	21,178	13,594	64.2	13,071	61.7	524	3.9	7,583
Some college or associate's degree	23,290	16,991	73.0	16,432	70.6	559	3.3	6,299
Bachelor's degree and higher	34,274	27,772	81.0	27,202	79.4	570	2.1	6,502
Bachelor's degree	21,601	17,052	78.9	16,675	77.2	378	2.2	4,548
Advanced degree	12,673	10,720	84.6	10,527	83.1	192	1.8	1,954
Master's degree	10,013	8,377	83.7	8,221	82.1	156	1.9	1,636
Professional degree	1,119	955	85.4	934	83.4	22	2.3	164
Doctoral degree	1,541	1,387	90.0	1,372	89.0	15	1.1	154
Men								
Total, 25 to 64 years	82,639	70,079	84.8	68,032	82.3	2,047	2.9	12,560
Less than a high school diploma	8,021	5,938	74.0	5,647	70.4	291	4.9	2,083
High school graduates, no college	24,676	19,937	80.8	19,209	77.8	728	3.7	4,739
Some college or associate's degree	20,824	17,676	84.9	17,184	82.5	492	2.8	3,148
Bachelor's degree and higher	29,116	26,527	91.1	25,992	89.3	536	2.0	2,589
Bachelor's degree	18,906	17,147	90.7	16,772	88.7	375	2.2	1,759
Advanced degree	10,210	9,380	91.9	9,220	90.3	161	1.7	830
Master's degree	7,168	6,548	91.4	6,415	89.5	133	2.0	620
Professional degree	1,289	1,190	92.4	1,176	91.2	14	1.2	98
Doctoral degree	1,753	1,642	93.6	1,629	92.9	13	0.8	112

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 9A. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1970–1991**

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	High school		College	
			Less than 4 years	4 years, no college	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
See footnotes at end of table.						
Total						
1970	61,765	100.0	36.1	38.1	11.8	14.1
1971	62,344	100.0	34.5	38.4	12.3	14.8
1972	63,704	100.0	33.3	38.8	12.4	15.5
1973	64,775	100.0	30.9	39.7	13.0	16.4
1974	66,527	100.0	29.3	39.5	13.7	17.5
1975	67,774	100.0	27.5	39.7	14.4	18.3
1976	69,243	100.0	25.8	39.6	15.2	19.4
1977	71,324	100.0	24.9	39.2	15.7	20.2
1978	73,504	100.0	23.7	39.2	16.5	20.6
1979	75,781	100.0	21.8	39.5	17.3	21.3
1980	78,010	100.0	20.6	39.8	17.6	22.0
1981	80,273	100.0	19.7	40.6	17.7	22.0
1982	81,516	100.0	18.8	40.8	17.3	23.1
1983	83,615	100.0	17.8	39.9	18.1	24.2
1984	86,001	100.0	16.7	40.2	18.4	24.7
1985	88,424	100.0	15.9	40.2	19.0	24.9
1986	90,500	100.0	15.5	40.2	19.5	24.8
1987	92,966	100.0	14.9	40.2	19.7	25.3
1988	94,870	100.0	14.7	39.9	19.7	25.7
1989	97,318	100.0	14.0	39.6	20.0	26.4
1990	99,175	100.0	13.4	39.5	20.7	26.4
1991	100,480	100.0	13.0	39.4	21.1	26.5
Women						
1970	22,462	100.0	33.5	44.3	10.9	11.2
1971	22,804	100.0	32.2	44.2	11.9	11.8

**Table 9A. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1970–1991**

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	High school		College	
			Less than 4 years	4 years, no college	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
1972	23,606	100.0	30.7	45.1	11.8	12.4
1973	24,158	100.0	28.4	45.9	12.4	13.3
1974	25,203	100.0	26.7	45.3	13.4	14.6
1975	26,146	100.0	26.5	45.5	13.9	14.1
1976	27,166	100.0	24.0	45.1	14.7	16.2
1977	28,369	100.0	22.8	45.1	15.2	16.9
1978	29,738	100.0	22.0	44.9	16.1	17.0
1979	31,151	100.0	20.1	45.0	17.1	17.8
1980	32,593	100.0	18.4	45.4	17.4	18.7
1981	33,910	100.0	17.4	46.1	17.9	18.6
1982	34,870	100.0	16.6	45.6	18.3	19.5
1983	35,712	100.0	15.6	44.8	18.8	20.9
1984	37,234	100.0	14.5	44.9	18.9	21.7
1985	38,779	100.0	13.7	44.4	19.9	22.0
1986	39,767	100.0	13.2	44.3	20.3	22.2
1987	41,105	100.0	12.5	44.0	20.7	22.8
1988	42,254	100.0	12.4	43.3	21.2	23.1
1989	43,650	100.0	11.9	42.9	20.9	24.3
1990	44,699	100.0	11.3	42.4	21.9	24.5
1991	45,315	100.0	10.9	41.6	22.2	25.2
Men						
1970	39,303	100.0	37.5	34.5	12.2	15.7
1971	39,539	100.0	35.9	35.1	12.5	16.5
1972	40,098	100.0	34.8	35.1	12.8	17.3
1973	40,617	100.0	32.4	36.0	13.4	18.2
1974	41,344	100.0	30.8	36.0	13.9	19.3
1975	41,628	100.0	28.9	36.1	14.8	20.2
1976	42,077	100.0	27.0	36.0	15.5	21.5
1977	42,954	100.0	26.3	35.3	16.1	22.3
1978	43,766	100.0	24.8	35.3	16.9	23.0



**Table 9A. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1970–1991**

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	High school		College	
			Less than 4 years	4 years, no college	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
1979	44,630	100.0	23.0	35.7	17.5	23.8
1980	45,417	100.0	22.2	35.7	17.7	24.3
1981	46,363	100.0	21.5	36.5	17.4	24.6
1982	47,144	100.0	20.3	36.8	17.5	25.5
1983	47,903	100.0	19.4	36.3	17.7	26.6
1984	48,767	100.0	18.4	36.7	18.0	26.9
1985	49,647	100.0	17.7	36.9	18.3	27.1
1986	50,733	100.0	17.2	37.0	18.9	26.9
1987	51,860	100.0	16.8	37.1	18.9	27.2
1988	52,616	100.0	16.5	37.3	18.5	27.8
1989	53,668	100.0	15.7	36.9	19.2	28.2
1990	54,476	100.0	15.1	37.2	19.7	28.0
1991	55,165	100.0	14.7	37.5	20.2	27.6

Note: Data from 1970–1991 are from the March Current Population Survey. The educational attainment categories for these years were based on the number of years of school completed. Data beginning in 1992 are annual averages (shown in Table 9B), and the educational attainment categories are based on the highest diploma or degree received.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 9B. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1992–2019**

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduates, no college <sup>(1)</sup>	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>(2)</sup>
Total						
1992	103,018	100.0	12.1	35.7	25.6	26.6
1993	104,237	100.0	11.3	35.1	26.6	27.0
1994	105,610	100.0	10.8	33.9	27.7	27.6
1995	107,032	100.0	10.4	33.2	28.1	28.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 9B. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1992–2019**

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduates, no college <sup>(1)</sup>	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>(2)</sup>
1996	108,932	100.0	10.6	32.9	27.8	28.7
1997	110,945	100.0	10.6	32.9	27.5	29.0
1998	111,932	100.0	10.5	32.4	27.4	29.8
1999	113,095	100.0	10.0	31.8	27.6	30.5
2000	115,750	100.0	10.1	31.4	27.8	30.7
2001	116,893	100.0	10.1	30.9	28.0	31.0
2002	118,028	100.0	10.0	30.7	27.7	31.6
2003	119,621	100.0	9.9	30.3	27.6	32.1
2004	120,135	100.0	9.7	30.1	27.7	32.4
2005	121,752	100.0	9.8	29.9	27.8	32.5
2006	123,550	100.0	9.7	29.6	27.7	33.0
2007	125,104	100.0	9.3	29.2	27.7	33.8
2008	126,011	100.0	9.0	28.8	28.0	34.2
2009	126,247	100.0	9.0	28.6	28.0	34.4
2010	126,237	100.0	8.9	28.6	27.9	34.6
2011	125,508	100.0	8.7	28.0	28.0	35.3
2012	125,963	100.0	8.4	27.4	28.2	36.0
2013	125,892	100.0	8.2	27.1	28.0	36.7
2014	126,269	100.0	8.0	26.7	27.9	37.3
2015	127,106	100.0	8.1	25.9	27.7	38.2
2016	128,713	100.0	7.8	25.9	27.6	38.7
2017	129,582	100.0	7.4	25.8	27.2	39.5
2018	131,058	100.0	7.3	25.6	26.7	40.4
2019	131,783	100.0	7.0	25.4	26.3	41.2
Women						
1992	46,589	100.0	10.3	37.4	27.3	25.0
1993	47,245	100.0	9.3	36.6	28.4	25.7
1994	48,405	100.0	9.0	35.0	29.8	26.2
1995	49,247	100.0	8.8	34.1	30.2	26.9
1996	50,240	100.0	8.8	33.6	29.9	27.8

**Table 9B. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1992–2019**

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduates, no college <sup>(1)</sup>	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>(2)</sup>
1997	51,261	100.0	8.7	33.5	29.4	28.4
1998	51,678	100.0	8.8	32.7	29.4	29.2
1999	52,525	100.0	8.5	32.1	29.5	29.9
2000	53,749	100.0	8.5	31.6	29.8	30.1
2001	54,229	100.0	8.4	31.0	30.2	30.4
2002	54,710	100.0	8.1	30.6	29.9	31.3
2003	55,596	100.0	7.9	30.0	29.9	32.2
2004	55,616	100.0	7.7	29.4	30.2	32.6
2005	56,322	100.0	7.7	28.7	30.2	33.3
2006	57,201	100.0	7.6	28.3	30.2	33.9
2007	57,791	100.0	7.1	27.9	30.1	34.9
2008	58,465	100.0	6.9	27.2	30.4	35.6
2009	58,787	100.0	7.0	26.7	30.3	36.0
2010	58,808	100.0	6.8	26.4	30.3	36.4
2011	58,520	100.0	6.7	25.8	30.4	37.1
2012	59,031	100.0	6.5	25.0	30.4	38.1
2013	58,812	100.0	6.3	24.6	30.1	39.0
2014	58,983	100.0	6.1	24.1	29.8	40.0
2015	59,252	100.0	6.1	23.2	29.6	41.1
2016	60,049	100.0	6.0	22.9	29.6	41.6
2017	60,614	100.0	5.8	22.7	28.9	42.7
2018	61,182	100.0	5.7	22.3	28.3	43.8
2019	61,704	100.0	5.4	22.0	27.5	45.0
Men						
1992	56,428	100.0	13.7	34.2	24.3	27.8
1993	56,992	100.0	12.9	33.9	25.1	28.1
1994	57,205	100.0	12.4	33.0	25.9	28.8
1995	57,784	100.0	11.8	32.4	26.3	29.4
1996	58,692	100.0	12.2	32.3	26.1	29.4
1997	59,684	100.0	12.2	32.4	25.9	29.6

**Table 9B. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1992–2019**

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduates, no college <sup>(1)</sup>	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>(2)</sup>
1998	60,255	100.0	12.0	32.1	25.6	30.3
1999	60,570	100.0	11.4	31.6	26.0	31.0
2000	62,001	100.0	11.5	31.2	26.1	31.2
2001	62,664	100.0	11.5	30.9	26.2	31.4
2002	63,318	100.0	11.6	30.8	25.8	31.8
2003	64,025	100.0	11.7	30.6	25.6	32.1
2004	64,519	100.0	11.5	30.7	25.6	32.3
2005	65,430	100.0	11.5	30.9	25.7	31.9
2006	66,350	100.0	11.5	30.6	25.5	32.3
2007	67,313	100.0	11.2	30.4	25.6	32.9
2008	67,546	100.0	10.9	30.2	25.9	33.0
2009	67,460	100.0	10.8	30.3	25.9	33.0
2010	67,429	100.0	10.6	30.6	25.8	33.0
2011	66,989	100.0	10.4	30.0	26.0	33.7
2012	66,932	100.0	10.0	29.6	26.2	34.1
2013	67,081	100.0	9.8	29.2	26.2	34.7
2014	67,287	100.0	9.8	29.1	26.2	35.0
2015	67,853	100.0	9.9	28.4	26.0	35.7
2016	68,664	100.0	9.3	28.6	25.9	36.2
2017	68,968	100.0	8.9	28.6	25.7	36.8
2018	69,876	100.0	8.8	28.4	25.3	37.5
2019	70,079	100.0	8.5	28.4	25.2	37.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes people with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

Note: Data from 1970–1991 (table 9A) are from the March Current Population Survey. The educational attainment categories for these years were based on the number of years of school completed. Data beginning in 1992 are annual averages, and the educational attainment categories are based on the highest diploma or degree received.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 10. Employed people, by occupation and gender, 2018 and 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation and gender	Year			
	2018		2019	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
See footnotes at end of table.				
Total				
Total, 16 years and older	155,761	100.0	157,538	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	62,436	40.1	64,218	40.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	25,850	16.6	26,981	17.1
Professional and related occupations	36,586	23.5	37,237	23.6
Service occupations	26,854	17.2	26,978	17.1
Sales and office occupations	33,461	21.5	33,370	21.2
Sales and related occupations	15,806	10.1	15,582	9.9
Office and administrative support occupations	17,655	11.3	17,789	11.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,471	9.3	14,343	9.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,121	0.7	1,156	0.7
Construction and extraction occupations	8,338	5.4	8,325	5.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,012	3.2	4,862	3.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,539	11.9	18,628	11.8
Production occupations	8,621	5.5	8,565	5.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	9,918	6.4	10,063	6.4
Women				
Total, 16 years and older	73,063	100.0	74,078	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	32,149	44.0	33,267	44.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,387	15.6	11,909	16.1
Professional and related occupations	20,763	28.4	21,358	28.8
Service occupations	15,439	21.1	15,534	21.0
Sales and office occupations	20,453	28.0	20,222	27.3
Sales and related occupations	7,807	10.7	7,602	10.3
Office and administrative support occupations	12,646	17.3	12,620	17.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	745	1.0	774	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	273	0.4	291	0.4

**Table 10. Employed people, by occupation and gender, 2018 and 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation and gender	Year			
	2018		2019	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Construction and extraction occupations	285	0.4	292	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	187	0.3	191	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,278	5.9	4,281	5.8
Production occupations	2,480	3.4	2,450	3.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,797	2.5	1,831	2.5
Men				
Total, 16 years and older	82,698	100.0	83,460	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	30,287	36.6	30,950	37.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14,464	17.5	15,072	18.1
Professional and related occupations	15,823	19.1	15,879	19.0
Service occupations	11,416	13.8	11,445	13.7
Sales and office occupations	13,008	15.7	13,148	15.8
Sales and related occupations	7,999	9.7	7,979	9.6
Office and administrative support occupations	5,010	6.1	5,169	6.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,726	16.6	13,569	16.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	848	1.0	865	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations	8,053	9.7	8,033	9.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,825	5.8	4,671	5.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14,261	17.2	14,348	17.2
Production occupations	6,140	7.4	6,115	7.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,121	9.8	8,233	9.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
See footnotes at end of table.		
Total, 16 years and older	157,538	47.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	64,218	51.8

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	26,981	44.1
Management occupations	18,985	40.0
Chief executives	1,602	27.6
General and operations managers	1,058	30.6
Legislators	19	-
Advertising and promotions managers	55	56.9
Marketing and sales managers	1,184	48.5
Public relations and fundraising managers	73	71.4
Administrative services managers	184	42.0
Computer and information systems managers	654	28.7
Financial managers	1,194	53.5
Compensation and benefits managers	24	-
Human resources managers	321	74.7
Training and development managers	46	-
Industrial production managers	274	22.4
Purchasing managers	227	42.8
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	281	17.3
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers	962	24.5
Construction managers	994	10.0
Education administrators	958	67.7
Architectural and engineering managers	154	11.7
Food service managers	1,249	46.5
Funeral service managers	13	-
Gaming managers	19	-
Lodging managers	162	49.5
Medical and health services managers	677	69.7
Natural sciences managers	15	-
Postmasters and mail superintendents	30	-
Property, real estate, and community association managers	780	47.3
Social and community service managers	470	68.2
Emergency management directors	7	-
Managers, all other	5,299	36.0

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Business and financial operations occupations	7,996	54.0
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	47	-
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products	16	-
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	226	47.8
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	279	48.5
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	318	62.1
Compliance officers	298	59.5
Cost estimators	127	14.3
Human resources workers	770	73.5
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists	51	75.0
Training and development specialists	125	52.5
Logisticians	154	31.7
Management analysts	950	42.1
Meeting, convention, and event planners	146	78.7
Fundraisers	93	67.2
Market research analysts and marketing specialists	369	56.6
Business operations specialists, all other	269	57.7
Accountants and auditors	1,964	61.7
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	84	42.0
Budget analysts	51	60.4
Credit analysts	28	-
Financial analysts	345	34.2
Personal financial advisors	551	32.1
Insurance underwriters	105	51.1
Financial examiners	21	-
Credit counselors and loan officers	403	53.9
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents	53	69.2
Tax preparers	97	62.3
Financial specialists, all other	57	46.8
Professional and related occupations	37,237	57.4
Computer and mathematical occupations	5,352	25.8
Computer and information research scientists	24	-



**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Computer systems analysts	663	40.1
Information security analysts	125	17.1
Computer programmers	454	20.3
Software developers, applications and systems software	1,815	18.7
Web developers	193	41.4
Computer support specialists	547	26.4
Database administrators	106	30.2
Network and computer systems administrators	199	26.1
Computer network architects	106	9.2
Computer occupations, all other	808	23.6
Actuaries	33	-
Mathematicians	3	-
Operations research analysts	152	42.7
Statisticians	101	52.4
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	22	-
Architecture and engineering occupations	3,305	15.7
Architects, except naval	208	24.5
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	48	-
Aerospace engineers	134	13.8
Agricultural engineers	6	-
Biomedical engineers	25	-
Chemical engineers	87	14.4
Civil engineers	475	13.9
Computer hardware engineers	77	22.8
Electrical and electronics engineers	285	11.6
Environmental engineers	25	-
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	245	24.3
Marine engineers and naval architects	12	-
Materials engineers	44	-
Mechanical engineers	351	6.6
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	8	-
Nuclear engineers	8	-

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Petroleum engineers	24	-
Engineers, all other	582	13.9
Drafters	113	23.3
Engineering technicians, except drafters	496	19.8
Surveying and mapping technicians	53	6.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,485	49.4
Agricultural and food scientists	37	-
Biological scientists	104	47.7
Conservation scientists and foresters	20	-
Medical scientists	170	51.8
Life scientists, all other	2	-
Astronomers and physicists	17	-
Atmospheric and space scientists	10	-
Chemists and materials scientists	97	42.5
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	119	33.0
Physical scientists, all other	298	43.7
Economists	35	-
Survey researchers	0	-
Psychologists	234	79.7
Sociologists	2	-
Urban and regional planners	25	-
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	39	-
Agricultural and food science technicians	20	-
Biological technicians	23	-
Chemical technicians	56	30.8
Geological and petroleum technicians	20	-
Nuclear technicians	3	-
Social science research assistants	1	-
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians	152	54.0
Community and social service occupations	2,717	67.5
Counselors	927	75.7
Social workers	823	81.9

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists	97	44.6
Social and human service assistants	238	79.0
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers	78	70.8
Clergy	413	20.7
Directors, religious activities and education	72	48.6
Religious workers, all other	69	72.7
Legal occupations	1,955	52.7
Lawyers	1,240	36.4
Judicial law clerks	7	-
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	70	52.5
Paralegals and legal assistants	444	89.6
Miscellaneous legal support workers	193	72.5
Education, training, and library occupations	9,455	73.6
Postsecondary teachers	1,386	47.4
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	655	98.7
Elementary and middle school teachers	3,604	80.5
Secondary school teachers	1,015	56.5
Special education teachers	331	86.7
Other teachers and instructors	1,017	64.6
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	48	-
Librarians	179	79.9
Library technicians	33	-
Teacher assistants	999	89.7
Other education, training, and library workers	189	72.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	3,285	49.0
Artists and related workers	248	54.0
Designers	983	54.0
Actors	40	-
Producers and directors	186	42.5
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	345	35.3
Dancers and choreographers	23	-
Musicians, singers, and related workers	202	36.7

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	50	32.8
Announcers	58	30.4
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	93	45.1
Public relations specialists	137	63.6
Editors	147	63.3
Technical writers	61	57.8
Writers and authors	225	63.5
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	118	66.4
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	119	12.0
Photographers	188	49.3
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	60	16.3
Media and communication equipment workers, all other	0	-
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	9,684	75.4
Chiropractors	61	28.0
Dentists	162	33.9
Dietitians and nutritionists	128	92.1
Optometrists	43	-
Pharmacists	341	60.4
Physicians and surgeons	1,098	40.8
Physician assistants	131	70.8
Podiatrists	10	-
Audiologists	14	-
Occupational therapists	136	88.0
Physical therapists	304	67.9
Radiation therapists	16	-
Recreational therapists	10	-
Respiratory therapists	112	66.8
Speech-language pathologists	180	95.8
Exercise physiologists	2	-
Therapists, all other	235	81.4
Veterinarians	104	68.3
Registered nurses	3,242	88.9

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Nurse anesthetists	33	-
Nurse midwives	10	-
Nurse practitioners	225	87.8
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	35	-
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	323	73.8
Dental hygienists	208	96.0
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	398	70.0
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	206	33.5
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians	710	79.0
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	687	90.8
Medical records and health information technicians	185	93.3
Opticians, dispensing	49	-
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	152	65.0
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	133	49.5
Service occupations	26,978	57.6
Healthcare support occupations	3,758	86.9
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	2,086	88.3
Occupational therapy assistants and aides	29	-
Physical therapist assistants and aides	101	63.4
Massage therapists	183	83.6
Dental assistants	284	94.9
Medical assistants	596	92.7
Medical transcriptionists	41	-
Pharmacy aides	49	-
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers	59	82.7
Phlebotomists	124	89.3
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers	206	68.1
Protective service occupations	3,128	22.1
First-line supervisors of correctional officers	44	-
First-line supervisors of police and detectives	83	9.9
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers	42	-
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other	78	25.0

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Firefighters	318	3.3
Fire inspectors	21	-
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	372	30.1
Detectives and criminal investigators	164	23.0
Fish and game wardens	4	-
Parking enforcement workers	4	-
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	716	17.6
Transit and railroad police	5	-
Animal control workers	10	-
Private detectives and investigators	97	47.6
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	937	21.5
Crossing guards	52	48.6
Transportation security screeners	43	-
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers	139	49.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	8,378	54.5
Chefs and head cooks	474	22.0
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers	597	57.4
Cooks	2,031	41.7
Food preparation workers	1,079	59.3
Bartenders	464	53.1
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	372	62.4
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	200	59.2
Waiters and waitresses	2,038	71.3
Food servers, nonrestaurant	191	66.1
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	338	40.5
Dishwashers	264	21.0
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	322	82.1
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	7	-
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,746	42.0
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers	352	41.6
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	285	9.3
Janitors and building cleaners	2,265	37.2

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	1,475	89.0
Pest control workers	96	6.7
Grounds maintenance workers	1,273	6.3
Personal care and service occupations	5,968	76.9
First-line supervisors of gaming workers	211	43.2
First-line supervisors of personal service workers	213	68.5
Animal trainers	63	58.6
Nonfarm animal caretakers	296	75.1
Gaming services workers	93	45.1
Motion picture projectionists	1	-
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	38	-
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	210	39.3
Embalmers and funeral attendants	15	-
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors	26	-
Barbers	137	23.0
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	803	92.3
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	409	85.5
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	92	24.3
Tour and travel guides	61	43.6
Childcare workers	1,193	93.4
Personal care aides	1,458	85.6
Recreation and fitness workers	440	63.3
Residential advisors	30	-
Personal care and service workers, all other	178	61.7
Sales and office occupations	33,370	60.6
Sales and related occupations	15,582	48.8
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers	3,232	45.5
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers	1,247	27.1
Cashiers	3,164	71.2
Counter and rental clerks	97	42.6
Parts salespersons	142	12.0
Retail salespersons	3,105	48.5

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Advertising sales agents	190	49.7
Insurance sales agents	595	50.6
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	231	30.0
Travel agents	82	86.0
Sales representatives, services, all other	557	30.4
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,281	27.2
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	62	73.3
Real estate brokers and sales agents	1,095	58.9
Sales engineers	35	-
Telemarketers	49	-
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	135	59.5
Sales and related workers, all other	284	42.9
Office and administrative support occupations	17,789	70.9
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers	1,306	68.5
Switchboard operators, including answering service	21	-
Telephone operators	42	-
Communications equipment operators, all other	12	-
Bill and account collectors	116	80.8
Billing and posting clerks	459	89.5
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,015	88.5
Gaming cage workers	13	-
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	155	85.2
Procurement clerks	29	-
Tellers	294	84.7
Financial clerks, all other	119	59.7
Brokerage clerks	3	-
Correspondence clerks	5	-
Court, municipal, and license clerks	95	75.3
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	41	-
Customer service representatives	2,552	64.2
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	70	80.1
File clerks	175	83.1



**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	116	74.6
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	131	85.5
Library assistants, clerical	88	81.4
Loan interviewers and clerks	116	76.8
New accounts clerks	22	-
Order clerks	112	53.3
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	60	81.2
Receptionists and information clerks	1,288	89.3
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	119	58.9
Information and record clerks, all other	99	76.9
Cargo and freight agents	20	-
Couriers and messengers	402	20.7
Dispatchers	261	53.1
Meter readers, utilities	17	-
Postal service clerks	96	55.1
Postal service mail carriers	331	36.6
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	76	53.3
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	297	57.7
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	563	34.9
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,512	37.5
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	66	47.3
Secretaries and administrative assistants	2,688	93.2
Computer operators	72	47.5
Data entry keyers	250	73.4
Word processors and typists	57	86.0
Desktop publishers	0	-
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	269	81.7
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	68	49.8
Office clerks, general	1,355	82.7
Office machine operators, except computer	32	-
Proofreaders and copy markers	7	-
Statistical assistants	58	42.8

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Office and administrative support workers, all other	618	74.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,343	5.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,156	25.2
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	51	9.4
Agricultural inspectors	18	-
Animal breeders	10	-
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	88	64.5
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	866	24.2
Fishers and related fishing workers	36	-
Hunters and trappers	0	-
Forest and conservation workers	21	-
Logging workers	66	1.8
Construction and extraction occupations	8,325	3.5
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers	682	3.4
Boilermakers	24	-
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	152	0.7
Carpenters	1,292	2.8
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	170	1.9
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	65	3.0
Construction laborers	2,051	3.5
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	22	-
Pile-driver operators	1	-
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	375	1.7
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	178	0.7
Electricians	914	2.2
Glaziers	38	-
Insulation workers	59	3.7
Painters, construction and maintenance	599	8.9
Paperhangers	7	-
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	637	2.7
Plasterers and stucco masons	23	-
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	6	-

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Roofers	222	1.9
Sheet metal workers	140	6.8
Structural iron and steel workers	66	0.9
Solar photovoltaic installers	18	-
Helpers, construction trades	50	5.7
Construction and building inspectors	105	10.4
Elevator installers and repairers	20	-
Fence erectors	41	-
Hazardous materials removal workers	40	-
Highway maintenance workers	113	3.6
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	4	-
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	8	-
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	32	-
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	29	-
Earth drillers, except oil and gas	22	-
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	8	-
Mining machine operators	56	2.0
Roof bolters, mining	1	-
Roustabouts, oil and gas	8	-
Helpers--extraction workers	2	-
Other extraction workers	46	-
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,862	3.9
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers	272	8.2
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	184	14.0
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	131	7.6
Avionics technicians	13	-
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	16	-
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	7	-
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility	17	-
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	9	-
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	32	-
Security and fire alarm systems installers	58	2.9

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	152	4.8
Automotive body and related repairers	125	2.2
Automotive glass installers and repairers	21	-
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	880	1.9
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	347	1.5
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	211	1.5
Small engine mechanics	45	-
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	73	1.3
Control and valve installers and repairers	22	-
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	466	1.5
Home appliance repairers	51	5.7
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	408	4.1
Maintenance and repair workers, general	579	3.8
Maintenance workers, machinery	21	-
Millwrights	52	5.0
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	133	1.6
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	184	4.5
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	69	11.6
Wind turbine service technicians	2	-
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	28	-
Commercial divers	2	-
Locksmiths and safe repairers	32	-
Manufactured building and mobile home installers	5	-
Riggers	12	-
Signal and track switch repairers	7	-
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers	19	-
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers	179	8.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,628	23.0
Production occupations	8,565	28.6
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers	844	21.3
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	8	-
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	101	50.4

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Engine and other machine assemblers	9	-
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	25	-
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	1,001	36.4
Bakers	228	60.4
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	297	26.9
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	17	-
Food batchmakers	82	62.7
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	3	-
Food processing workers, all other	147	33.8
Computer control programmers and operators	108	3.7
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	13	-
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	7	-
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	13	-
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	70	15.8
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	6	-
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	44	-
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	6	-
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	5	-
Machinists	375	5.6
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters	23	-
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	5	-
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	45	-
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	2	-
Tool and die makers	55	4.8
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	592	5.3
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	4	-
Layout workers, metal and plastic	10	-
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	13	-
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	1	-
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other	392	19.5
Prepress technicians and workers	27	-
Printing press operators	133	22.1

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Print binding and finishing workers	14	-
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	134	75.4
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	28	-
Sewing machine operators	179	72.4
Shoe and leather workers and repairers	7	-
Shoe machine operators and tenders	5	-
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	86	75.4
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	2	-
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	4	-
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	9	-
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	10	-
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers	1	-
Fabric and apparel patternmakers	0	-
Upholsterers	30	-
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other	13	-
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	65	8.0
Furniture finishers	18	-
Model makers and patternmakers, wood	0	-
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	33	-
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	12	-
Woodworkers, all other	23	-
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	43	-
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	52	3.0
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators	110	8.0
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	51	4.9
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	73	11.1
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	90	7.5
Cutting workers	60	12.7
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders	27	-
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	17	-
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	802	35.6
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	40	-

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	91	60.0
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	262	54.6
Painting workers	171	10.6
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	13	-
Semiconductor processors	0	-
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders	10	-
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	2	-
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	2	-
Etchers and engravers	8	-
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	31	-
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	24	-
Tire builders	8	-
Helpers--production workers	54	32.6
Production workers, all other	1,141	28.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	10,063	18.2
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers	206	21.5
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	141	7.5
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	43	-
Flight attendants	110	81.3
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	15	-
Bus drivers	546	45.3
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	3,608	6.7
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	790	16.8
Motor vehicle operators, all other	66	17.2
Locomotive engineers and operators	42	-
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	2	-
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	52	2.4
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	9	-
Sailors and marine oilers	19	-
Ship and boat captains and operators	45	-
Ship engineers	5	-
Bridge and lock tenders	0	-

**Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Parking lot attendants	83	14.8
Automotive and watercraft service attendants	88	18.4
Transportation inspectors	42	-
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants	43	-
Other transportation workers	38	-
Conveyor operators and tenders	2	-
Crane and tower operators	63	5.2
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	28	-
Hoist and winch operators	9	-
Industrial truck and tractor operators	571	8.7
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	344	16.0
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	2,235	21.5
Machine feeders and offbearers	24	-
Packers and packagers, hand	628	54.8
Pumping station operators	16	-
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	99	7.6
Mine shuttle car operators	2	-
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders	6	-
Material moving workers, all other	41	-

Note: Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 12. Employed women, by occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages (Percent distribution)**

Occupation	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
See footnotes at end of table.				
Total, 16 years and older (thousands)	56,341	10,000	4,826	12,023
Percent	100.0	100	100	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	46.1	37.2	53.3	28.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.7	12.3	18.3	10.3



**Table 12. Employed women, by occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages (Percent distribution)**

Occupation	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
Professional and related occupations	29.3	24.9	34.9	18.2
Service occupations	19.5	27.6	20.2	31.1
Sales and office occupations	27.9	26.7	20.0	28.7
Sales and related occupations	10.4	9.8	7.9	11.3
Office and administrative support occupations	17.5	17.0	12.2	17.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.2	0.7	0.4	2.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.3
Construction and extraction occupations	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.3	7.7	6.1	9.3
Production occupations	3.1	3.7	4.6	5.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.3	4.0	1.5	3.7
Note: Women whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.				

**Table 13. Employed people, by industry and gender, 2018 and 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry and gender	Year			
	2018		2019	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
See footnotes at end of table.				
Total				
Total, 16 years and older	155,761	100.0	157,538	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,425	1.6	2,425	1.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	784	0.5	750	0.5
Construction	11,181	7.2	11,373	7.2
Manufacturing	15,560	10.0	15,741	10.0
Durable goods manufacturing	9,831	6.3	9,970	6.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5,729	3.7	5,771	3.7
Wholesale and retail trade	20,270	13.0	19,742	12.5

**Table 13. Employed people, by industry and gender, 2018 and 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry and gender	Year			
	2018		2019	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Wholesale trade	3,671	2.4	3,525	2.2
Retail trade	16,599	10.7	16,217	10.3
Transportation and utilities	8,551	5.5	8,991	5.7
Transportation and warehousing	7,207	4.6	7,614	4.8
Utilities	1,345	0.9	1,377	0.9
Information	2,919	1.9	2,766	1.8
Financial activities	10,649	6.8	10,765	6.8
Finance and insurance	7,376	4.7	7,464	4.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,273	2.1	3,301	2.1
Professional and business services	18,950	12.2	19,606	12.4
Professional and technical services	12,105	7.8	12,808	8.1
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,845	4.4	6,799	4.3
Education and health services	35,043	22.5	35,894	22.8
Educational services	13,910	8.9	14,193	9.0
Health care and social assistance	21,133	13.6	21,701	13.8
Hospitals	7,108	4.6	7,425	4.7
Health services, except hospitals	10,636	6.8	10,846	6.9
Social assistance	3,389	2.2	3,430	2.2
Leisure and hospitality	14,268	9.2	14,643	9.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,362	2.2	3,444	2.2
Accommodation and food services	10,905	7.0	11,200	7.1
Other services	7,742	5.0	7,617	4.8
Other services, except private households	6,965	4.5	6,796	4.3
Other services	777	0.5	821	0.5
Public administration	7,419	4.8	7,225	4.6
Women				
Total, 16 years and older	73,063	100.0	74,078	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	628	0.9	635	0.9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	108	0.1	118	0.2
Construction	1,102	1.5	1,168	1.6

**Table 13. Employed people, by industry and gender, 2018 and 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry and gender	Year			
	2018		2019	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Manufacturing	4,537	6.2	4,630	6.3
Durable goods manufacturing	2,463	3.4	2,505	3.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2,074	2.8	2,125	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade	9,068	12.4	8,728	11.8
Wholesale trade	1,048	1.4	1,008	1.4
Retail trade	8,020	11.0	7,721	10.4
Transportation and utilities	2,084	2.9	2,166	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	1,796	2.5	1,892	2.6
Utilities	288	0.4	274	0.4
Information	1,118	1.5	1,120	1.5
Financial activities	5,598	7.7	5,660	7.6
Finance and insurance	4,058	5.6	4,083	5.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,540	2.1	1,576	2.1
Professional and business services	7,872	10.8	8,104	10.9
Professional and technical services	5,113	7.0	5,456	7.4
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,758	3.8	2,648	3.6
Education and health services	26,058	35.7	26,842	36.2
Educational services	9,501	13.0	9,883	13.3
Health care and social assistance	16,558	22.7	16,959	22.9
Hospitals	5,330	7.3	5,562	7.5
Health services, except hospitals	8,375	11.5	8,523	11.5
Social assistance	2,853	3.9	2,874	3.9
Leisure and hospitality	7,347	10.1	7,499	10.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,505	2.1	1,583	2.1
Accommodation and food services	5,843	8.0	5,915	8.0
Other services	4,148	5.7	4,103	5.5
Other services, except private households	3,423	4.7	3,356	4.5
Other services	725	1.0	747	1.0
Public administration	3,394	4.6	3,304	4.5
Men				

**Table 13. Employed people, by industry and gender, 2018 and 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry and gender	Year			
	2018		2019	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total, 16 years and older	82,698	100.0	83,460	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,797	2.2	1,790	2.1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	676	0.8	632	0.8
Construction	10,079	12.2	10,205	12.2
Manufacturing	11,022	13.3	11,111	13.3
Durable goods manufacturing	7,368	8.9	7,465	8.9
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,654	4.4	3,646	4.4
Wholesale and retail trade	11,202	13.5	11,014	13.2
Wholesale trade	2,623	3.2	2,517	3.0
Retail trade	8,579	10.4	8,497	10.2
Transportation and utilities	6,468	7.8	6,824	8.2
Transportation and warehousing	5,411	6.5	5,722	6.9
Utilities	1,057	1.3	1,103	1.3
Information	1,801	2.2	1,645	2.0
Financial activities	5,051	6.1	5,106	6.1
Finance and insurance	3,317	4.0	3,381	4.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,734	2.1	1,725	2.1
Professional and business services	11,079	13.4	11,502	13.8
Professional and technical services	6,992	8.5	7,352	8.8
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,087	4.9	4,150	5.0
Education and health services	8,985	10.9	9,052	10.8
Educational services	4,410	5.3	4,310	5.2
Health care and social assistance	4,575	5.5	4,742	5.7
Hospitals	1,778	2.1	1,863	2.2
Health services, except hospitals	2,261	2.7	2,323	2.8
Social assistance	536	0.6	555	0.7
Leisure and hospitality	6,920	8.4	7,145	8.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,858	2.2	1,860	2.2
Accommodation and food services	5,062	6.1	5,284	6.3
Other services	3,595	4.3	3,514	4.2

**Table 13. Employed people, by industry and gender, 2018 and 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry and gender	Year			
	2018		2019	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Other services, except private households	3,542	4.3	3,440	4.1
Other services	53	0.1	74	0.1
Public administration	4,025	4.9	3,920	4.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
See footnotes at end of table.		
Total, 16 years and older	157,538	47.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,425	26.2
Crop production	1,261	26.7
Animal production and aquaculture	762	27.5
Forestry, except logging	49	-
Logging	117	7.5
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	61	12.4
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	174	35.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	750	15.8
Oil and gas extraction	99	21.7
Coal mining	52	8.8
Metal ore mining	28	-
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	87	13.3
Not specified type of mining	13	-
Support activities for mining	471	15.6
Construction	11,373	10.3
Manufacturing	15,741	29.4
Durable goods manufacturing	9,970	25.1
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing	463	21.9
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing	26	-

**Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Clay building material and refractories manufacturing	30	-
Glass and glass product manufacturing	155	26.7
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing	176	12.9
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	77	28.7
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing	1,796	16.6
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing	282	10.2
Aluminum production and processing	72	22.9
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing	56	18.1
Foundries	66	16.3
Metal forgings and stampings	42	-
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing	46	-
Structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing	345	13.6
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing	338	13.6
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	69	27.1
Ordnance	43	-
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products manufacturing	404	22.3
Not specified metal industries	34	-
Machinery manufacturing	1,148	21.7
Agricultural implement manufacturing	97	20.7
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing	139	20.9
Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing	54	25.8
Metalworking machinery manufacturing	122	15.6
Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing	41	-
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.	669	21.8
Not specified machinery manufacturing	25	-
Computers and electronic products manufacturing	1,071	28.0
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing	174	22.6
Communications, and audio and video equipment manufacturing	122	27.0
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing	199	29.6
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.	577	29.2
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing	439	28.8
Household appliance manufacturing	91	23.7

**Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.	349	30.1
Transportation equipment manufacturing	2,560	23.9
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing	1,455	23.6
Aircraft and parts manufacturing	813	25.4
Aerospace product and parts manufacturing	54	29.6
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing	28	-
Ship and boat building	170	18.0
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	40	-
Wood products manufacturing	466	20.9
Sawmills and wood preservation	139	11.5
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products	38	-
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes	37	-
Miscellaneous wood products	252	24.0
Furniture and related product manufacturing	420	25.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,606	38.3
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	623	39.4
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing	101	45.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.	555	37.7
Not specified manufacturing industries	327	34.8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5,771	36.8
Food manufacturing	1,834	41.5
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling	151	29.8
Sugar and confectionery products	86	34.0
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing	153	46.7
Dairy product manufacturing	145	23.2
Animal slaughtering and processing	585	38.7
Retail bakeries	230	66.6
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing, except retail bakeries	232	44.8
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.	188	40.0
Not specified food industries	64	37.0
Beverage and tobacco products manufacturing	298	26.0
Beverage manufacturing	286	25.4

**Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Tobacco manufacturing	13	-
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing	552	53.2
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	11	-
Fabric mills, except knitting mills	91	46.2
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills	21	-
Carpet and rug mills	64	39.4
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug	85	54.8
Knitting fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills	7	-
Cut and sew apparel manufacturing	217	61.9
Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing	11	-
Footwear manufacturing	23	-
Leather tanning and finishing and other allied products manufacturing	23	-
Paper manufacturing and printing	871	29.9
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	217	17.5
Paperboard container manufacturing	108	24.9
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	74	36.2
Printing and related support activities	473	35.8
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	210	15.9
Petroleum refining	185	16.1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	26	-
Chemicals manufacturing	1,459	37.3
Resin, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments manufacturing	178	23.3
Agricultural chemical manufacturing	37	-
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing	591	49.6
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing	72	17.0
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing	170	47.3
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals	412	26.0
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	545	28.0
Plastics product manufacturing	409	29.4
Tire manufacturing	65	14.0
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing	72	32.2
Wholesale and retail trade	19,742	44.2



**Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Wholesale trade	3,525	28.6
Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	168	20.9
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	66	35.5
Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers	168	17.4
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	326	32.7
Metals and minerals, except petroleum merchant wholesalers	53	22.7
Household appliances and electrical and electronic goods merchant wholesalers	200	26.6
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers	163	21.9
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers	352	24.3
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	89	17.8
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	76	33.6
Paper and paper products merchant wholesalers	47	-
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products merchant wholesalers	242	45.2
Apparel, piece goods, and notions merchant wholesalers	92	48.6
Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers	802	26.0
Farm product raw material merchant wholesalers	65	26.5
Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers	121	21.5
Alcoholic beverages merchant wholesalers	101	19.4
Farm supplies merchant wholesalers	46	-
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	209	35.7
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	79	47.6
Not specified wholesale trade	59	36.8
Retail trade	16,217	47.6
Automobile dealers	1,270	17.9
Other motor vehicle dealers	159	25.8
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire stores	547	16.4
Furniture and home furnishings stores	546	47.5
Household appliance stores	58	22.7
Electronics stores	447	35.4
Building material and supplies dealers	1,069	30.1
Hardware stores	198	28.5
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	272	37.3

**Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Grocery stores	2,670	47.5
Specialty food stores	225	45.5
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	132	39.8
Pharmacies and drug stores	909	65.3
Health and personal care, except drug, stores	434	70.9
Gasoline stations	531	50.0
Clothing stores	924	73.2
Shoe stores	161	58.7
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	172	62.0
Sporting goods, and hobby and toy stores	445	41.1
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	51	72.6
Musical instrument and supplies stores	27	-
Book stores and news dealers	92	60.1
Department stores and discount stores	1,828	59.4
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	609	60.3
Retail florists	94	74.9
Office supplies and stationery stores	115	32.9
Used merchandise stores	246	60.7
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	111	71.1
Miscellaneous retail stores	503	53.4
Electronic shopping	556	43.7
Electronic auctions	14	-
Mail-order houses	82	54.1
Vending machine operators	41	-
Fuel dealers	92	22.6
Other direct selling establishments	136	59.5
Not specified retail trade	455	52.7
Transportation and utilities	8,991	24.1
Transportation and warehousing	7,614	24.8
Air transportation	656	41.2
Rail transportation	225	7.2
Water transportation	76	29.6

**Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Truck transportation	2,110	12.8
Bus service and urban transit	492	37.1
Taxi and limousine service	703	18.2
Pipeline transportation	45	-
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	50	31.4
Postal Service	862	26.4
Couriers and messengers	669	41.7
Couriers and messengers	938	22.7
Warehousing and storage	788	33.0
Utilities	1,377	19.9
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	727	19.8
Natural gas distribution	113	13.4
Electric and gas, and other combinations	141	28.3
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems	262	20.9
Sewage treatment facilities	101	14.2
Not specified utilities	33	-
Information	2,766	40.5
Newspaper publishers	156	50.1
Periodical, book, and directory publishers	200	57.3
Software publishers	50	37.1
Motion pictures and video industries	477	37.7
Sound recording industries	52	28.1
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	496	32.7
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	180	47.4
Wired telecommunications carriers	431	28.2
Other telecommunications services	389	30.8
Data processing, hosting, and related services	94	48.0
Libraries and archives	216	78.8
Other information services	24	-
Financial activities	10,765	52.6
Finance and insurance	7,464	54.7
Banking and related activities	2,038	59.5

**Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Savings institutions, including credit unions	286	67.5
Nondepository credit and related activities	1,045	47.4
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments	1,263	38.2
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,833	60.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,301	47.7
Real estate	2,921	49.7
Rental and leasing services	381	32.6
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	162	34.4
Video tape and disk rental	6	-
Other consumer goods rental	100	34.2
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing	112	28.2
Professional and business services	19,606	41.3
Professional and technical services	12,808	42.6
Legal services	1,747	56.6
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	1,219	60.9
Architectural, engineering, and related services	1,818	25.9
Specialized design services	472	57.2
Computer systems design and related services	3,703	27.8
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	1,693	42.0
Scientific research and development services	607	46.6
Advertising, public relations, and related services	649	51.3
Veterinary services	410	82.4
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	489	59.5
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,799	39.0
Management of companies and enterprises	200	44.9
Employment services	899	53.0
Business support services	707	60.6
Travel arrangements and reservation services	279	59.6
Investigation and security services	811	22.7
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,603	56.2
Landscaping services	1,408	10.5
Other administrative and other support services	364	44.6

**Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Waste management and remediation services	528	17.3
Education and health services	35,894	74.8
Educational services	14,193	69.6
Elementary and secondary schools	9,369	75.8
Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges	3,795	55.3
Business, technical, and trade schools and training	94	59.5
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services	935	67.1
Health care and social assistance	21,701	78.1
Hospitals	7,425	74.9
Health services, except hospitals	10,846	78.6
Offices of physicians	1,581	75.7
Offices of dentists	915	82.6
Offices of chiropractors	140	60.1
Offices of optometrists	134	72.8
Offices of other health practitioners	369	82.1
Outpatient care centers	2,031	77.1
Home health care services	1,412	88.5
Other health care services	1,607	69.9
Nursing care facilities (skilled nursing facilities)	1,663	83.7
Residential care facilities, except skilled nursing facilities	995	76.0
Social assistance	3,430	83.8
Individual and family services	1,753	78.3
Community food and housing, and emergency services	125	63.8
Vocational rehabilitation services	99	56.7
Child day care services	1,452	94.0
Leisure and hospitality	14,643	51.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,444	46.0
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	944	43.7
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions	365	50.1
Bowling centers	49	-
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	2,085	45.9
Accommodation and food services	11,200	52.8

**Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Accommodation	1,489	57.6
Traveler accommodation	1,385	58.7
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses	104	43.9
Food services and drinking places	9,711	52.1
Restaurants and other food services	9,462	52.0
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	249	54.7
Other services	7,617	53.9
Other services, except private households	6,796	49.4
Repair and maintenance	2,099	13.3
Automotive repair and maintenance	1,253	9.9
Car washes	167	15.1
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	150	20.1
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	319	10.7
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	197	31.5
Footwear and leather goods repair	12	-
Personal and laundry services	2,691	72.9
Barber shops	150	27.0
Beauty salons	1,045	90.4
Nail salons and other personal care services	600	78.3
Drycleaning and laundry services	275	49.8
Funeral homes, and cemeteries and crematories	114	33.0
Other personal services	507	65.7
Membership associations and organizations	2,006	55.6
Religious organizations	1,012	47.5
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services	740	67.1
Labor unions	80	43.1
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations	174	59.5
Private households	821	91.0
Public administration	7,225	45.7
Executive offices and legislative bodies	1,198	52.7
Public finance activities	300	64.3
Other general government and support	177	36.5

**Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Justice, public order, and safety activities	2,768	35.2
Administration of human resource programs	1,038	71.7
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	237	50.2
Administration of economic programs and space research	548	43.8
National security and international affairs	960	35.3
n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified. Note: Dash indicates data not available. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.		

**Table 15. Employed women, by industry, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages (Percent distribution)**

Industry	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
See footnotes at end of table.				
Total, 16 years and older (thousands)	56,341	10,236	4826.0	12,023
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture and related	1.1	0.1	0.2	1.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Construction	1.8	0.6	0.9	1.8
Manufacturing	6.2	5.4	8.2	7.4
Durable goods manufacturing	3.3	3.0	4.9	3.5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2.9	2.4	3.4	4.0
Wholesale and retail trade	11.9	10.8	10.3	13.0
Wholesale trade	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.6
Retail trade	10.5	9.9	8.8	11.4
Transportation and utilities	2.6	5.1	2.5	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	2.2	4.7	2.2	2.9
Utilities	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Information	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.0
Financial activities	7.9	6.6	7.6	6.0
Finance and insurance	5.6	5.1	5.8	4.3

**Table 15. Employed women, by industry, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages (Percent distribution)**

Industry	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.6
Professional and business services	11.0	8.6	14.9	10.8
Professional and technical services	7.5	4.5	12.9	4.7
Management, administrative, and waste services	3.5	4.2	2.0	6.2
Education and health services	36.1	40.6	31.2	30.8
Educational services	14.3	10.6	9.8	10.5
Health care and social assistance	21.8	30.0	21.5	20.4
Hospitals	7.2	8.8	9.0	4.8
Health services, except hospitals	10.9	15.7	9.6	10.9
Social assistance	3.7	5.4	2.8	4.7
Leisure and hospitality	10.0	9.5	10.3	14.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.6
Accommodation and food services	7.7	8.0	8.8	12.8
Other services	5.5	4.4	8.4	6.4
Other services, except private households	4.5	3.5	7.8	3.8
Private households	1.1	0.9	0.6	2.6
Public administration	4.1	6.8	3.5	3.6

Note: Women whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979–2019 annual averages**

Year	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
See footnotes at end of table.					
Total					
1979	\$241	\$248	\$199	-	\$194
1980	262	269	212	-	209
1981	284	291	235	-	223
1982	302	310	245	-	240



**Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979–2019 annual averages**

Year	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
1983	313	320	261	-	250
1984	326	336	269	-	259
1985	344	356	277	-	270
1986	359	371	291	-	277
1987	374	384	301	-	285
1988	385	395	314	-	290
1989	399	409	319	-	298
1990	412	424	329	-	304
1991	426	442	348	-	312
1992	440	458	357	-	321
1993	459	475	369	-	331
1994	467	484	371	-	324
1995	479	494	383	-	329
1996	490	506	387	-	339
1997	503	519	400	-	351
1998	523	545	426	-	370
1999	549	573	445	-	385
2000	576	590	474	\$615	399
2001	596	610	491	639	417
2002	608	623	498	658	424
2003	620	636	514	693	440
2004	638	657	525	708	456
2005	651	672	520	753	471
2006	671	690	554	784	486
2007	695	716	569	830	503
2008	722	742	589	861	529
2009	739	757	601	880	541
2010	747	765	611	855	535
2011	756	775	615	866	549
2012	768	792	621	920	568
2013	776	802	629	942	578

**Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979–2019 annual averages**

Year	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2014	791	816	639	953	594
2015	809	835	641	993	604
2016	832	862	678	1,021	624
2017	860	890	682	1,043	655
2018	886	916	694	1,095	680
2019	917	945	735	1,174	706
Women					
1979	\$182	\$184	\$169	-	\$157
1980	201	203	185	-	172
1981	219	221	206	-	190
1982	239	242	217	-	203
1983	252	254	232	-	215
1984	265	268	241	-	223
1985	277	281	252	-	230
1986	291	294	264	-	241
1987	303	307	276	-	251
1988	315	318	288	-	260
1989	328	334	301	-	269
1990	346	353	308	-	278
1991	366	373	323	-	292
1992	380	387	335	-	302
1993	393	401	348	-	313
1994	399	408	346	-	305
1995	406	415	355	-	305
1996	418	428	362	-	316
1997	431	444	375	-	318
1998	456	468	400	-	337
1999	473	483	409	-	348
2000	493	502	429	\$547	366
2001	512	522	454	563	388
2002	529	547	473	566	397

**Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979–2019 annual averages**

Year	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2003	552	567	491	598	410
2004	573	584	505	613	419
2005	585	596	499	665	429
2006	600	609	519	699	440
2007	614	626	533	731	473
2008	638	654	554	753	501
2009	657	669	582	779	509
2010	669	684	592	773	508
2011	684	703	595	751	518
2012	691	710	599	770	521
2013	706	722	606	819	541
2014	719	734	611	841	548
2015	726	743	615	877	566
2016	749	766	641	902	586
2017	770	795	657	903	603
2018	789	817	654	937	617
2019	821	840	704	1,025	642
Men					
1979	\$292	\$298	\$227	-	\$219
1980	313	320	244	-	234
1981	340	350	268	-	251
1982	364	375	278	-	269
1983	379	387	294	-	274
1984	392	401	303	-	287
1985	407	418	305	-	296
1986	419	433	319	-	299
1987	434	450	327	-	306
1988	449	465	348	-	308
1989	468	482	348	-	315
1990	481	494	361	-	318
1991	493	506	375	-	323

**Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979–2019 annual averages**

Year	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
1992	501	514	380	-	339
1993	510	524	392	-	346
1994	522	547	400	-	343
1995	538	566	411	-	350
1996	557	580	412	-	356
1997	579	595	432	-	371
1998	598	615	468	-	390
1999	618	638	488	-	406
2000	641	662	510	\$685	417
2001	670	689	529	732	440
2002	679	702	524	756	451
2003	695	715	555	772	464
2004	713	732	569	802	480
2005	722	743	559	825	489
2006	743	761	591	882	505
2007	766	788	600	936	520
2008	798	825	620	966	559
2009	819	845	621	952	569
2010	824	850	633	936	560
2011	832	856	653	970	571
2012	854	879	665	1,055	592
2013	860	884	664	1,059	594
2014	871	897	680	1,080	616
2015	895	920	680	1,129	631
2016	915	942	718	1,151	663
2017	941	971	710	1,207	690
2018	973	1,002	735	1,241	720
2019	1,007	1,036	769	1,336	747
Percent					
1979	62.3	61.7	74.4	-	71.7
1980	64.2	63.4	75.8	-	73.5

**Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979–2019 annual averages**

Year	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
1981	64.4	63.1	76.9	-	75.7
1982	65.7	64.5	78.1	-	75.5
1983	66.5	65.6	78.9	-	78.5
1984	67.6	66.8	79.5	-	77.7
1985	68.1	67.2	82.6	-	77.7
1986	69.5	67.9	82.8	-	80.6
1987	69.8	68.2	84.4	-	82.0
1988	70.2	68.4	82.8	-	84.4
1989	70.1	69.3	86.5	-	85.4
1990	71.9	71.5	85.3	-	87.4
1991	74.2	73.7	86.1	-	90.4
1992	75.8	75.3	88.2	-	89.1
1993	77.1	76.5	88.8	-	90.5
1994	76.4	74.6	86.5	-	88.9
1995	75.5	73.3	86.4	-	87.1
1996	75.0	73.8	87.9	-	88.8
1997	74.4	74.6	86.8	-	85.7
1998	76.3	76.1	85.5	-	86.4
1999	76.5	75.7	83.8	-	85.7
2000	76.9	75.8	84.1	79.9	87.8
2001	76.4	75.8	85.8	76.9	88.2
2002	77.9	77.9	90.3	74.9	88.0
2003	79.4	79.3	88.5	77.5	88.4
2004	80.4	79.8	88.8	76.4	87.3
2005	81.0	80.2	89.3	80.6	87.7
2006	80.8	80.0	87.8	79.3	87.1
2007	80.2	79.4	88.8	78.1	91.0
2008	79.9	79.3	89.4	78.0	89.6
2009	80.2	79.2	93.7	81.8	89.5
2010	81.2	80.5	93.5	82.6	90.7
2011	82.2	82.1	91.1	77.4	90.7

**Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979–2019 annual averages**

Year	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2012	80.9	80.8	90.1	73.0	88.0
2013	82.1	81.7	91.3	77.3	91.1
2014	82.5	81.8	89.9	77.9	89.0
2015	81.1	80.8	90.4	77.7	89.7
2016	81.9	81.3	89.3	78.4	88.4
2017	81.8	81.9	92.5	74.8	87.4
2018	81.1	81.5	89.0	75.5	85.7
2019	81.5	81.1	91.5	76.7	85.9

Note: The comparability of historical labor force data has been affected at various times by methodological and conceptual changes in the Current Population Survey (CPS). For an explanation, see the historical comparability section of the household data technical documentation provided at [www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp](http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp). Beginning in 2003, estimates for the groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) include people who selected that race group only; people who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, people who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race. Data for 2000 to 2002 are for the category Asians and Pacific Islanders. Starting in 2003, Asians constituted a separate category. For more information, see the historical comparability documentation. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Dashes indicate that data for Asians were not tabulated prior to 2000.

Data exclude all self-employed people, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 17. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, 25 years and older, by educational attainment and gender, 2019 annual averages**

Educational attainment and gender	Total employed (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
See footnotes at end of table.		
Total		
Total	106,818	\$969
Less than high school diploma	7,011	592
High school graduate or more	99,807	1,006
High school graduate, no college	26,756	746
Some college or associate's degree	27,279	856
Some college, no degree	15,581	833
Associate's degree	11,698	887

**Table 17. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, 25 years and older, by educational attainment and gender, 2019 annual averages**

Educational attainment and gender	Total employed (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Occupational program	5,018	885
Academic program	6,679	889
Bachelor's degree and higher	45,772	1,367
Bachelor's degree	28,313	1,248
Master's degree	12,962	1,497
Professional degree	1,795	1,861
Doctoral degree	2,702	1,883
Women		
Total	47,747	865
Less than high school diploma	2,262	494
High school graduate or more	45,485	892
High school graduate, no college	10,328	633
Some college or associate's degree	12,631	737
Some college, no degree	6,883	717
Associate's degree	5,748	763
Occupational program	2,271	742
Academic program	3,477	778
Bachelor's degree and higher	22,526	1,195
Bachelor's degree	13,582	1,100
Master's degree	7,015	1,326
Professional degree	769	1,591
Doctoral degree	1,160	1,645
Men		
Total	59,070	1,070
Less than high school diploma	4,749	644
High school graduate or more	54,322	1,132
High school graduate, no college	16,428	844
Some college or associate's degree	14,648	991
Some college, no degree	8,698	967
Associate's degree	5,950	1,023

**Table 17. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, 25 years and older, by educational attainment and gender, 2019 annual averages**

Educational attainment and gender	Total employed (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Occupational program	2,748	1,020
Academic program	3,203	1,027
Bachelor's degree and higher	23,246	1,573
Bachelor's degree	14,731	1,442
Master's degree	5,947	1,774
Professional degree	1,026	2,081
Doctoral degree	1,542	1,979

Note: Data exclude all self-employed people, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Total, full-time wage and salary workers	117,584	\$917	52,577	\$821	65,007	\$1,007	81.5
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,119	1,309	25,859	1,135	24,260	1,539	73.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,696	1,415	9,585	1,221	11,111	1,598	76.4
Management occupations	13,948	1,478	5,946	1,266	8,002	1,659	76.3
Chief executives	1,113	2,380	302	2,019	812	2,509	80.5
General and operations managers	990	1,384	312	1,153	678	1,476	78.1
Legislators	14	-	5	-	9	-	-
Advertising and promotions managers	45	-	27	-	19	-	-
Marketing and sales managers	1,109	1,600	518	1,393	591	1,895	73.5
Public relations and fundraising managers	72	1,416	50	1,399	22	-	-
Administrative services managers	154	1,235	61	1,084	93	1,277	84.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Computer and information systems managers	629	1,984	190	1,892	439	2,019	93.7
Financial managers	1,142	1,447	619	1,207	523	1,897	63.6
Compensation and benefits managers	23	-	15	-	7	-	-
Human resources managers	299	1,592	230	1,538	69	1,829	84.1
Training and development managers	44	-	25	-	19	-	-
Industrial production managers	270	1,472	62	1,497	208	1,469	101.9
Purchasing managers	214	1,539	84	1,390	129	1,657	83.9
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	261	1,160	49	-	213	1,238	-
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers	114	987	20	-	94	1,162	-
Construction managers	610	1,468	71	1,210	539	1,511	80.1
Education administrators	811	1,371	536	1,335	276	1,467	91.0
Architectural and engineering managers	148	2,471	20	-	128	2,457	-
Food service managers	785	863	365	719	420	964	74.6
Funeral service managers	3	-	1	-	2	-	-
Gaming managers	18	-	9	-	10	-	-
Lodging managers	116	975	55	894	61	1,096	81.6
Medical and health services managers	578	1,478	409	1,362	169	1,828	74.5
Natural sciences managers	12	-	3	-	9	-	-
Postmasters and mail superintendents	28	-	14	-	13	-	-
Property, real estate, and community association managers	438	954	224	849	214	1,168	72.7
Social and community service managers	403	1,243	260	1,156	143	1,452	79.6
Emergency management directors	9	-	3	-	6	-	-
Managers, all other	3,497	1,533	1,409	1,317	2,088	1,725	76.3
Business and financial operations occupations	6,748	1,285	3,639	1,148	3,109	1,468	78.2
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	28	-	15	-	13	-	-
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products	7	-	1	-	6	-	-
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	162	979	76	977	87	982	99.5
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	248	1,170	113	1,081	134	1,202	89.9
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	299	1,103	195	972	104	1,277	76.1

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Compliance officers	271	1,346	165	1,264	105	1,561	81.0
Cost estimators	113	1,254	13	-	100	1,264	-
Human resources workers	680	1,203	494	1,149	186	1,325	86.7
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists	46	-	32	-	14	-	-
Training and development specialists	120	1,127	68	968	51	1,249	77.5
Logisticians	152	1,093	45	-	107	1,149	-
Management analysts	692	1,622	303	1,517	389	1,870	81.1
Meeting, convention, and event planners	116	1,023	89	1,018	28	-	-
Fundraisers	85	1,330	52	1,229	33	-	-
Market research analysts and marketing specialists	281	1,363	152	1,228	130	1,688	72.7
Business operations specialists, all other	248	1,283	148	1,193	100	1,540	77.5
Accountants and auditors	1,683	1,221	1,013	1,141	670	1,419	80.4
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	46	-	23	-	24	-	-
Budget analysts	40	-	21	-	19	-	-
Credit analysts	26	-	18	-	9	-	-
Financial analysts	307	1,613	104	1,386	203	1,763	78.6
Personal financial advisors	448	1,618	152	1,232	296	1,905	64.7
Insurance underwriters	116	1,169	59	1,142	57	1,338	85.4
Financial examiners	20	-	10	-	10	-	-
Credit counselors and loan officers	366	1,235	193	1,020	173	1,542	66.1
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents	49	-	31	-	18	-	-
Tax preparers	46	-	26	-	20	-	-
Financial specialists, all other	50	1,209	26	-	24	-	-
Professional and related occupations	29,423	1,237	16,274	1,085	13,149	1,493	72.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	4,947	1,579	1,279	1,353	3,668	1,658	81.6
Computer and information research scientists	20	-	6	-	13	-	-
Computer systems analysts	623	1,461	255	1,289	368	1,580	81.6
Information security analysts	128	1,758	25	-	103	1,875	-
Computer programmers	425	1,586	82	1,463	343	1,613	90.7

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Software developers, applications and systems software	1,714	1,894	335	1,718	1,379	1,920	89.5
Web developers	144	1,470	56	1,150	88	1,633	70.4
Computer support specialists	486	1,192	121	1,103	365	1,223	90.2
Database administrators	96	1,642	29	-	67	1,752	-
Network and computer systems administrators	194	1,447	50	1,233	144	1,541	80.0
Computer network architects	104	1,883	10	-	95	1,901	-
Computer occupations, all other	721	1,277	179	1,148	542	1,365	84.1
Actuaries	28	-	7	-	21	-	-
Mathematicians	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
Operations research analysts	153	1,512	67	1,188	86	1,753	67.8
Statisticians	90	1,456	46	-	44	-	-
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	18	-	8	-	10	-	-
Architecture and engineering occupations	3,011	1,550	452	1,339	2,559	1,589	84.3
Architects, except naval	152	1,572	38	-	114	1,706	-
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	42	-	8	-	34	-	-
Aerospace engineers	138	1,917	17	-	121	2,018	-
Agricultural engineers	3	-	0	-	3	-	-
Biomedical engineers	17	-	3	-	14	-	-
Chemical engineers	86	1,863	12	-	74	1,878	-
Civil engineers	421	1,616	61	1,353	360	1,657	81.7
Computer hardware engineers	71	1,882	15	-	57	1,919	-
Electrical and electronics engineers	266	1,781	25	-	241	1,830	-
Environmental engineers	25	-	5	-	20	-	-
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	227	1,589	58	1,487	169	1,616	92.0
Marine engineers and naval architects	13	-	0	-	13	-	-
Materials engineers	44	-	5	-	39	-	-
Mechanical engineers	322	1,625	19	-	303	1,635	-
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	8	-	4	-	4	-	-
Nuclear engineers	8	-	2	-	6	-	-

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Petroleum engineers	24	-	2	-	22	-	-
Engineers, all other	529	1,636	74	1,446	455	1,663	87.0
Drafters	104	1,045	22	-	82	1,047	-
Engineering technicians, except drafters	462	1,161	79	915	382	1,200	76.2
Surveying and mapping technicians	50	1,060	4	-	46	-	-
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,233	1,334	556	1,237	676	1,447	85.5
Agricultural and food scientists	36	-	13	-	23	-	-
Biological scientists	101	1,250	44	-	57	1,266	-
Conservation scientists and foresters	20	-	8	-	11	-	-
Medical scientists	146	1,188	70	1,175	77	1,214	96.8
Life scientists, all other	3	-	1	-	2	-	-
Astronomers and physicists	15	-	4	-	10	-	-
Atmospheric and space scientists	13	-	5	-	9	-	-
Chemists and materials scientists	85	1,582	36	-	49	-	-
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	101	1,486	36	-	65	1,519	-
Physical scientists, all other	278	1,669	120	1,385	158	1,901	72.9
Economists	35	-	9	-	26	-	-
Survey researchers	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Psychologists	114	1,468	93	1,441	22	-	-
Sociologists	2	-	2	-	0	-	-
Urban and regional planners	22	-	8	-	14	-	-
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	32	-	12	-	20	-	-
Agricultural and food science technicians	20	-	4	-	16	-	-
Biological technicians	20	-	12	-	8	-	-
Chemical technicians	61	893	20	-	41	-	-
Geological and petroleum technicians	18	-	6	-	12	-	-
Nuclear technicians	3	-	1	-	2	-	-
Social science research assistants	1	-	1	-	0	-	-
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians	108	907	51	896	57	928	96.6

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Community and social service occupations	2,240	968	1,498	941	742	1,064	88.4
Counselors	720	987	541	1,003	179	944	106.2
Social workers	739	964	603	944	136	1,108	85.2
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists	94	1,067	45	-	50	1,050	-
Social and human service assistants	207	805	166	778	41	-	-
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers	66	920	46	-	20	-	-
Clergy	332	1,066	57	862	275	1,155	74.6
Directors, religious activities and education	48	-	19	-	29	-	-
Religious workers, all other	34	-	21	-	13	-	-
Legal occupations	1,478	1,562	808	1,266	670	1,999	63.3
Lawyers	884	2,043	336	1,878	548	2,202	85.3
Judicial law clerks	12	-	7	-	5	-	-
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	61	1,794	34	-	27	-	-
Paralegals and legal assistants	364	963	323	970	41	-	-
Miscellaneous legal support workers	157	1,124	109	1,009	49	-	-
Education, training, and library occupations	7,238	1,057	5,247	987	1,991	1,265	78.0
Postsecondary teachers	986	1,512	442	1,358	544	1,670	81.3
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	496	701	489	705	7	-	-
Elementary and middle school teachers	3,162	1,067	2,522	1,042	640	1,161	89.8
Secondary school teachers	882	1,161	474	1,095	408	1,262	86.8
Special education teachers	295	1,108	253	1,104	42	-	-
Other teachers and instructors	455	1,054	263	942	192	1,190	79.2
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	34	-	19	-	15	-	-
Librarians	138	1,095	111	1,093	27	-	-
Library technicians	9	-	7	-	2	-	-
Teacher assistants	637	590	565	579	72	707	81.9
Other education, training, and library workers	143	1,143	102	1,058	41	-	-
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,762	1,151	806	1,077	956	1,231	87.5

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Artists and related workers	83	1,155	35	-	48	-	-
Designers	661	1,126	324	1,052	337	1,214	86.7
Actors	13	-	6	-	7	-	-
Producers and directors	109	1,483	50	1,156	59	1,652	70.0
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	157	1,051	35	-	122	1,134	-
Dancers and choreographers	13	-	10	-	3	-	-
Musicians, singers, and related workers	36	-	10	-	26	-	-
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	15	-	4	-	12	-	-
Announcers	20	-	9	-	12	-	-
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	77	1,301	37	-	40	-	-
Public relations specialists	119	1,410	78	1,255	41	-	-
Editors	98	1,163	66	1,135	32	-	-
Technical writers	54	1,434	28	-	26	-	-
Writers and authors	88	1,159	48	-	41	-	-
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	56	794	34	-	22	-	-
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	90	1,158	11	-	79	1,189	-
Photographers	45	-	16	-	29	-	-
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	27	-	7	-	20	-	-
Media and communication equipment workers, all other	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	7,514	1,180	5,627	1,130	1,887	1,422	79.5
Chiropractors	19	-	6	-	12	-	-
Dentists	71	2,302	28	-	43	-	-
Dietitians and nutritionists	94	1,019	85	948	10	-	-
Optometrists	27	-	15	-	12	-	-
Pharmacists	255	2,013	155	1,877	100	2,245	83.6
Physicians and surgeons	857	2,292	349	1,878	507	2,500	75.1
Physician assistants	109	1,831	77	1,763	31	-	-
Podiatrists	4	-	1	-	3	-	-
Audiologists	11	-	10	-	2	-	-

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Occupational therapists	92	1,447	79	1,441	13	-	-
Physical therapists	211	1,431	130	1,323	81	1,610	82.2
Radiation therapists	9	-	5	-	4	-	-
Recreational therapists	9	-	8	-	1	-	-
Respiratory therapists	93	1,213	59	1,073	34	-	-
Speech-language pathologists	131	1,193	124	1,171	7	-	-
Exercise physiologists	2	-	2	-	0	-	-
Therapists, all other	162	935	131	919	31	-	-
Veterinarians	72	1,773	55	1,985	17	-	-
Registered nurses	2,640	1,223	2,321	1,217	320	1,256	96.9
Nurse anesthetists	22	-	12	-	10	-	-
Nurse midwives	6	-	6	-	0	-	-
Nurse practitioners	187	1,760	163	1,753	23	-	-
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	12	-	7	-	5	-	-
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	281	979	215	952	66	1,117	85.2
Dental hygienists	104	1,094	99	1,066	5	-	-
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	320	1,126	213	1,076	107	1,166	92.3
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	179	912	54	786	125	991	79.3
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians	570	735	444	712	126	843	84.5
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	533	806	481	799	53	896	89.2
Medical records and health information technicians	152	829	138	799	15	-	-
Opticians, dispensing	34	-	26	-	9	-	-
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	130	880	84	799	46	-	-
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	117	1,252	48	-	69	1,261	-
Service occupations	16,558	592	8,660	537	7,898	659	81.5
Healthcare support occupations	2,700	591	2,337	585	363	639	91.5
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,471	562	1,287	556	184	588	94.6
Occupational therapy assistants and aides	23	-	19	-	4	-	-
Physical therapist assistants and aides	72	955	43	-	29	-	-

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Massage therapists	57	582	42	-	15	-	-
Dental assistants	199	615	193	613	6	-	-
Medical assistants	521	635	481	635	40	-	-
Medical transcriptionists	28	-	23	-	5	-	-
Pharmacy aides	41	-	27	-	14	-	-
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers	39	-	31	-	7	-	-
Phlebotomists	98	623	88	612	9	-	-
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers	151	617	103	571	47	-	-
Protective service occupations	2,725	900	553	731	2,172	953	76.7
First-line supervisors of correctional officers	41	-	12	-	29	-	-
First-line supervisors of police and detectives	80	1,438	9	-	71	1,449	-
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers	40	-	4	-	36	-	-
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other	66	659	17	-	50	698	-
Firefighters	292	1,207	6	-	287	1,203	-
Fire inspectors	16	-	2	-	15	-	-
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	365	776	114	664	251	890	74.6
Detectives and criminal investigators	151	1,428	32	-	119	1,472	-
Fish and game wardens	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
Parking enforcement workers	2	-	1	-	2	-	-
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	686	1,111	127	922	559	1,143	80.7
Transit and railroad police	4	-	0	-	4	-	-
Animal control workers	7	-	1	-	6	-	-
Private detectives and investigators	78	973	41	-	38	-	-
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	790	650	159	589	631	671	87.8
Crossing guards	21	-	6	-	15	-	-
Transportation security screeners	41	-	9	-	32	-	-
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers	41	-	13	-	28	-	-
Food preparation and serving related occupations	4,689	522	2,337	492	2,352	576	85.4



**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Chefs and head cooks	406	698	72	553	334	727	76.1
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers	426	584	242	545	184	657	83.0
Cooks	1,362	512	531	489	831	535	91.4
Food preparation workers	574	496	328	463	246	532	87.0
Bartenders	293	610	134	578	159	655	88.2
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	191	462	126	467	65	457	102.2
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	48	-	22	-	26	-	-
Waiters and waitresses	973	511	681	491	292	594	82.7
Food servers, nonrestaurant	89	515	60	501	29	-	-
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	116	554	50	513	66	605	84.8
Dishwashers	126	453	24	-	102	464	-
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	81	456	64	441	17	-	-
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	4	-	2	-	2	-	-
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,679	580	1,386	502	2,293	618	81.2
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers	215	710	80	639	134	758	84.3
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	121	797	11	-	110	800	-
Janitors and building cleaners	1,563	582	494	510	1,068	610	83.6
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	895	490	769	484	126	520	93.1
Pest control workers	73	731	2	-	71	741	-
Grounds maintenance workers	813	606	29	-	784	607	-
Personal care and service occupations	2,764	565	2,047	531	718	624	85.1
First-line supervisors of gaming workers	117	821	54	791	63	853	92.7
First-line supervisors of personal service workers	75	778	43	-	32	-	-
Animal trainers	25	-	9	-	17	-	-
Nonfarm animal caretakers	105	515	79	489	25	-	-
Gaming services workers	60	635	28	-	32	-	-
Motion picture projectionists	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	10	-	6	-	4	-	-
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	77	583	24	-	54	557	-

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Embalmers and funeral attendants	6	-	2	-	4	-	-
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors	20	-	8	-	12	-	-
Barbers	62	662	12	-	50	789	-
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	310	570	286	569	24	-	-
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	227	571	193	554	33	-	-
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	69	663	15	-	54	672	-
Tour and travel guides	28	-	11	-	17	-	-
Childcare workers	473	495	433	491	40	-	-
Personal care aides	815	516	685	509	130	581	87.6
Recreation and fitness workers	191	607	102	580	88	656	88.4
Residential advisors	21	-	13	-	8	-	-
Personal care and service workers, all other	74	611	44	-	30	-	-
Sales and office occupations	23,883	758	14,188	713	9,695	874	81.6
Sales and related occupations	9,929	830	4,404	677	5,525	982	68.9
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers	2,316	817	1,070	708	1,246	955	74.1
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers	857	1,162	261	1,173	596	1,157	101.4
Cashiers	1,398	503	959	499	438	510	97.8
Counter and rental clerks	67	686	23	-	44	-	-
Parts salespersons	122	777	15	-	107	768	-
Retail salespersons	1,856	692	762	578	1,094	806	71.7
Advertising sales agents	169	1,050	81	874	88	1,143	76.5
Insurance sales agents	461	927	247	806	214	1,034	77.9
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	192	1,302	63	1,063	129	1,386	76.7
Travel agents	52	745	44	-	8	-	-
Sales representatives, services, all other	477	1,211	137	973	340	1,332	73.0
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,107	1,206	294	1,067	813	1,262	84.5
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	15	-	12	-	3	-	-
Real estate brokers and sales agents	543	1,019	321	883	222	1,344	65.7
Sales engineers	32	-	3	-	29	-	-

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Telemarketers	42	-	24	-	18	-	-
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	31	-	16	-	14	-	-
Sales and related workers, all other	194	935	71	848	123	966	87.8
Office and administrative support occupations	13,954	732	9,784	721	4,170	771	93.5
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers	1,215	866	809	816	406	971	84.0
Switchboard operators, including answering service	20	-	16	-	5	-	-
Telephone operators	34	-	28	-	6	-	-
Communications equipment operators, all other	8	-	4	-	4	-	-
Bill and account collectors	113	701	91	672	22	-	-
Billing and posting clerks	389	742	344	736	45	-	-
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	657	764	573	764	84	784	97.4
Gaming cage workers	10	-	8	-	2	-	-
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	127	766	110	756	17	-	-
Procurement clerks	29	-	21	-	9	-	-
Tellers	241	575	207	571	35	-	-
Financial clerks, all other	119	890	71	797	48	-	-
Brokerage clerks	3	-	1	-	1	-	-
Correspondence clerks	6	-	4	-	2	-	-
Court, municipal, and license clerks	83	748	66	759	17	-	-
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	39	-	30	-	10	-	-
Customer service representatives	1,977	693	1,259	673	717	736	91.4
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	68	763	52	756	16	-	-
File clerks	137	672	110	667	27	-	-
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	90	519	65	490	24	-	-
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	93	740	82	734	10	-	-
Library assistants, clerical	34	-	29	-	5	-	-
Loan interviewers and clerks	118	825	88	802	30	-	-
New accounts clerks	25	-	17	-	8	-	-
Order clerks	72	783	32	-	40	-	-

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	51	702	41	-	10	-	-
Receptionists and information clerks	909	642	809	636	100	735	86.5
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	103	813	56	789	46	-	-
Information and record clerks, all other	88	735	64	691	24	-	-
Cargo and freight agents	19	-	8	-	11	-	-
Couriers and messengers	260	769	40	-	221	789	-
Dispatchers	240	806	131	763	108	854	89.3
Meter readers, utilities	13	-	1	-	12	-	-
Postal service clerks	73	907	43	-	30	-	-
Postal service mail carriers	296	951	111	893	185	994	89.8
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	67	1,145	30	-	37	-	-
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	268	939	154	872	114	1,039	83.9
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	507	679	175	662	332	686	96.5
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,016	599	380	605	636	596	101.5
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	53	716	27	-	26	-	-
Secretaries and administrative assistants	2,069	765	1,932	763	137	795	96.0
Computer operators	68	960	28	-	41	-	-
Data entry keyers	203	675	153	656	50	738	88.9
Word processors and typists	36	-	30	-	6	-	-
Desktop publishers	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	251	746	204	739	47	-	-
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	48	-	22	-	26	-	-
Office clerks, general	997	685	809	677	188	718	94.3
Office machine operators, except computer	30	-	17	-	13	-	-
Proofreaders and copy markers	5	-	4	-	1	-	-
Statistical assistants	58	1,480	25	-	33	-	-
Office and administrative support workers, all other	522	866	375	820	147	950	86.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,671	869	537	614	11,134	881	69.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	900	574	210	513	690	593	86.5

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	40	-	3	-	37	-	-
Agricultural inspectors	16	-	8	-	7	-	-
Animal breeders	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	78	564	50	549	29	-	-
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	691	558	148	502	544	581	86.4
Fishers and related fishing workers	14	-	0	-	14	-	-
Hunters and trappers	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Forest and conservation workers	14	-	1	-	13	-	-
Logging workers	44	-	0	-	44	-	-
Construction and extraction occupations	6,467	866	187	711	6,280	873	81.4
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers	586	1,162	15	-	571	1,167	-
Boilermakers	26	-	0	-	26	-	-
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	115	817	1	-	114	819	-
Carpenters	873	820	18	-	855	826	-
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	118	708	3	-	115	709	-
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	60	975	0	-	60	975	-
Construction laborers	1,434	723	41	-	1,393	724	-
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	20	-	0	-	20	-	-
Pile-driver operators	1	-	0	-	1	-	-
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	354	930	5	-	350	927	-
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	131	790	0	-	131	790	-
Electricians	814	1,012	15	-	799	1,015	-
Glaziers	35	-	3	-	32	-	-
Insulation workers	56	877	2	-	54	885	-
Painters, construction and maintenance	395	732	31	-	364	744	-
Paperhangers	4	-	0	-	4	-	-
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	561	921	15	-	546	918	-
Plasterers and stucco masons	15	-	1	-	15	-	-
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	3	-	0	-	3	-	-

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Roofers	156	687	2	-	154	690	-
Sheet metal workers	124	894	6	-	117	900	-
Structural iron and steel workers	71	1,057	0	-	71	1,057	-
Solar photovoltaic installers	16	-	1	-	15	-	-
Helpers, construction trades	51	612	2	-	48	-	-
Construction and building inspectors	77	1,134	7	-	70	1,134	-
Elevator installers and repairers	19	-	1	-	18	-	-
Fence erectors	26	-	0	-	26	-	-
Hazardous materials removal workers	36	-	6	-	30	-	-
Highway maintenance workers	96	799	5	-	91	806	-
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	4	-	0	-	4	-	-
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	6	-	0	-	6	-	-
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	26	-	0	-	26	-	-
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	24	-	0	-	24	-	-
Earth drillers, except oil and gas	15	-	2	-	13	-	-
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	8	-	0	-	8	-	-
Mining machine operators	51	1,094	1	-	50	1,101	-
Roof bolters, mining	1	-	0	-	1	-	-
Roustabouts, oil and gas	7	-	0	-	7	-	-
Helpers--extraction workers	3	-	0	-	3	-	-
Other extraction workers	51	1,128	5	-	45	-	-
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,304	939	140	850	4,164	943	90.1
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers	267	1,061	17	-	250	1,082	-
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	162	897	21	-	141	899	-
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	124	1,063	7	-	117	1,058	-
Avionics technicians	16	-	1	-	15	-	-
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	12	-	0	-	12	-	-
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	8	-	1	-	7	-	-
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility	22	-	0	-	22	-	-

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	7	-	0	-	7	-	-
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	25	-	0	-	25	-	-
Security and fire alarm systems installers	55	869	1	-	54	875	-
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	155	1,245	7	-	148	1,265	-
Automotive body and related repairers	94	885	0	-	94	885	-
Automotive glass installers and repairers	15	-	0	-	15	-	-
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	705	811	12	-	693	811	-
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	315	984	3	-	312	983	-
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	212	1,008	0	-	212	1,008	-
Small engine mechanics	24	-	0	-	24	-	-
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	58	627	0	-	58	628	-
Control and valve installers and repairers	22	-	1	-	21	-	-
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	416	944	6	-	409	947	-
Home appliance repairers	32	-	1	-	31	-	-
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	392	1,018	10	-	382	1,028	-
Maintenance and repair workers, general	534	882	20	-	514	883	-
Maintenance workers, machinery	21	-	0	-	21	-	-
Millwrights	51	1,180	3	-	48	-	-
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	123	1,460	0	-	123	1,460	-
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	178	901	10	-	168	884	-
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	48	-	6	-	42	-	-
Wind turbine service technicians	2	-	0	-	2	-	-
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	20	-	0	-	19	-	-
Commercial divers	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Locksmiths and safe repairers	21	-	1	-	21	-	-
Manufactured building and mobile home installers	4	-	0	-	4	-	-
Riggers	13	-	0	-	13	-	-
Signal and track switch repairers	6	-	0	-	6	-	-
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers	17	-	0	-	17	-	-

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers	128	839	10	-	118	850	-
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,353	727	3,334	593	12,020	780	76.0
Production occupations	7,741	745	2,073	596	5,668	814	73.2
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers	806	949	173	721	633	1,031	69.9
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	9	-	1	-	7	-	-
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	103	644	51	594	52	712	83.4
Engine and other machine assemblers	8	-	2	-	6	-	-
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	24	-	0	-	24	-	-
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	900	684	326	597	574	724	82.5
Bakers	151	561	81	522	70	590	88.5
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	265	648	67	573	198	671	85.4
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	13	-	7	-	6	-	-
Food batchmakers	68	615	42	-	26	-	-
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	2	-	2	-	0	-	-
Food processing workers, all other	144	658	50	573	94	779	73.6
Computer control programmers and operators	103	849	3	-	100	857	-
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	16	-	2	-	15	-	-
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9	-	1	-	8	-	-
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	13	-	3	-	10	-	-
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	67	830	9	-	58	816	-
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	7	-	0	-	7	-	-
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	40	-	5	-	35	-	-
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	5	-	0	-	5	-	-
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	5	-	1	-	4	-	-
Machinists	357	888	22	-	335	889	-
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters	26	-	1	-	25	-	-
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	4	-	1	-	3	-	-



**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	37	-	4	-	32	-	-
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	2	-	0	-	2	-	-
Tool and die makers	53	952	2	-	51	972	-
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	549	801	31	-	518	810	-
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	4	-	0	-	4	-	-
Layout workers, metal and plastic	8	-	0	-	8	-	-
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	12	-	1	-	11	-	-
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	1	-	0	-	1	-	-
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other	385	736	74	592	312	795	74.5
Prepress technicians and workers	27	-	10	-	17	-	-
Printing press operators	109	814	22	-	87	886	-
Print binding and finishing workers	15	-	3	-	12	-	-
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	112	490	74	482	37	-	-
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	19	-	14	-	6	-	-
Sewing machine operators	138	524	98	521	40	-	-
Shoe and leather workers and repairers	6	-	1	-	5	-	-
Shoe machine operators and tenders	4	-	3	-	1	-	-
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	55	576	36	-	19	-	-
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	3	-	0	-	3	-	-
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	6	-	4	-	1	-	-
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	12	-	7	-	4	-	-
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Fabric and apparel patternmakers	1	-	1	-	0	-	-
Upholsterers	21	-	3	-	18	-	-
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other	10	-	3	-	7	-	-
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	44	-	3	-	41	-	-
Furniture finishers	14	-	7	-	7	-	-

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Model makers and patternmakers, wood	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	28	-	4	-	24	-	-
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	14	-	3	-	11	-	-
Woodworkers, all other	10	-	0	-	10	-	-
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	38	-	2	-	36	-	-
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	51	869	2	-	50	862	-
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators	105	931	8	-	97	930	-
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	46	-	1	-	44	-	-
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	75	999	8	-	67	1,017	-
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	79	764	5	-	74	772	-
Cutting workers	50	762	8	-	42	-	-
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders	29	-	3	-	26	-	-
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	17	-	2	-	16	-	-
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	722	835	259	693	463	939	73.8
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	24	-	11	-	14	-	-
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	79	779	44	-	35	-	-
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	244	575	128	533	116	646	82.5
Painting workers	160	780	15	-	144	804	-
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	9	-	7	-	2	-	-
Semiconductor processors	1	-	0	-	1	-	-
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders	12	-	2	-	10	-	-
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	1	-	1	-	0	-	-
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	3	-	0	-	3	-	-
Etchers and engravers	6	-	2	-	4	-	-
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	28	-	6	-	22	-	-
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	20	-	2	-	19	-	-
Tire builders	12	-	0	-	12	-	-
Helpers--production workers	29	-	4	-	25	-	-

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Production workers, all other	1,056	704	293	566	763	767	73.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,612	711	1,260	586	6,352	747	78.4
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers	184	923	28	-	156	978	-
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	118	1,857	9	-	109	1,670	-
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	40	-	6	-	34	-	-
Flight attendants	70	823	57	835	13	-	-
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	12	-	6	-	6	-	-
Bus drivers	364	674	159	625	205	718	87.0
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	2,723	843	159	660	2,564	861	76.7
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	406	614	50	520	356	624	83.3
Motor vehicle operators, all other	34	-	5	-	29	-	-
Locomotive engineers and operators	39	-	2	-	37	-	-
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	3	-	1	-	2	-	-
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	59	1,160	2	-	57	1,170	-
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	10	-	2	-	8	-	-
Sailors and marine oilers	20	-	1	-	19	-	-
Ship and boat captains and operators	33	-	3	-	29	-	-
Ship engineers	6	-	0	-	6	-	-
Bridge and lock tenders	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Parking lot attendants	58	561	8	-	50	581	-
Automotive and watercraft service attendants	67	518	8	-	59	520	-
Transportation inspectors	42	-	5	-	37	-	-
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants	22	-	12	-	10	-	-
Other transportation workers	31	-	4	-	27	-	-
Conveyor operators and tenders	1	-	1	-	0	-	-
Crane and tower operators	63	1,070	4	-	59	1,104	-
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	19	-	0	-	19	-	-
Hoist and winch operators	9	-	0	-	9	-	-
Industrial truck and tractor operators	541	677	52	625	489	686	91.1

**Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	254	587	29	-	225	595	-
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,764	634	362	567	1,402	657	86.3
Machine feeders and offbearers	21	-	11	-	10	-	-
Packers and packagers, hand	467	530	265	515	202	576	89.4
Pumping station operators	11	-	0	-	11	-	-
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	78	686	5	-	72	683	-
Mine shuttle car operators	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders	5	-	0	-	5	-	-
Material moving workers, all other	39	-	3	-	35	-	-

Note: Women's earnings as a percentage of men's are not shown where employment for either women or men is less than 50,000. Median earnings are not shown where employment is less than 50,000. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 19. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by industry and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Total, 16 years and older	117,584	\$917	52,577	\$821	65,007	\$1,007	81.5
Agriculture and related industries	1,199	616	262	563	937	631	89.2
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	696	1,423	111	1,162	585	1,447	80.3
Construction	8,157	909	778	862	7,379	914	94.3
Manufacturing	14,502	938	4,085	765	10,417	1,011	75.7
Durable goods manufacturing	9,224	975	2,226	793	6,999	1,026	77.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5,278	884	1,860	733	3,418	976	75.1
Wholesale and retail trade	13,799	748	5,536	656	8,263	822	79.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by industry and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Industry	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Wholesale trade	2,992	963	824	827	2,168	1,021	81.0
Retail trade	10,808	701	4,713	632	6,095	767	82.4
Transportation and utilities	7,101	923	1,637	779	5,464	981	79.4
Transportation and warehousing	5,740	871	1,363	738	4,377	916	80.6
Utilities	1,360	1,243	274	1,116	1,086	1,292	86.4
Information	2,202	1,173	823	1,007	1,379	1,275	79.0
Financial activities	8,793	1,125	4,708	944	4,085	1,384	68.2
Finance and insurance	6,721	1,168	3,763	961	2,957	1,538	62.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,073	948	945	871	1,128	1,028	84.7
Professional and business services	14,411	1,149	5,690	973	8,721	1,307	74.4
Professional and technical services	9,682	1,449	3,986	1,159	5,696	1,664	69.7
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,729	703	1,704	653	3,025	734	89.0
Education and health services	27,259	941	19,995	885	7,264	1,147	77.2
Educational services	10,870	1,033	7,405	980	3,465	1,170	83.8
Health care and social assistance	16,389	872	12,589	817	3,799	1,123	72.8
Leisure and hospitality	8,228	604	3,859	551	4,368	660	83.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,829	757	727	704	1,101	796	88.4
Accommodation and food services	6,399	574	3,132	521	3,267	617	84.4
Other services	4,500	762	2,085	647	2,415	890	72.7
Other services, except private households	4,087	796	1,720	701	2,367	897	78.1
Private households	413	489	365	481	48	-	-
Public administration	6,738	1,102	3,008	969	3,729	1,217	79.6

Note: Data exclude all self-employed people, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses. Women's earnings as a percentage of men's are not shown where employment for either women or men is less than 50,000. Median earnings are not shown where employment is less than 50,000. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 20. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing federal minimum wage, by selected characteristics, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Characteristic	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Total at or below prevailing federal minimum wage			
		Total	Percentage of hourly paid workers	At prevailing federal minimum wage	Below prevailing federal minimum wage
Age and gender					
Total, 16 years and older	82,289	1,603	1.9	392	1,211
16 to 24 years	16,021	691	4.3	229	462
25 years and older	66,269	912	1.4	163	749
Women, 16 years and older	41,372	1,067	2.6	268	800
16 to 24 years	8,043	465	5.8	145	320
25 years and older	33,329	602	1.8	123	479
Men, 16 years and older	40,918	536	1.3	125	411
16 to 24 years	7,978	226	2.8	84	142
25 years and older	32,940	310	0.9	40	270
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity(1)					
White	62,461	1,164	1.9	260	904
Women	30,780	785	2.6	171	614
Men	31,681	379	1.2	89	290
Black or African American	12,063	287	2.4	101	186
Women	6,571	183	2.8	76	107
Men	5,492	104	1.9	26	79
Asian	4,159	70	1.7	12	58
Women	2,230	47	2.1	7	40
Men	1,930	23	1.2	5	18

**Table 20. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing federal minimum wage, by selected characteristics, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Characteristic	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Total at or below prevailing federal minimum wage			
		Total	Percentage of hourly paid workers	At prevailing federal minimum wage	Below prevailing federal minimum wage
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	17,941	292	1.6	77	215
Women	8,223	195	2.4	52	143
Men	9,717	97	1.0	24	72
Full- and part-time status(2)					
Full-time workers	62,450	717	1.1	98	618
Women	28,360	460	1.6	78	383
Men	34,090	256	0.8	21	236
Part-time workers	19,730	886	4.5	294	592
Women	12,952	607	4.7	190	417
Men	6,778	279	4.1	104	175

(1) Estimates for the race groups-White, Black or African American, and Asian-do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

(2) The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

Note: Data exclude all self-employed persons whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 21. Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year and gender	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
See footnotes at end of table.					
Total					
1968	75,920	65,277	10,644	86.0	14.0
1969	77,902	66,596	11,306	85.5	14.5
1970	78,678	66,753	11,925	84.8	15.2
1971	79,367	66,973	12,393	84.4	15.6
1972	82,153	69,214	12,939	84.3	15.7

**Table 21. Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year and gender	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
1973	85,064	71,803	13,262	84.4	15.6
1974	86,794	73,093	13,701	84.2	15.8
1975	85,846	71,586	14,260	83.4	16.6
1976	88,752	73,964	14,788	83.3	16.7
1977	92,017	76,625	15,391	83.3	16.7
1978	96,048	80,193	15,855	83.5	16.5
1979	98,824	82,654	16,171	83.6	16.4
1980	99,303	82,562	16,740	83.1	16.9
1981	100,397	83,243	17,154	82.9	17.1
1982	99,526	81,421	18,106	81.8	18.2
1983	100,834	82,322	18,511	81.6	18.4
1984	105,005	86,544	18,462	82.4	17.6
1985	107,150	88,534	18,615	82.6	17.4
1986	109,597	90,529	19,069	82.6	17.4
1987	112,440	92,957	19,483	82.7	17.3
1988	114,968	95,214	19,754	82.8	17.2
1989	117,342	97,369	19,973	83.0	17.0
1990	118,793	98,666	20,128	83.1	16.9
1991	117,718	97,190	20,528	82.6	17.4
1992	118,492	97,664	20,828	82.4	17.6
1993	120,259	99,114	21,145	82.4	17.6
1994	123,060	99,772	23,288	81.1	18.9
1995	124,900	101,679	23,220	81.4	18.6
1996	126,708	103,537	23,170	81.7	18.3
1997	129,558	106,334	23,224	82.1	17.9
1998	131,463	108,202	23,261	82.3	17.7
1999	133,488	110,302	23,186	82.6	17.4
2000	136,891	113,846	23,044	83.2	16.8
2001	136,933	113,573	23,361	82.9	17.1
2002	136,485	112,700	23,785	82.6	17.4
2003	137,736	113,324	24,412	82.3	17.7
2004	139,252	114,518	24,734	82.2	17.8



**Table 21. Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year and gender	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
2005	141,730	117,016	24,714	82.6	17.4
2006	144,427	119,688	24,739	82.9	17.1
2007	146,047	121,091	24,956	82.9	17.1
2008	145,362	120,030	25,332	82.6	17.4
2009	139,877	112,634	27,244	80.5	19.5
2010	139,064	111,714	27,350	80.3	19.7
2011	139,869	112,556	27,313	80.5	19.5
2012	142,469	114,809	27,661	80.6	19.4
2013	143,929	116,314	27,615	80.8	19.2
2014	146,305	118,718	27,587	81.1	18.9
2015	148,834	121,492	27,341	81.6	18.4
2016	151,436	123,761	27,675	81.7	18.3
2017	153,337	125,967	27,370	82.2	17.8
2018	155,761	128,572	27,189	82.5	17.5
2019	157,538	130,597	26,941	82.9	17.1
Women					
1968	27,807	20,893	6,914	75.1	24.9
1969	29,084	21,781	7,303	74.9	25.1
1970	29,688	21,929	7,758	73.9	26.1
1971	29,976	21,950	8,026	73.2	26.8
1972	31,257	22,842	8,416	73.1	26.9
1973	32,715	23,960	8,756	73.2	26.8
1974	33,769	24,714	9,055	73.2	26.8
1975	33,989	24,598	9,391	72.4	27.6
1976	35,615	25,814	9,799	72.5	27.5
1977	37,289	27,076	10,213	72.6	27.4
1978	39,569	28,912	10,658	73.1	26.9
1979	41,217	30,227	10,990	73.3	26.7
1980	42,117	30,845	11,270	73.2	26.8
1981	43,000	31,337	11,664	72.9	27.1
1982	43,256	31,086	12,170	71.9	28.1
1983	44,047	31,679	12,367	71.9	28.1

**Table 21. Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year and gender	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
1984	45,915	33,473	12,441	72.9	27.1
1985	47,259	34,672	12,587	73.4	26.6
1986	48,706	35,845	12,862	73.6	26.4
1987	50,334	37,210	13,124	73.9	26.1
1988	51,696	38,398	13,298	74.3	25.7
1989	53,027	39,484	13,544	74.5	25.5
1990	53,689	40,165	13,524	74.8	25.2
1991	53,496	39,783	13,713	74.4	25.6
1992	54,052	40,301	13,751	74.6	25.4
1993	54,910	40,991	13,919	74.7	25.3
1994	56,610	40,940	15,670	72.3	27.7
1995	57,523	41,743	15,779	72.6	27.4
1996	58,501	42,776	15,725	73.1	26.9
1997	59,873	44,076	15,797	73.6	26.4
1998	60,771	45,014	15,757	74.1	25.9
1999	62,042	46,372	15,670	74.7	25.3
2000	63,586	47,916	15,670	75.4	24.6
2001	63,737	47,950	15,788	75.2	24.8
2002	63,582	47,494	16,088	74.7	25.3
2003	64,404	47,946	16,459	74.4	25.6
2004	64,728	48,073	16,654	74.3	25.7
2005	65,757	49,158	16,598	74.8	25.2
2006	66,925	50,380	16,545	75.3	24.7
2007	67,792	51,056	16,736	75.3	24.7
2008	67,876	51,178	16,698	75.4	24.6
2009	66,208	48,683	17,525	73.5	26.5
2010	65,705	48,214	17,491	73.4	26.6
2011	65,579	48,224	17,355	73.5	26.5
2012	66,914	49,331	17,583	73.7	26.3
2013	67,577	49,979	17,598	74.0	26.0
2014	68,613	50,889	17,724	74.2	25.8
2015	69,703	52,142	17,561	74.8	25.2

**Table 21. Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year and gender	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
2016	70,868	53,194	17,674	75.1	24.9
2017	71,936	54,396	17,539	75.6	24.4
2018	73,063	55,638	17,425	76.2	23.8
2019	74,078	56,773	17,304	76.6	23.4
Men					
1968	48,114	44,384	3,730	92.2	7.8
1969	48,818	44,815	4,003	91.8	8.2
1970	48,990	44,825	4,166	91.5	8.5
1971	49,390	45,023	4,367	91.2	8.8
1972	50,896	46,373	4,523	91.1	8.9
1973	52,349	47,843	4,507	91.4	8.6
1974	53,024	48,378	4,646	91.2	8.8
1975	51,857	46,988	4,870	90.6	9.4
1976	53,138	48,150	4,988	90.6	9.4
1977	54,728	49,551	5,178	90.5	9.5
1978	56,479	51,281	5,198	90.8	9.2
1979	57,607	52,427	5,180	91.0	9.0
1980	57,186	51,717	5,471	90.4	9.6
1981	57,397	51,906	5,492	90.4	9.6
1982	56,271	50,334	5,937	89.4	10.6
1983	56,787	50,643	6,145	89.2	10.8
1984	59,091	53,070	6,020	89.8	10.2
1985	59,891	53,862	6,028	89.9	10.1
1986	60,892	54,685	6,207	89.8	10.2
1987	62,107	55,746	6,360	89.8	10.2
1988	63,273	56,816	6,457	89.8	10.2
1989	64,315	57,885	6,430	90.0	10.0
1990	65,104	58,501	6,604	89.9	10.1
1991	64,223	57,407	6,815	89.4	10.6
1992	64,440	57,363	7,077	89.0	11.0
1993	65,349	58,123	7,226	88.9	11.1
1994	66,450	58,832	7,617	88.5	11.5

**Table 21. Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year and gender	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
1995	67,377	59,936	7,441	89.0	11.0
1996	68,207	60,762	7,445	89.1	10.9
1997	69,685	62,258	7,427	89.3	10.7
1998	70,693	63,189	7,504	89.4	10.6
1999	71,446	63,930	7,516	89.5	10.5
2000	73,305	65,930	7,375	89.9	10.1
2001	73,196	65,623	7,573	89.7	10.3
2002	72,903	65,205	7,697	89.4	10.6
2003	73,332	65,379	7,953	89.2	10.8
2004	74,524	66,444	8,080	89.2	10.8
2005	75,973	67,858	8,115	89.3	10.7
2006	77,502	69,307	8,194	89.4	10.6
2007	78,254	70,035	8,220	89.5	10.5
2008	77,486	68,853	8,634	88.9	11.1
2009	73,670	63,951	9,719	86.8	13.2
2010	73,359	63,501	9,858	86.6	13.4
2011	74,290	64,333	9,957	86.6	13.4
2012	75,555	65,477	10,078	86.7	13.3
2013	76,353	66,335	10,017	86.9	13.1
2014	77,692	67,829	9,863	87.3	12.7
2015	79,131	69,351	9,780	87.6	12.4
2016	80,568	70,567	10,002	87.6	12.4
2017	81,402	71,571	9,831	87.9	12.1
2018	82,698	72,935	9,764	88.2	11.8
2019	83,460	73,824	9,637	88.5	11.5

Note: Full time is 35 or more hours per week; part time is 1 to 34 hours per week. Data for 1994 and subsequent years are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years because of the introduction of a major redesign of the Current Population Survey.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 22. Average weekly hours at work in all industries and in nonagricultural industries, by gender, 1976–2019 annual averages**

Year	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
See footnotes at end of table.						
1976	38.7	34.1	41.7	38.4	34.1	41.4
1977	38.8	34.2	41.9	38.5	34.2	41.6
1978	39.0	34.5	42.1	38.7	34.4	41.8
1979	38.9	34.5	42.0	38.6	34.4	41.7
1980	38.5	34.5	41.5	38.3	34.4	41.2
1981	38.1	34.1	41.1	37.9	34.1	40.7
1982	38.0	34.1	40.9	37.7	34.0	40.6
1983	38.3	34.5	41.2	38.1	34.4	41.0
1984	38.8	34.9	41.8	38.6	34.9	41.5
1985	39.0	35.2	42.0	38.9	35.2	41.8
1986	39.1	35.4	42.1	38.9	35.3	41.9
1987	39.0	35.3	42.0	38.8	35.3	41.8
1988	39.4	35.7	42.4	39.3	35.7	42.2
1989	39.6	35.8	42.6	39.4	35.8	42.4
1990	39.4	35.8	42.3	39.3	35.8	42.1
1991	39.2	35.8	42.0	39.1	35.8	41.9
1992	38.9	35.6	41.7	38.8	35.6	41.6
1993	39.4	36.0	42.2	39.3	36.0	42.1
1994	39.2	35.5	42.2	39.1	35.6	42.1
1995	39.3	35.6	42.3	39.2	35.7	42.2
1996	39.3	35.7	42.3	39.2	35.7	42.2
1997	39.5	36.0	42.4	39.4	36.0	42.3
1998	39.3	35.8	42.2	39.2	35.9	42.2
1999	39.6	36.2	42.4	39.5	36.2	42.4
2000	39.7	36.4	42.5	39.6	36.4	42.4
2001	39.2	36.1	41.9	39.2	36.1	41.8
2002	39.2	36.0	41.8	39.1	36.1	41.7
2003	39.0	35.9	41.7	39.0	35.9	41.6

**Table 22. Average weekly hours at work in all industries and in nonagricultural industries, by gender, 1976–2019 annual averages**

Year	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
2004	39.0	35.9	41.7	39.0	35.9	41.6
2005	39.2	36.1	41.8	39.1	36.1	41.7
2006	39.2	36.2	41.8	39.2	36.2	41.7
2007	39.2	36.1	41.7	39.1	36.1	41.6
2008	38.9	36.1	41.3	38.8	36.1	41.2
2009	37.9	35.3	40.2	37.8	35.3	40.1
2010	38.2	35.5	40.5	38.1	35.6	40.4
2011	38.3	35.6	40.6	38.2	35.6	40.6
2012	38.5	35.8	40.8	38.4	35.8	40.7
2013	38.6	36.0	40.9	38.5	36.0	40.8
2014	38.6	35.9	41.0	38.6	35.9	40.9
2015	38.6	35.9	40.9	38.5	35.9	40.8
2016	38.7	36.2	41.0	38.7	36.2	40.9
2017	38.7	36.2	40.9	38.6	36.2	40.8
2018	38.9	36.4	41.1	38.9	36.4	41.0
2019	39.0	36.5	41.1	38.9	36.6	41.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 23. Work experience of the population, by gender and full- and part-time status, selected years, 1970–2018 (Percent distribution)**

Year and gender	Population (in thousands)	Worked during the year		Percent distribution by work experience						
		Total (in thousands)	Percentage of population	Total	Usually work full time			Usually work part time		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks

See footnotes at end of table.

Total										
1970	138,953	93,850	67.5	100.0	79.4	55.6	23.8	20.6	6.7	13.9
1975	153,180	102,603	67.0	100.0	78.9	54.3	24.6	21.2	7.5	13.7
1980	169,452	115,752	68.3	100.0	78.5	56.1	22.4	21.4	7.7	13.7

**Table 23. Work experience of the population, by gender and full- and part-time status, selected years, 1970–2018 (Percent distribution)**

Year and gender	Population (in thousands)	Worked during the year		Percent distribution by work experience						
		Total (in thousands)	Percentage of population	Total	Usually work full time			Usually work part time		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks
1985	179,944	123,466	68.6	100.0	78.2	58.7	19.5	21.9	8.3	13.6
1990	189,238	132,562	70.1	100.0	78.8	60.4	18.4	21.3	8.7	12.6
1995	199,925	138,971	69.5	100.0	78.6	62.9	15.7	21.3	9.1	12.2
2000	214,292	150,787	70.4	100.0	80.4	66.7	13.8	19.5	9.3	10.2
2005	227,975	154,322	67.7	100.0	80.3	67.5	12.8	19.7	10.0	9.7
2006	231,033	156,658	67.8	100.0	80.9	68.4	12.5	19.1	9.7	9.4
2007	232,995	157,653	67.7	100.0	80.9	68.4	12.5	19.1	9.8	9.3
2008	235,086	157,472	67.0	100.0	79.5	65.6	13.9	20.5	10.5	10.0
2009	237,158	153,929	64.9	100.0	78.3	64.0	14.3	21.7	11.3	10.4
2010	238,999	152,320	63.7	100.0	78.2	64.7	13.5	21.8	11.2	10.6
2011	242,602	153,479	63.3	100.0	78.6	65.8	12.8	21.4	11.2	10.2
2012	244,993	156,194	63.8	100.0	78.4	65.5	12.9	21.6	11.2	10.4
2013	247,258	156,987	63.5	100.0	79.0	66.9	12.1	21.0	10.9	10.1
2014	250,080	159,056	63.6	100.0	79.6	67.9	11.7	20.4	10.8	9.6
2015	252,766	162,329	64.2	100.0	79.6	68.0	11.6	20.4	10.6	9.8
2016	254,413	163,638	64.3	100.0	79.8	68.8	11.0	20.2	10.7	9.6
2017	257,097	165,163	64.2	100.0	80.4	69.5	10.9	19.6	10.6	9.0
2018	258,527	166,402	64.4	100.0	80.8	70.4	10.4	19.2	10.4	8.8
Women										
1970	73,657	38,809	52.7	100.0	67.9	40.7	27.2	32.2	10.1	22.1
1975	80,834	43,511	53.8	100.0	67.1	41.4	25.7	32.8	11.7	21.1
1980	89,259	51,492	57.7	100.0	67.7	44.7	23.0	32.3	11.9	20.4
1985	94,490	56,165	59.4	100.0	68.1	48.9	19.2	31.8	12.3	19.5
1990	98,970	61,494	62.1	100.0	69.8	51.5	18.3	30.2	12.8	17.4
1995	104,058	65,304	62.8	100.0	70.2	54.3	15.9	29.7	13.3	16.4
2000	111,440	71,341	64.0	100.0	72.9	58.4	14.5	27.1	13.4	13.7
2005	117,814	72,309	61.4	100.0	72.7	59.9	12.8	27.3	14.1	13.2
2006	119,300	73,527	61.6	100.0	73.0	60.7	12.3	27.0	14.1	12.9
2007	120,300	74,115	61.6	100.0	73.6	61.5	12.1	26.4	14.2	12.2

**Table 23. Work experience of the population, by gender and full- and part-time status, selected years, 1970–2018 (Percent distribution)**

Year and gender	Population (in thousands)	Worked during the year		Percent distribution by work experience						
		Total (in thousands)	Percentage of population	Total	Usually work full time			Usually work part time		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks
2008	121,328	74,363	61.3	100.0	72.2	59.3	12.9	27.8	15.0	12.9
2009	122,339	72,855	59.6	100.0	71.5	59.3	12.2	28.5	15.8	12.7
2010	123,012	71,980	58.5	100.0	71.5	59.4	12.1	28.5	15.6	12.9
2011	125,619	72,976	58.1	100.0	71.7	59.8	11.9	28.3	15.7	12.6
2012	126,791	74,051	58.4	100.0	71.5	59.4	12.1	28.5	15.2	13.3
2013	127,863	74,397	58.2	100.0	71.8	60.5	11.3	28.2	15.2	13.0
2014	129,342	75,416	58.3	100.0	72.7	61.2	11.5	27.3	14.7	12.6
2015	130,656	76,811	58.8	100.0	73.0	61.4	11.6	27.0	14.6	12.4
2016	131,469	77,574	59.0	100.0	73.1	62.2	10.9	26.9	14.6	12.3
2017	132,766	78,016	58.8	100.0	73.5	63.1	10.4	26.5	14.9	11.6
2018	133,500	79,239	59.4	100.0	74.4	64.0	10.3	25.6	14.3	11.3
Men										
1970	65,296	55,041	84.3	100.0	87.6	66.1	21.5	12.4	4.4	8.0
1975	72,346	59,091	81.7	100.0	87.5	63.8	23.7	12.5	4.4	8.1
1980	80,193	64,260	80.1	100.0	87.2	65.2	22.0	12.8	4.4	8.4
1985	85,454	67,301	78.8	100.0	86.5	66.8	19.7	13.5	4.8	8.7
1990	90,269	71,068	78.7	100.0	86.4	68.0	18.4	13.5	5.1	8.4
1995	95,867	73,667	76.8	100.0	86.2	70.6	15.6	13.9	5.5	8.4
2000	102,853	79,446	77.2	100.0	87.5	74.2	13.2	12.6	5.5	7.1
2005	110,161	82,013	74.4	100.0	87.0	74.2	12.8	13.0	6.3	6.7
2006	111,733	83,131	74.4	100.0	87.8	75.2	12.6	12.2	5.7	6.5
2007	112,695	83,538	74.1	100.0	87.4	74.6	12.8	12.6	5.9	6.7
2008	113,758	83,109	73.1	100.0	86.0	71.2	14.8	14.0	6.5	7.5
2009	114,820	81,073	70.6	100.0	84.4	68.3	16.1	15.6	7.3	8.3
2010	115,986	80,341	69.3	100.0	84.3	69.4	14.9	15.7	7.3	8.4
2011	116,984	80,503	68.8	100.0	84.8	71.2	13.6	15.2	7.2	8.0
2012	118,202	82,143	69.5	100.0	84.5	71.0	13.5	15.5	7.5	8.0
2013	119,395	82,590	69.2	100.0	85.5	72.7	12.8	14.5	7.1	7.4
2014	120,738	83,640	69.3	100.0	85.7	73.9	11.8	14.3	7.2	7.1



**Table 23. Work experience of the population, by gender and full- and part-time status, selected years, 1970–2018 (Percent distribution)**

Year and gender	Population (in thousands)	Worked during the year		Percent distribution by work experience						
		Total (in thousands)	Percentage of population	Total	Usually work full time			Usually work part time		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks
2015	122,110	85,518	70.0	100.0	85.6	73.9	11.7	14.4	7.0	7.4
2016	122,944	86,063	70.0	100.0	85.8	74.7	11.1	14.2	7.1	7.0
2017	124,331	87,147	70.1	100.0	86.6	75.3	11.3	13.4	6.7	6.7
2018	125,027	87,163	69.7	100.0	86.7	76.2	10.4	13.3	6.9	6.4

Note: These data reflect work experience for the entire year.

The 2013 data in this report, collected in the 2014 ASEC, are based on fewer sample responses than in recent years. Approximately three-eighths of the 2014 CPS ASEC sample was used to test redesigned questions on income and health insurance coverage; this portion of the sample was not used to generate the estimates in this table.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements, 1971–2019.

**Table 24A. Opposite-sex married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2018 (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Opposite-sex married-couple families										
	Total	No earners	One earner				Two or more earners				
			Total	Husband only	Wife only	Other family member	Total	Husband and wife	Husband and other family member	Wife and other family member	Husband and wife are not earners

See footnotes at end of table.

1967	43,292	2,943	16,490	15,429	716	345	23,859	18,888	4,639	-	-
1968	43,842	2,888	16,375	15,310	730	335	24,579	19,743	4,522	-	-
1969	44,436	3,022	16,268	15,133	797	339	25,145	20,327	4,517	-	-
1970	44,832	3,252	16,117	14,931	867	320	25,464	20,510	4,622	-	-
1971	45,939	3,471	16,847	15,502	1,004	340	25,621	20,641	4,651	-	-
1972	46,594	3,632	16,787	15,387	1,003	398	26,175	21,279	4,553	-	-
1973	47,185	4,027	16,080	14,547	1,110	423	27,078	22,152	4,535	-	-
1974	47,438	4,325	15,795	14,122	1,216	457	27,319	22,451	4,442	-	-
1975	47,878	4,943	16,217	14,343	1,394	481	26,717	22,338	3,861	-	-
1976	48,150	4,962	15,630	13,690	1,424	516	27,559	23,104	3,829	-	-
1977	48,131	5,177	15,119	13,153	1,456	512	27,835	23,474	3,812	-	-
1978	48,532	5,226	14,456	12,434	1,509	513	28,850	24,655	3,609	-	-

**Table 24A. Opposite-sex married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2018 (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Opposite-sex married-couple families										
	Total	No earners	One earner				Two or more earners				
			Total	Husband only	Wife only	Other family member	Total	Husband and wife	Husband and other family member	Wife and other family member	Husband and wife are not earners
1979	49,132	5,559	13,912	11,934	1,499	480	29,660	25,595	3,476	-	-
1980	49,316	5,903	13,900	11,621	1,707	573	29,513	25,557	3,380	-	-
1981	49,669	6,213	13,832	11,524	1,680	628	29,624	25,729	3,212	-	-
1982	49,947	6,427	14,235	11,575	2,048	613	29,285	25,387	3,149	-	-
1983	50,134	6,549	13,692	11,100	1,944	647	29,893	26,119	2,996	-	-
1984	50,395	6,630	12,952	10,472	1,852	628	30,814	27,035	2,891	-	-
1985	50,978	6,693	12,961	10,406	1,897	658	31,324	27,787	2,764	-	-
1986	51,574	6,731	12,565	9,984	1,917	664	32,278	28,811	2,730	-	-
1987	51,847	6,741	12,435	9,787	1,946	702	32,671	29,369	2,576	-	-
1988	52,149	6,754	11,876	9,463	1,777	636	33,519	30,536	2,303	532	148
1989	52,385	6,812	11,748	9,212	1,840	695	33,825	30,879	2,373	435	138
1990	52,241	6,770	11,630	9,107	1,826	698	33,841	30,829	2,369	479	164
1991	52,549	7,091	11,523	8,873	1,993	657	33,935	31,049	2,161	527	197
1992	53,254	7,256	11,977	9,114	2,145	718	34,021	31,268	1,940	624	189
1993	53,248	7,282	11,842	8,745	2,411	687	34,123	31,302	2,051	614	156
1994	53,929	7,227	11,774	8,719	2,374	681	34,928	32,125	2,048	603	151
1995	53,621	7,278	11,739	8,821	2,253	664	34,604	32,061	1,878	539	127
1996	53,654	7,148	11,556	8,671	2,214	671	34,950	32,406	1,899	522	123
1997	54,362	7,289	11,728	8,792	2,302	634	35,345	32,764	1,853	569	158
1998	54,829	7,257	12,279	9,198	2,419	662	35,293	32,810	1,726	616	141
1999	55,352	7,163	12,328	9,093	2,595	640	35,861	33,360	1,815	519	167
2000	56,643	7,463	12,717	9,515	2,601	600	36,463	33,892	1,865	566	139
2001	56,798	7,666	12,907	9,621	2,698	588	36,224	33,696	1,898	501	129
2002	57,362	7,803	13,487	10,109	2,818	560	36,071	33,547	1,845	558	121
2003	57,767	8,043	14,051	10,469	3,026	557	35,673	33,220	1,789	548	117
2004	58,045	7,996	14,352	10,821	2,991	540	35,696	33,131	1,832	610	123
2005	58,225	8,017	14,292	10,603	3,096	593	35,915	33,380	1,818	597	121
2006	59,050	8,091	14,545	10,693	3,261	591	36,414	33,880	1,752	639	142
2007	58,490	7,914	14,264	10,392	3,265	608	36,312	33,718	1,847	597	149

**Table 24A. Opposite-sex married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2018 (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Opposite-sex married-couple families										
	Total	No earners	One earner				Two or more earners				
			Total	Husband only	Wife only	Other family member	Total	Husband and wife	Husband and other family member	Wife and other family member	Husband and wife are not earners
2008	59,183	8,083	14,622	10,567	3,435	620	36,477	33,930	1,739	650	158
2009	58,516	8,466	15,035	10,565	3,849	621	35,015	32,327	1,789	739	160
2010	58,135	8,626	15,406	10,880	3,935	591	34,103	31,425	1,783	722	172
2011	59,071	9,152	15,972	11,301	4,015	656	33,947	31,212	1,833	739	163
2012	59,327	9,101	15,831	11,271	3,891	669	34,395	31,594	1,881	750	170
2013	59,795	9,556	15,825	11,368	3,788	669	34,414	31,685	1,849	711	169
2014	60,091	9,434	15,627	11,240	3,767	620	35,030	32,000	2,082	764	183
2015	60,338	9,379	15,640	11,178	3,733	729	35,320	32,333	2,028	756	203
2016	60,912	9,814	15,490	11,054	3,742	695	35,608	32,647	2,054	752	155
2017	61,348	9,944	15,887	11,386	3,841	660	35,517	32,430	2,092	781	214
2018	61,505	10,022	15,575	10,960	3,916	699	35,908	32,839	2,019	783	268

Note: Data reflect earnings and work experience for the entire year. Dash indicates data not available.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements 1968–2019.

**Table 24B. Opposite-sex married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2018 (Percent distribution)**

Year	Opposite-sex married-couple families										
	Total	No earners	One earner				Two or more earners				
			Total	Husband only	Wife only	Other family member	Total	Husband and wife	Husband and other family member	Wife and other family member	Husband and wife are not earners
1967	100.0	6.8	38.1	35.6	1.7	0.8	55.1	43.6	10.7	-	-
1968	100.0	6.6	37.4	34.9	1.7	0.8	56.1	45.0	10.3	-	-
1969	100.0	6.8	36.6	34.1	1.8	0.8	56.6	45.7	10.2	-	-
1970	100.0	7.3	35.9	33.3	1.9	0.7	56.8	45.7	10.3	-	-
1971	100.0	7.6	36.7	33.7	2.2	0.7	55.8	44.9	10.1	-	-
1972	100.0	7.8	36.0	33.0	2.2	0.9	56.2	45.7	9.8	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24B. Opposite-sex married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2018 (Percent distribution)**

Year	Opposite-sex married-couple families										
	Total	No earners	One earner				Two or more earners				
			Total	Husband only	Wife only	Other family member	Total	Husband and wife	Husband and other family member	Wife and other family member	Husband and wife are not earners
1973	100.0	8.5	34.1	30.8	2.4	0.9	57.4	46.9	9.6	-	-
1974	100.0	9.1	33.3	29.8	2.6	1.0	57.6	47.3	9.4	-	-
1975	100.0	10.3	33.9	30.0	2.9	1.0	55.8	46.7	8.1	-	-
1976	100.0	10.3	32.5	28.4	3.0	1.1	57.2	48.0	8.0	-	-
1977	100.0	10.8	31.4	27.3	3.0	1.1	57.8	48.8	7.9	-	-
1978	100.0	10.8	29.8	25.6	3.1	1.1	59.4	50.8	7.4	-	-
1979	100.0	11.3	28.3	24.3	3.1	1.0	60.4	52.1	7.1	-	-
1980	100.0	12.0	28.2	23.6	3.5	1.2	59.8	51.8	6.9	-	-
1981	100.0	12.5	27.8	23.2	3.4	1.3	59.6	51.8	6.5	-	-
1982	100.0	12.9	28.5	23.2	4.1	1.2	58.6	50.8	6.3	-	-
1983	100.0	13.1	27.3	22.1	3.9	1.3	59.6	52.1	6.0	-	-
1984	100.0	13.2	25.7	20.8	3.7	1.2	61.1	53.6	5.7	-	-
1985	100.0	13.1	25.4	20.4	3.7	1.3	61.4	54.5	5.4	-	-
1986	100.0	13.1	24.4	19.4	3.7	1.3	62.6	55.9	5.3	-	-
1987	100.0	13.0	24.0	18.9	3.8	1.4	63.0	56.6	5.0	-	-
1988	100.0	13.0	22.8	18.1	3.4	1.2	64.3	58.6	4.4	1.0	0.3
1989	100.0	13.0	22.4	17.6	3.5	1.3	64.6	58.9	4.5	0.8	0.3
1990	100.0	13.0	22.3	17.4	3.5	1.3	64.8	59.0	4.5	0.9	0.3
1991	100.0	13.5	21.9	16.9	3.8	1.3	64.6	59.1	4.1	1.0	0.4
1992	100.0	13.6	22.5	17.1	4.0	1.3	63.9	58.7	3.6	1.2	0.4
1993	100.0	13.7	22.2	16.4	4.5	1.3	64.1	58.8	3.9	1.2	0.3
1994	100.0	13.4	21.8	16.2	4.4	1.3	64.8	59.6	3.8	1.1	0.3
1995	100.0	13.6	21.9	16.5	4.2	1.2	64.5	59.8	3.5	1.0	0.2
1996	100.0	13.3	21.5	16.2	4.1	1.3	65.1	60.4	3.5	1.0	0.2
1997	100.0	13.4	21.6	16.2	4.2	1.2	65.0	60.3	3.4	1.0	0.3
1998	100.0	13.2	22.4	16.8	4.4	1.2	64.4	59.8	3.1	1.1	0.3
1999	100.0	12.9	22.3	16.4	4.7	1.2	64.8	60.3	3.3	0.9	0.3
2000	100.0	13.2	22.5	16.8	4.6	1.1	64.4	59.8	3.3	1.0	0.2
2001	100.0	13.5	22.7	16.9	4.8	1.0	63.8	59.3	3.3	0.9	0.2

**Table 24B. Opposite-sex married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2018 (Percent distribution)**

Year	Opposite-sex married-couple families										
	Total	No earners	One earner				Two or more earners				
			Total	Husband only	Wife only	Other family member	Total	Husband and wife	Husband and other family member	Wife and other family member	Husband and wife are not earners
2002	100.0	13.6	23.5	17.6	4.9	1.0	62.9	58.5	3.2	1.0	0.2
2003	100.0	13.9	24.3	18.1	5.2	1.0	61.8	57.5	3.1	0.9	0.2
2004	100.0	13.8	24.7	18.6	5.2	0.9	61.5	57.1	3.2	1.1	0.2
2005	100.0	13.8	24.5	18.2	5.3	1.0	61.7	57.3	3.1	1.0	0.2
2006	100.0	13.7	24.6	18.1	5.5	1.0	61.7	57.4	3.0	1.1	0.2
2007	100.0	13.5	24.4	17.8	5.6	1.0	62.1	57.6	3.2	1.0	0.3
2008	100.0	13.7	24.7	17.9	5.8	1.0	61.6	57.3	2.9	1.1	0.3
2009	100.0	14.5	25.7	18.1	6.6	1.1	59.8	55.2	3.1	1.3	0.3
2010	100.0	14.8	26.5	18.7	6.8	1.0	58.7	54.1	3.1	1.2	0.3
2011	100.0	15.5	27.0	19.1	6.8	1.1	57.5	52.8	3.1	1.3	0.3
2012	100.0	15.3	26.7	19.0	6.6	1.1	58.0	53.3	3.2	1.3	0.3
2013	100.0	16.0	26.5	19.0	6.3	1.1	57.6	53.0	3.1	1.2	0.3
2014	100.0	15.7	26.0	18.7	6.3	1.0	58.3	53.3	3.5	1.3	0.3
2015	100.0	15.5	25.9	18.5	6.2	1.2	58.5	53.6	3.4	1.3	0.3
2016	100.0	16.1	25.4	18.1	6.1	1.1	58.5	53.6	3.4	1.2	0.3
2017	100.0	16.2	25.9	18.6	6.3	1.1	57.9	52.9	3.4	1.3	0.3
2018	100.0	16.3	25.3	17.8	6.4	1.1	58.4	53.4	3.3	1.3	0.4

Note: Data reflect earnings and work experience for the entire year. Dash indicates data not available.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements 1968–2019.

**Table 25. Contribution of wives' earnings to family income, 1970–2018**

Year	Contribution to family income (median percentage)
1970	26.6
1971	27.5
1972	26.7
1973	26.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. Contribution of wives' earnings to family income, 1970–2018**

Year	Contribution to family income (median percentage)
1974	25.4
1975	26.3
1976	26.4
1977	26.1
1978	26.1
1979	26.0
1980	26.7
1981	27.3
1982	28.4
1983	28.8
1984	28.4
1985	28.3
1986	29.0
1987	29.5
1988	29.6
1989	29.9
1990	30.7
1991	31.3
1992	32.4
1993	32.2
1994	31.9
1995	31.9
1996	32.6
1997	32.7
1998	32.8
1999	32.8
2000	33.5
2001	34.4
2002	34.8
2003	35.2
2004	34.9
2005	35.1

**Table 25. Contribution of wives' earnings to family income, 1970–2018**

Year	Contribution to family income (median percentage)
2006	35.6
2007	36.0
2008	36.0
2009	37.1
2010	37.6
2011	37.0
2012	37.3
2013	37.3
2014	36.0
2015	37.1
2016	37.1
2017	37.1
2018	37.5

Note: Data refer to opposite-sex married-couple families only. Data reflect earnings and work experience for the entire year.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements 1971–2019.

**Table 26. Working poor: Poverty status of people in the labor force for 27 weeks or more, by age, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 (Numbers in thousands)**

Age and gender	Total					Below poverty level					Rate(1)				
	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino

See footnotes at end of table.

Total, 16 years and older	156,454	121,723	19,521	10,003	27,278	6,964	4,758	1,531	321	2,147	4.5	3.9	7.8	3.2	7.9
16 to 19 years	3,598	2,824	378	145	811	335	248	47	6	108	9.3	8.8	12.4	3.8	13.3
20 to 24 years	13,209	10,139	1,809	597	3,103	1,014	736	166	46	268	7.7	7.3	9.2	7.7	8.6
25 to 34 years	35,957	26,764	5,150	2,519	7,229	1,948	1,174	593	77	555	5.4	4.4	11.5	3.1	7.7
35 to 44 years	33,013	25,031	4,305	2,546	6,629	1,683	1,141	364	93	629	5.1	4.6	8.5	3.7	9.5
45 to 54 years	32,524	25,355	4,047	2,204	5,443	1,071	789	199	51	391	3.3	3.1	4.9	2.3	7.2
55 to 64 years	27,352	22,452	2,900	1,470	3,220	696	498	139	35	147	2.5	2.2	4.8	2.4	4.6
65 years and older	10,801	9,159	933	523	843	215	173	24	14	49	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.6	5.8

**Table 26. Working poor: Poverty status of people in the labor force for 27 weeks or more, by age, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018  
(Numbers in thousands)**

Age and gender	Total					Below poverty level					Rate(1)				
	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Women, 16 years and older	73,382	55,752	10,423	4,653	11,764	3,865	2,508	1,012	143	1,028	5.3	4.5	9.7	3.1	8.7
16 to 19 years	1,906	1,452	228	76	403	179	126	25	4	57	9.4	8.7	11.0	5.7	14.1
20 to 24 years	6,460	4,890	966	284	1,419	594	411	115	19	147	9.2	8.4	11.9	6.8	10.4
25 to 34 years	16,475	12,023	2,610	1,098	3,021	1,165	640	430	27	281	7.1	5.3	16.5	2.4	9.3
35 to 44 years	15,169	11,112	2,330	1,184	2,767	870	559	239	43	281	5.7	5.0	10.3	3.6	10.2
45 to 54 years	15,431	11,799	2,145	1,056	2,408	568	415	110	26	166	3.7	3.5	5.1	2.5	6.9
55 to 64 years	13,050	10,465	1,605	709	1,379	364	258	74	17	72	2.8	2.5	4.6	2.4	5.2
65 years and older	4,891	4,012	539	247	366	124	99	17	7	23	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.7	6.3
Men, 16 years and older	83,072	65,970	9,097	5,350	15,514	3,099	2,250	519	179	1,119	3.7	3.4	5.7	3.3	7.2
16 to 19 years	1,693	1,372	149	69	408	156	121	22	1	51	9.2	8.8	14.6	-	12.5
20 to 24 years	6,749	5,249	843	314	1,684	420	325	51	27	121	6.2	6.2	6.1	8.5	7.2
25 to 34 years	19,482	14,742	2,540	1,421	4,208	783	534	163	50	274	4.0	3.6	6.4	3.6	6.5
35 to 44 years	17,843	13,919	1,974	1,362	3,862	813	581	125	50	348	4.6	4.2	6.3	3.7	9.0
45 to 54 years	17,094	13,555	1,902	1,148	3,035	503	374	89	25	225	2.9	2.8	4.7	2.2	7.4
55 to 64 years	14,302	11,987	1,294	761	1,841	332	240	64	18	75	2.3	2.0	5.0	2.4	4.1
65 years and older	5,910	5,147	395	276	477	92	74	6	7	26	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.5	5.4

(1) Number below the poverty level as a percentage of the total in the labor force for 27 or more weeks.

Note: These data reflect the earnings and work experience for the entire year. Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Dash indicates no data or data where labor force base is less than 80,000.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

**Table 27. Displaced workers, by age, gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and employment status, January 2020**

Age, gender, race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
See footnotes at end of table.					
Total, 20 years and older	2,672	100.0	70.1	12.4	17.5



**Table 27. Displaced workers, by age, gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and employment status, January 2020**

Age, gender, race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
20 to 24 years	63	100.0	-	-	-
25 to 54 years	1,676	100.0	75.1	13.9	11.0
55 to 64 years	702	100.0	66.5	10.7	22.8
65 years and older	232	100.0	44.1	7.4	48.5
Women, 20 years and older	1,206	100.0	67.8	12.5	19.7
20 to 24 years	42	100.0	-	-	-
25 to 54 years	729	100.0	75.9	12.9	11.2
55 to 64 years	321	100.0	60.3	13.4	26.3
65 years and older	115	100.0	35.4	5.6	59.1
Men, 20 years and older	1,466	100.0	71.9	12.3	15.7
20 to 24 years	20	100.0	-	-	-
25 to 54 years	947	100.0	74.5	14.6	10.9
55 to 64 years	382	100.0	71.7	8.3	20.0
65 years and older	117	100.0	52.6	9.3	38.2
White					
Total, 20 years and older	2,162	100.0	70.9	10.5	18.6
Women	951	100.0	67.7	9.7	22.6
Men	1,211	100.0	73.5	11.0	15.5
Black or African American					
Total, 20 years and older	335	100.0	61.8	22.2	16.0
Women	183	100.0	64.6	22.6	12.9
Men	152	100.0	58.5	21.8	19.7
Asian					
Total, 20 years and older	110	100.0	73.5	25.6	0.9
Women	48	100.0	-	-	-
Men	62	100.0	-	-	-
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity					
Total, 20 years and older	461	100.0	67.6	8.5	23.9
Women	199	100.0	61.2	10.5	28.3
Men	262	100.0	72.6	7.0	20.5

Note: Displayed workers are workers who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 2017 and December 2019 because of plant or company closings or relocations, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, January 2020 Displaced Worker, Employee Tenure, and Occupational Mobility Supplement.

**Table 28. Employed wage and salary workers, by age, gender, and median years of tenure with current employer, selected years, 2004–20**

Age and gender	January 2004	January 2006	January 2008	January 2010	January 2012	January 2014	January 2016	January 2018	January 2020
See footnotes at end of table.									
Total, 16 years and older	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.1
16 to 17 years	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
18 to 19 years	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
20 to 24 years	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
25 years and older	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.9
25 to 34 years	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
35 to 44 years	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9
45 to 54 years	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.5
55 to 64 years	9.6	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.1	10.1	9.9
65 years and older	9.0	8.8	10.2	9.9	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.3
Women, 16 years and older	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.9
16 to 17 years	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
18 to 19 years	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
20 to 24 years	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
25 years and older	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.8
25 to 34 years	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7
35 to 44 years	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6
45 to 54 years	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.8
55 to 64 years	9.2	9.2	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.1	9.8
65 years and older	9.6	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.4
Men, 16 years and older	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3
16 to 17 years	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
18 to 19 years	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
20 to 24 years	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
25 years and older	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1

**Table 28. Employed wage and salary workers, by age, gender, and median years of tenure with current employer, selected years, 2004–20**

Age and gender	January 2004	January 2006	January 2008	January 2010	January 2012	January 2014	January 2016	January 2018	January 2020
25 to 34 years	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
35 to 44 years	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1
45 to 54 years	9.6	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.2
55 to 64 years	9.8	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.0
65 years and older	8.2	8.3	10.4	9.7	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, January 2004–20 Displaced Worker, Employee Tenure, and Occupational Mobility Supplement.

**Table 29. Labor force status of 2019 high school graduates and 2018–19 high school dropouts 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment and gender, October 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
See footnotes at end of table.								
Total, 2019 high school graduates(1)	3,178	1,572	49.5	1,343	42.3	229	14.6	1,606
Women	1,693	844	49.8	744	44.0	99	11.8	849
Men	1,486	728	49.0	598	40.3	130	17.8	758
Enrolled in college	2,103	795	37.8	707	33.6	88	11.0	1,308
Percentage of total 2019 graduates	66.2	50.6	-	52.7	-	38.3	-	81.4
Women	1,182	467	39.5	412	34.9	55	11.7	715
Percentage of female 2019 graduates	69.8	55.3	-	55.3	-	55.2	-	84.2
Men	921	328	35.6	296	32.1	33	10.0	593
Percentage of male 2019 graduates	62.0	45.1	-	49.4	-	25.3	-	78.3
Not enrolled in college	1,075	777	72.2	635	59.1	141	18.2	299
Percentage of total 2019 graduates	33.8	49.4	-	47.3	-	61.7	-	18.6
Women	511	377	73.8	333	65.1	44	11.8	134
Percentage of female 2019 graduates	30.2	44.7	-	44.7	-	44.8	-	15.8
Men	564	400	70.8	303	53.7	97	24.2	165
Percentage of male 2019 graduates	38.0	54.9	-	50.6	-	74.7	-	21.7
Total, 2018-2019 high school dropouts(2)	490	187	38.2	160	32.6	28	14.8	303

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 29. Labor force status of 2019 high school graduates and 2018–19 high school dropouts 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment and gender, October 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Women	245	97	39.5	89	36.2	8	8.2	148
Men	245	91	37.0	71	28.9	20	21.9	154

(1) Data refer to people who graduated from high school in January through October 2019.

(2) Data refer to people who dropped out of school between October 2018 and October 2019.

Note: Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000). Sums of individual items may not equal totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, October 2019 School Enrollment Supplement.

**Table 30. Labor force status of people 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment, gender, and educational attainment, October 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	

See footnotes at end of table.

Enrolled in school	21,542	8,189	38.0	7,691	35.7	498	6.1	13,353
Women	11,090	4,605	41.5	4,382	39.5	223	4.8	6,485
Men	10,452	3,584	34.3	3,309	31.7	274	7.7	6,868
Enrolled in high school(1)	9,392	2,096	22.3	1,859	19.8	237	11.3	7,296
Women	4,470	1,060	23.7	955	21.4	105	9.9	3,410
Men	4,922	1,036	21.0	904	18.4	132	12.7	3,886
Enrolled in college	12,150	6,093	50.2	5,833	48.0	261	4.3	6,057
Women	6,620	3,545	53.6	3,427	51.8	118	3.3	3,075
Men	5,530	2,548	46.1	2,405	43.5	143	5.6	2,982
Not enrolled in school	16,192	13,142	81.2	12,011	74.2	1,131	8.6	3,050
Women	7,680	6,000	78.1	5,562	72.4	438	7.3	1,680
Less than a high school diploma	855	449	52.6	394	46.1	56	12.4	405
High school graduates, no college(2)	3,268	2,399	73.4	2,186	66.9	214	8.9	869

**Table 30. Labor force status of people 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment, gender, and educational attainment, October 2019 (Numbers in thousands)**

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Some college or associate's degree	1,971	1,668	84.6	1,570	79.7	97	5.8	304
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,586	1,484	93.5	1,413	89.0	71	4.8	102
Men	8,512	7,142	83.9	6,449	75.8	693	9.7	1,370
Less than a high school diploma	1,116	712	63.9	598	53.6	115	16.1	403
High school graduates, no college(2)	4,369	3,740	85.6	3,320	76.0	420	11.2	629
Some college or associate's degree	1,990	1,743	87.6	1,640	82.4	103	5.9	247
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,037	946	91.2	891	85.9	55	5.8	91
(1) Includes a small number of people enrolled in grades below high school.								
(2) Includes those who have earned a high school diploma or the equivalent.								
Note: Sums of individual items may not equal totals because of rounding.								
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, October 2019 School Enrollment Supplement.								

**Table 31. Multiple jobholders and multiple jobholding rates, by gender, 1994–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Total employed	Multiple jobholders				Multiple-jobholding rate		
		Total	Women		Men	Total	Women	Men
			Number	Percentage of all multiple jobholders				
See footnotes at end of table.								
1994	123,060	7,260	3,336	46.0	3,924	5.9	5.9	5.9
1995	124,900	7,693	3,554	46.2	4,139	6.2	6.2	6.1
1996	126,708	7,832	3,640	46.5	4,192	6.2	6.2	6.1
1997	129,558	7,955	3,718	46.7	4,237	6.1	6.2	6.1
1998	131,463	7,926	3,748	47.3	4,178	6.0	6.2	5.9
1999	133,488	7,802	3,698	47.4	4,104	5.8	6.0	5.7
2000	136,891	7,604	3,608	47.4	3,996	5.6	5.7	5.5
2001	136,933	7,357	3,523	47.9	3,834	5.4	5.5	5.2
2002	136,485	7,291	3,557	48.8	3,734	5.3	5.6	5.1

**Table 31. Multiple jobholders and multiple jobholding rates, by gender, 1994–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Total employed	Multiple jobholders				Multiple-jobholding rate <sup>1</sup>		
		Total	Women		Men	Total	Women	Men
			Number	Percentage of all multiple jobholders				
2003	137,736	7,315	3,599	49.2	3,716	5.3	5.6	5.1
2004	139,252	7,473	3,638	48.7	3,835	5.4	5.6	5.1
2005	141,730	7,546	3,691	48.9	3,855	5.3	5.6	5.1
2006	144,427	7,576	3,753	49.5	3,822	5.2	5.6	4.9
2007	146,047	7,655	3,822	49.9	3,833	5.2	5.6	4.9
2008	145,362	7,620	3,783	49.6	3,837	5.2	5.6	5.0
2009	139,877	7,271	3,741	51.5	3,530	5.2	5.6	4.8
2010	139,064	6,878	3,552	51.6	3,326	4.9	5.4	4.5
2011	139,869	6,880	3,496	50.8	3,384	4.9	5.3	4.6
2012	142,469	6,943	3,495	50.3	3,448	4.9	5.2	4.6
2013	143,929	7,002	3,517	50.2	3,486	4.9	5.2	4.6
2014	146,305	7,146	3,636	50.9	3,511	4.9	5.3	4.5
2015	148,834	7,262	3,692	50.8	3,571	4.9	5.3	4.5
2016	151,436	7,531	3,887	51.6	3,645	5.0	5.5	4.5
2017	153,337	7,545	3,798	50.3	3,748	4.9	5.3	4.6
2018	155,761	7,769	3,934	50.6	3,835	5.0	5.4	4.6
2019	157,538	8,050	4,141	51.4	3,908	5.1	5.6	4.7

<sup>1</sup> Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed people in specified group.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 32. Unincorporated self-employed people in nonagricultural industries, by gender, 1976–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Total			Women			Men			Self-employed women as a percentage of total self-employed
	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	

See footnotes at end of table.

1976	85,421	5,783	6.8	35,027	1,549	4.4	50,394	4,233	8.4	26.8
1977	88,734	6,114	6.9	36,677	1,692	4.6	52,057	4,423	8.5	27.7

**Table 32. Unincorporated self-employed people in nonagricultural industries, by gender, 1976–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Total			Women			Men			Self-employed women as a percentage of total self-employed
	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	
1978	92,661	6,429	6.9	38,900	1,814	4.7	53,761	4,614	8.6	28.2
1979	95,477	6,791	7.1	40,556	1,982	4.9	54,921	4,810	8.8	29.2
1980	95,938	7,000	7.3	41,461	2,097	5.1	54,477	4,904	9.0	30.0
1981	97,030	7,097	7.3	42,333	2,192	5.2	54,697	4,905	9.0	30.9
1982	96,125	7,262	7.6	42,591	2,309	5.4	53,534	4,954	9.3	31.8
1983	97,450	7,575	7.8	43,367	2,439	5.6	54,083	5,136	9.5	32.2
1984	101,685	7,785	7.7	45,262	2,566	5.7	56,423	5,219	9.2	33.0
1985	103,971	7,811	7.5	46,615	2,603	5.6	57,356	5,207	9.1	33.3
1986	106,434	7,881	7.4	48,054	2,610	5.4	58,381	5,271	9.0	33.1
1987	109,232	8,201	7.5	49,668	2,778	5.6	59,564	5,423	9.1	33.9
1988	111,800	8,519	7.6	51,020	2,955	5.8	60,780	5,564	9.2	34.7
1989	114,142	8,605	7.5	52,341	3,043	5.8	61,802	5,562	9.0	35.4
1990	115,570	8,719	7.5	53,011	3,122	5.9	62,559	5,597	8.9	35.8
1991	114,449	8,850	7.7	52,815	3,150	6.0	61,634	5,700	9.2	35.6
1992	115,245	8,575	7.4	53,380	2,963	5.6	61,866	5,613	9.1	34.5
1993	117,144	8,959	7.6	54,273	3,065	5.6	62,871	5,894	9.4	34.2
1994	119,651	9,003	7.5	55,755	3,443	6.2	63,896	5,560	8.7	38.2
1995	121,460	8,902	7.3	56,642	3,440	6.1	64,818	5,461	8.4	38.6
1996	123,264	8,971	7.3	57,630	3,506	6.1	65,634	5,465	8.3	39.1
1997	126,159	9,056	7.2	59,026	3,550	6.0	67,133	5,506	8.2	39.2
1998	128,085	8,962	7.0	59,945	3,482	5.8	68,140	5,480	8.0	38.9
1999	130,207	8,790	6.8	61,193	3,424	5.6	69,014	5,366	7.8	39.0
2000	134,427	9,205	6.8	62,983	3,631	5.8	71,444	5,573	7.8	39.4
2001	134,635	9,121	6.8	63,147	3,594	5.7	71,488	5,527	7.7	39.4
2002	134,174	8,923	6.7	62,995	3,499	5.6	71,179	5,425	7.6	39.2
2003	135,461	9,344	6.9	63,824	3,609	5.7	71,636	5,736	8.0	38.6
2004	137,020	9,467	6.9	64,182	3,607	5.6	72,838	5,860	8.0	38.1
2005	139,532	9,509	6.8	65,213	3,565	5.5	74,319	5,944	8.0	37.5
2006	142,221	9,685	6.8	66,382	3,681	5.5	75,838	6,004	7.9	38.0
2007	143,952	9,557	6.6	67,302	3,637	5.4	76,650	5,920	7.7	38.1

**Table 32. Unincorporated self-employed people in nonagricultural industries, by gender, 1976–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Total			Women			Men			Self-employed women as a percentage of total self-employed
	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	
2008	143,194	9,219	6.4	67,358	3,483	5.2	75,836	5,736	7.6	37.8
2009	137,775	8,995	6.5	65,712	3,468	5.3	72,062	5,527	7.7	38.6
2010	136,858	8,860	6.5	65,164	3,388	5.2	71,694	5,472	7.6	38.2
2011	137,615	8,603	6.3	65,023	3,341	5.1	72,592	5,262	7.2	38.8
2012	140,283	8,749	6.2	66,353	3,483	5.2	73,930	5,266	7.1	39.8
2013	141,799	8,619	6.1	67,058	3,508	5.2	74,742	5,111	6.8	40.7
2014	144,068	8,602	6.0	68,061	3,444	5.1	76,007	5,158	6.8	40.0
2015	146,411	8,665	5.9	69,106	3,396	4.9	77,305	5,269	6.8	39.2
2016	148,976	8,751	5.9	70,247	3,385	4.8	78,729	5,366	6.8	38.7
2017	150,883	8,736	5.8	71,324	3,544	5.0	79,559	5,191	6.5	40.6
2018	153,336	8,941	5.8	72,435	3,518	4.9	80,902	5,423	6.7	39.3
2019	155,113	8,799	5.7	73,443	3,532	4.8	81,670	5,266	6.4	40.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 33. Employment status of the native-born and foreign-born civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Native- or foreign-born status, age, and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	

See footnotes at end of table.

Total								
Native born, 16 years and older(1)	216,185	135,148	62.5	130,036	60.2	5,112	3.8	81,037
16 to 24 years	34,418	19,358	56.2	17,703	51.4	1,654	8.5	15,061
25 to 34 years	37,211	31,274	84.0	30,081	80.8	1,193	3.8	5,937
35 to 44 years	31,599	26,598	84.2	25,854	81.8	743	2.8	5,001
45 to 54 years	31,566	25,713	81.5	25,024	79.3	689	2.7	5,853
55 to 64 years	35,542	23,018	64.8	22,443	63.1	575	2.5	12,524



**Table 33. Employment status of the native-born and foreign-born civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2019 annual averages  
(Numbers in thousands)**

Native- or foreign-born status, age, and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
65 years and older	45,848	9,188	20.0	8,931	19.5	257	2.8	36,660
Foreign born, 16 years and older(2)	42,990	28,390	66.0	27,502	64.0	888	3.1	14,600
16 to 24 years	3,330	1,735	52.1	1,619	48.6	116	6.7	1,595
25 to 34 years	7,665	5,917	77.2	5,726	74.7	191	3.2	1,749
35 to 44 years	9,361	7,459	79.7	7,273	77.7	187	2.5	1,901
45 to 54 years	8,878	7,219	81.3	7,018	79.0	201	2.8	1,660
55 to 64 years	6,699	4,585	68.5	4,450	66.4	135	3.0	2,113
65 years and older	7,057	1,475	20.9	1,416	20.1	59	4.0	5,581
Women								
Native born, 16 years and older(1)	111,645	64,696	57.9	62,367	55.9	2,328	3.6	46,949
16 to 24 years	17,147	9,578	55.9	8,880	51.8	698	7.3	7,569
25 to 34 years	18,723	14,835	79.2	14,293	76.3	542	3.7	3,889
35 to 44 years	16,077	12,646	78.7	12,292	76.5	354	2.8	3,432
45 to 54 years	16,180	12,459	77.0	12,132	75.0	327	2.6	3,721
55 to 64 years	18,419	11,026	59.9	10,742	58.3	284	2.6	7,393
65 years and older	25,099	4,152	16.5	4,029	16.1	124	3.0	20,947
Foreign born, 16 years and older(2)	22,176	12,156	54.8	11,711	52.8	446	3.7	10,020
16 to 24 years	1,626	775	47.6	713	43.8	62	8.0	852
25 to 34 years	3,767	2,409	63.9	2,307	61.2	102	4.2	1,359
35 to 44 years	4,739	3,115	65.7	3,013	63.6	102	3.3	1,624
45 to 54 years	4,490	3,185	70.9	3,094	68.9	91	2.9	1,305
55 to 64 years	3,488	2,030	58.2	1,965	56.3	66	3.2	1,457
65 years and older	4,066	643	15.8	619	15.2	23	3.6	3,423
Men								
Native born, 16 years and older(1)	104,540	70,453	67.4	67,669	64.7	2,784	4.0	34,087
16 to 24 years	17,272	9,780	56.6	8,824	51.1	956	9.8	7,492
25 to 34 years	18,488	16,439	88.9	15,788	85.4	652	4.0	2,049
35 to 44 years	15,521	13,952	89.9	13,562	87.4	390	2.8	1,569

**Table 33. Employment status of the native-born and foreign-born civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Native- or foreign-born status, age, and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
45 to 54 years	15,387	13,254	86.1	12,892	83.8	362	2.7	2,133
55 to 64 years	17,123	11,992	70.0	11,701	68.3	291	2.4	5,131
65 years and older	20,749	5,036	24.3	4,902	23.6	134	2.7	15,713
Foreign born, 16 years and older(2)	20,814	16,234	78.0	15,791	75.9	443	2.7	4,580
16 to 24 years	1,704	960	56.4	906	53.2	54	5.6	744
25 to 34 years	3,898	3,508	90.0	3,419	87.7	89	2.5	390
35 to 44 years	4,622	4,344	94.0	4,260	92.2	85	2.0	277
45 to 54 years	4,388	4,033	91.9	3,924	89.4	109	2.7	354
55 to 64 years	3,211	2,555	79.6	2,485	77.4	70	2.7	656
65 years and older	2,991	833	27.8	797	26.6	36	4.3	2,158

(1) The native born are people who were born in the United States or one of its outlying areas, such as Puerto Rico or Guam, or who were born abroad of at least one parent who was a U.S. citizen.

(2) The foreign born are those residing in the United States who were not U.S. citizens at birth. That is, they were born outside the United States or one of its outlying areas, such as Puerto Rico or Guam, to parents who were not U.S. citizens. This group includes legally admitted immigrants, refugees, students, temporary workers, and undocumented immigrants. The survey data, however, do not separately identify the number of people in these categories.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 34. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers, by gender, 1983–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Total				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>(1)</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>(2)</sup>	
		Total	Percentage of employed	Total	Percentage of employed

See footnotes at end of table.

1983	88,290	17,717	20.1	20,532	23.3
1984	92,194	17,340	18.8	19,932	21.6
1985	94,521	16,996	18.0	19,358	20.5
1986	96,903	16,975	17.5	19,278	19.9
1987	99,303	16,913	17.0	19,051	19.2

**Table 34. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers, by gender, 1983–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Total				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>(1)</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>(2)</sup>	
		Total	Percentage of employed	Total	Percentage of employed
1988	101,407	17,002	16.8	19,241	19.0
1989	103,480	16,960	16.4	19,198	18.6
1990	104,876	16,776	16.0	19,105	18.2
1991	103,723	16,612	16.0	18,790	18.1
1992	104,668	16,418	15.7	18,578	17.7
1993	106,101	16,627	15.7	18,682	17.6
1994	107,989	16,748	15.5	18,850	17.5
1995	110,038	16,360	14.9	18,346	16.7
1996	111,960	16,269	14.5	18,158	16.2
1997	114,533	16,110	14.1	17,923	15.6
1998	116,730	16,211	13.9	17,918	15.4
1999	118,963	16,477	13.9	18,182	15.3
2000	122,089	16,334	13.4	18,153	14.9
2001	122,229	16,305	13.3	18,026	14.7
2002	121,826	16,145	13.3	17,695	14.5
2003	122,358	15,776	12.9	17,448	14.3
2004	123,554	15,472	12.5	17,087	13.8
2005	125,889	15,685	12.5	17,223	13.7
2006	128,237	15,359	12.0	16,860	13.1
2007	129,767	15,670	12.1	17,243	13.3
2008	129,377	16,098	12.4	17,761	13.7
2009	124,490	15,327	12.3	16,904	13.6
2010	124,073	14,715	11.9	16,290	13.1
2011	125,187	14,764	11.8	16,290	13.0
2012	127,577	14,366	11.3	15,922	12.5
2013	129,110	14,528	11.3	16,028	12.4
2014	131,431	14,576	11.1	16,152	12.3
2015	133,743	14,795	11.1	16,441	12.3
2016	136,101	14,555	10.7	16,271	12.0
2017	137,890	14,817	10.7	16,444	11.9

**Table 34. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers, by gender, 1983–2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Year	Total				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>(1)</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>(2)</sup>	
		Total	Percentage of employed	Total	Percentage of employed
2018	140,099	14,744	10.5	16,380	11.7
2019	141,737	14,574	10.3	16,383	11.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>(2)</sup> Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union, as well as workers who are not members of unions but whose jobs are covered by a union or employee association contract.

Note: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

**Table 35. Employment status of people, 18 years and older, by veteran status, period of service, and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Veteran status, employment status, and period of service	Total	Women	Men	Women as a percentage of total
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See footnotes at end of table.

Total veterans				
Civilian noninstitutional population	18,822	1,884	16,938	10.0
Civilian labor force	9,270	1,101	8,169	11.9
Participation rate	49.2	58.4	48.2	-
Employed	8,986	1,060	7,926	11.8
Employment-population ratio	47.7	56.2	46.8	-
Unemployed	284	41	243	14.4
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.7	3.0	-
Not in labor force	9,552	784	8,769	8.2
Gulf War-era II veterans				
Civilian noninstitutional population	4,328	726	3,602	16.8
Civilian labor force	3,468	495	2,974	14.3
Participation rate	80.1	68.1	82.6	-
Employed	3,345	471	2,874	14.1
Employment-population ratio	77.3	64.9	79.8	-

**Table 35. Employment status of people, 18 years and older, by veteran status, period of service, and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Veteran status, employment status, and period of service	Total	Women	Men	Women as a percentage of total
Unemployed	123	23	100	18.9
Unemployment rate	3.5	4.7	3.4	-
Not in labor force	860	232	628	26.9
Gulf War-era I veterans				
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,070	502	2,568	16.4
Civilian labor force	2,339	345	1,994	14.8
Participation rate	76.2	68.7	77.6	-
Employed	2,279	338	1,941	14.8
Employment-population ratio	74.2	67.4	75.6	-
Unemployed	60	7	53	11.3
Unemployment rate	2.6	2.0	2.7	-
Not in labor force	731	157	574	21.5
World War II, Korean War, and Vietnam-era veterans				
Civilian noninstitutional population	7,213	249	6,964	3.4
Civilian labor force	1,479	54	1,425	3.6
Participation rate	20.5	21.6	20.5	-
Employed	1,437	51	1,386	3.5
Employment-population ratio	19.9	20.4	19.9	-
Unemployed	42	3	39	7.0
Unemployment rate	2.8	5.4	2.7	-
Not in labor force	5,735	195	5,539	3.4
Veterans of other service periods				
Civilian noninstitutional population	4,210	407	3,803	9.7
Civilian labor force	1,983	207	1,776	10.5
Participation rate	47.1	50.9	46.7	-
Employed	1,925	199	1,726	10.4
Employment-population ratio	45.7	49.0	45.4	-
Unemployed	59	8	51	13.7
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.9	2.8	-
Not in labor force	2,227	200	2,027	9.0

**Table 35. Employment status of people, 18 years and older, by veteran status, period of service, and gender, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Veteran status, employment status, and period of service	Total	Women	Men	Women as a percentage of total
Nonveterans				
Civilian noninstitutional population	231,555	127,595	103,960	55.1
Civilian labor force	152,188	74,697	77,491	49.1
Participation rate	65.7	58.5	74.5	-
Employed	146,763	72,107	74,655	49.1
Employment-population ratio	63.4	56.5	71.8	-
Unemployed	5,425	2,590	2,835	47.7
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.7	-
Not in labor force	79,367	52,898	26,469	66.6
<p>Note: Veterans are men and women who served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Veterans could have served anywhere in the world during these periods of service: Gulf War era II (September 2001–present), Gulf War era I (August 1990–August 2001), Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975), Korean War (July 1950–January 1955), World War II (December 1941–December 1946), and other service periods (all other time periods). Veterans are counted in only one period of service, their most recent wartime period. Veterans who served in both a wartime period and any other service period are classified in the wartime period.</p> <p>Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.</p>				

**Table 36. Employment and disability status of people, by gender and age, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Disability status, employment status, and age	Total	Women	Men
See footnotes at end of table.			
Total people with a disability			
Civilian noninstitutional population	30,392	16,208	14,184
Civilian labor force	6,321	2,879	3,442
Participation rate	20.8	17.8	24.3
Employed	5,858	2,669	3,189
Employment-population ratio	19.3	16.5	22.5
Unemployed	463	210	254
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.3	7.4
Not in labor force	24,070	13,329	10,741
16 to 64 years			
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,231	7,718	7,513

**Table 36. Employment and disability status of people, by gender and age, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Disability status, employment status, and age	Total	Women	Men
Civilian labor force	5,117	2,393	2,724
Participation rate	33.6	31.0	36.3
Employed	4,706	2,208	2,498
Employment-population ratio	30.9	28.6	33.3
Unemployed	411	185	226
Unemployment rate	8.0	7.7	8.3
Not in labor force	10,113	5,325	4,788
65 years and over			
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,161	8,490	6,671
Civilian labor force	1,204	485	718
Participation rate	7.9	5.7	10.8
Employed	1,152	461	691
Employment-population ratio	7.6	5.4	10.4
Unemployed	52	24	28
Unemployment rate	4.3	5.0	3.9
Not in labor force	13,957	8,004	5,953
Total people without a disability			
Civilian noninstitutional population	228,783	117,614	111,170
Civilian labor force	157,218	73,973	83,244
Participation rate	68.7	62.9	74.9
Employed	151,680	71,409	80,272
Employment-population ratio	66.3	60.7	72.2
Unemployed	5,537	2,564	2,973
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.5	3.6
Not in labor force	71,566	43,641	27,925
16 to 64 years			
Civilian noninstitutional population	191,039	96,938	94,101
Civilian labor force	147,758	69,664	78,094
Participation rate	77.3	71.9	83.0
Employed	142,485	67,222	75,263
Employment-population ratio	74.6	69.3	80.0
Unemployed	5,273	2,442	2,831

**Table 36. Employment and disability status of people, by gender and age, 2019 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)**

Disability status, employment status, and age	Total	Women	Men
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.6
Not in labor force	43,282	27,274	16,007
65 years and over			
Civilian noninstitutional population	37,744	20,676	17,068
Civilian labor force	9,460	4,309	5,150
Participation rate	25.1	20.8	30.2
Employed	9,195	4,187	5,008
Employment-population ratio	24.4	20.3	29.3
Unemployed	265	123	142
Unemployment rate	2.8	2.8	2.8
Not in labor force	28,284	16,366	11,918

Note: A person with a disability has at least one of the following conditions: is deaf or has serious difficulty hearing; is blind or has serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses; has serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition; has serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs; has difficulty dressing or bathing; or has difficulty doing errands alone, such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping, because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.



## Technical Notes

The estimates in this report were obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a national monthly sample survey of approximately 60,000 eligible households that provides a wide range of information on the labor force, employment, and unemployment. The survey is conducted for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau, using a scientifically selected national sample with coverage in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

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## Concepts and definitions

*Children* refers to one's own children under age 18 who live in the household. Included are sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, other related children, and all unrelated children living in the household.

The *civilian labor force* includes all people classified as employed or unemployed.

The *civilian labor force participation rate* represents the number of people in the civilian labor force as a percentage of the civilian noninstitutional population.

The *civilian noninstitutional population* is made up of people 16 years of age and older residing in any of the 50 states or the District of Columbia who are not confined to institutions, such as nursing homes and prisons, and who are not on Active Duty in the Armed Forces.

*Disability* status is determined in the CPS through a set of six questions. The questions are about physical, mental, or emotional conditions that cause serious difficulty with daily activities. For each of the questions, interviewers ask the respondent whether anyone in the household has the condition described, and if the respondent replies "yes," he or she is then asked to identify everyone in the household who has the condition. People are classified as having a disability if there is a response of "yes" to any of these questions. More information, including the wording of the six questions used to identify people with a disability, is available at [https://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsdisability\\_faq.htm](https://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsdisability_faq.htm).

*Displaced workers* are wage and salary workers 20 years of age and older who lost or left jobs because their plant or company closed or moved, there was insufficient work for them to do, or their position or shift was abolished. Data are presented for long-tenured displaced workers—those who had worked for their employer for 3 or more years at the time of displacement. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Data are collected through a biennial supplement to the January CPS.

The *employed* people are those who, during the survey reference week (which is generally the week including the 12th day of the month), (a) did any work at all as paid employees, (b) worked in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or (c) worked 15 or more hours as unpaid workers in a family member's business. People who were temporarily absent from their jobs or business because of illness, vacation, a labor dispute, or another reason also are counted as employed.

The *employment-population ratio* represents the number of employed people as a percentage of the population.

The *foreign born* are people residing in the United States who were not U.S. citizens at birth. That is, they were born outside the United States or one of its outlying areas (such as Puerto Rico or Guam), and neither parent was a U.S. citizen. The foreign-born population includes legally admitted immigrants; refugees; temporary residents, such as students and temporary workers; and undocumented immigrants. The survey does not specifically identify people in these categories, however.

The *native born* are people born in the United States or one of its outlying areas or, if born abroad, had at least one parent who was a U.S. citizen.

*Hispanic or Latino ethnicity* refers to people who identified themselves in the survey process as being of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin. People who identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and are included in estimates for the race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) in addition to being shown separately.

*Hours at work* reflects the number of hours actually worked (at all jobs) during the survey reference week, which is generally the week including the 12th day of the month. For example, people who normally work 40 hours a week but were off for 8 hours during the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even if they were paid for the holiday. (See related information on usual full- or part-time status.)

*Married-couple families* refers to opposite-sex married spouses (one of whom is the householder) residing together and any of their family members residing in the household.

- The *householder* is the person (or one of the people) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented and, therefore, is the family reference person.

*Workers paid at or below the prevailing federal minimum wage* include only workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other workers who are not paid by the hour are not included, even though some have earnings that, if converted to hourly rates, would be at or below the minimum wage. The estimates of workers paid at or below the federal minimum wage in this report are based solely on whether the hourly wage they report (which does not include overtime pay, tips, or commissions) is at or below the federal minimum wage. Some respondents might round hourly earnings when answering survey questions. As a result, some workers might report having hourly earnings above or below the federal minimum wage when, in fact, they earn the minimum wage.

Some workers who reported earnings below the prevailing federal minimum wage may not be covered by federal or state minimum wage laws because of exclusions and exemptions in the statutes. Thus, the presence of workers with hourly earnings below the federal minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of the federal Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA) or state statutes in cases where such standards apply. The CPS does not include questions on whether workers are covered by the minimum wage provisions of the FLSA or by individual state or local minimum wage laws.

The estimates presented in this report likely understate the actual number of workers with hourly earnings at or below the minimum wage. BLS does not routinely estimate the hourly earnings of workers not paid by the hour because there are data quality concerns associated with constructing such an estimate.

People *not in the labor force* are those who are neither employed nor unemployed.

Information on *occupation and industry* applies to the job held during the reference week. People with two or more jobs are classified into the occupation and industry in which they worked the greatest number of hours. The occupational and industry classification of CPS data is based on the 2010 Census occupational classification system and the 2012 Census industrial classification system, which are derived from the 2010 Standard Occupation Classification (SOC) and the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), respectively. Additional information about these classifications is available online at <https://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#oi>.

*Poverty classification* statistics presented in this report are based on definitions developed by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1981. These definitions originally were based on the Department of Agriculture's Economy Food Plan and reflected the different consumption requirements of families, predicated on the basis of factors such as family size and the number of children under 18 years of age.

The actual poverty thresholds vary because of the makeup of the family. In 2018, the weighted average poverty threshold for a family of four was \$25,701; for a family of nine or more people, the threshold was \$51,393; and for one person (unrelated individual), it was \$12,784. Poverty thresholds are updated each year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U). Thresholds do not vary geographically. (For more information, see "Income and Poverty in the United States: 2018," <https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2019/demo/p60-266.html>.)

*Race* is reported by the household respondent. In accordance with the Office of Management and Budget standards, White, Black or African American, and Asian are terms used to describe a person's race. Beginning in 2003, people in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Those who identify multiple race groups are categorized as people of Two or More Races. Before 2003, people identified one group as their main race. More information on the 2003 changes to questions on race is available at <https://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>. Data for other race groups—American Indians and Alaska Natives, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders—and for people of Two or More Races are included in totals but not separately identified in this report because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of publication quality.

*Self-employed workers* are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Estimates of the self-employed in this report reflect only people whose businesses are unincorporated. Self-employed people whose businesses are incorporated are included with wage and salary workers, unless otherwise specified.

Employee *tenure* is a measure of how long wage and salary workers had been with their current employer at the time of the survey. Tenure is presented in median years; the median is the point at which half of all workers had more tenure and half had less. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data are collected through a biennial supplement to the January CPS.

The *unemployed* are people who had no employment during the survey reference week, were available for work (except if they had a temporary illness), and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the survey reference week. People who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

The *unemployment rate* represents the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the civilian labor force.

*Union membership* refers to members of a labor union or of an employee association similar to a union. The data are tabulated from one-quarter of the CPS monthly sample and are limited to wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses.

*Usual full- or part-time status* is based on the number of hours people usually work per week, regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 or more hours per week (at all jobs combined). Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs).

*Usual weekly earnings* reflect earnings before taxes and other deductions and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job in the case of multiple jobholders). Since January 1994, respondents have been asked to identify the easiest way for them to report earnings (hourly, weekly, biweekly, twice monthly, monthly, annually, or other) and how much they usually earn in the reported time period. Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly are converted to a weekly equivalent. The term “usual” is determined by each respondent’s own understanding of the term. If the respondent asks for a definition of “usual,” interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months.

Earnings estimates are presented as median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers. The median is the point at which half of all workers had higher earnings and half had lower earnings.

*Veterans* are men and women 18 years or older who previously served on Active Duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and who were civilians at the time they were surveyed. People who are on Active Duty at the time of the survey are outside the scope of the survey and thus not in the estimates shown here. Nonveterans are men and women who never served on Active Duty in the U.S. Armed Forces.

*Wage and salary workers* are people age 16 and older who receive wages, salaries, commissions, tips, payment in kind, or piece rates from a private-sector employer or from a local, state, or federal government agency or entity. This includes paid employees of charities, nonprofits, and religious and civic organizations. This group also generally includes the incorporated self-employed because, legally, they are paid employees of a corporation. (Data on union membership, earnings, tenure, and displacement of wage and salary workers exclude all self-employed workers, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses.)

*Work experience* data reflect work activity during the calendar year and are obtained from the Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC) to the CPS. Estimates of people who worked are based on “yes” responses to the following questions in the ASEC: “Did you work at a job or business at any time during [the survey reference year]?” or “Did you do any temporary, part-time, or seasonal work even for a few days during [the survey reference year]?” Because the reference period is a full year, the number of people with some employment exceeds the level for any given month, which is based on a 1-week reference period, and the corresponding annual averages of monthly estimates.

*Workers paid hourly rates* are wage and salary workers who report that they are paid by the hour on their main job. Historically, workers paid an hourly wage have made up approximately three-fifths of all wage and salary workers.

The *working poor* are people who spent at least 27 weeks in the labor force (that is, working or looking for work) but whose incomes still fell below the official poverty level. The working-poor rate is the number of individuals in the labor force for at least 27 weeks whose incomes still fell below the official poverty level, as a percentage of all people who were in the labor force for at least 27 weeks during the calendar year.

## Reliability of the estimates

Statistics based on the CPS are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error. When a sample, rather than an entire population, is surveyed, there is a chance that the sample estimates may differ from the true population values they represent. There are two reasons this occurs: sampling error and nonsampling error. Sampling error occurs because samples differ by chance. The sampling error variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. There is about a 90-percent chance, or level of confidence, that an estimate based on a sample will differ by no more than 1.6 standard errors from the true population value because of sampling error. BLS analyses are generally conducted at the 90-percent level of confidence.

All other types of error are referred to as nonsampling error. Nonsampling error can occur for many reasons, including the failure to sample a segment of the population, inability to obtain information for all respondents in the sample, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information, and errors made in the collection or processing of data. More information on the reliability of data from the CPS and on estimating standard errors is available at <https://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#reliability>.